Secrt. II-27—100,000—21-8-48.

Development (1948) Department.

SERIES.

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[Despatch Abstract.]

Factories - Factories Act and allied Acts - Administration Report for 1947 Recorded

REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE

FACTORIES ACT

IN THE PROVINCE OF MADRAS

FOR THE YEAR 1947

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REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE FACTORIES ACT IN THE PROVINCE OF MADRAS FOR THE YEAR 1947 WITH A NOTE ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE MADRAS MATERNITY BENEFIT ACT.

I. Factories and their Inspections.

The year 1947 was the thirteenth year of the administration of the Factories Act, 1934. As the rules under section 43 of the Factories Act could not be in force for more than three years, they were re-issued. The Draft Canteen Rules framed under section 33-A of the Factories Act, 1934, were published as required by section 79 (1) of the said Act. Consequent on the appointment of 11 more Inspectors of Factories, the Province was divided into 22 circles. Two more Inspectresses of Factories were appointed during the latter part of the year. The District Industries Officers also were appointed to be Additional Inspectors of Factories for the purposes of the Factories Act within the local limits of their respective jurisdictions.

2. *Number of factories.*—There were 3,554 factories at the beginning of the year, as against 3,217 factories in 1946. During the year, 526 factories were added (Appendix I) and 152 factories were removed (Appendix II). The number of factories at the end of the year was 3,928 of which 3,761 factories were in commission. Of these, 3,418 were non-seasonal and 343 seasonal factories (Statement I). The number of factories under sections 2 (*j*), 5 and 59-A of the Factories Act were 2,558, 1,195 and 8, respectively. Out of the 526 that were brought on the registers during the year, 179 were registered under section 2 (*j*), 344 under section 5, and 3 under section 59-A of the Act. Increases were registered chiefly in Coach Building, Motor Car Repairing, Engineering Workshops, Foundries, Rice Mills, Groundnut Decorticating and Oil Mills, Printing and Book-binding, and Tanneries.

3. *Employment.*—The average number of workers employed daily in the 3,119 factories which submitted the Annual Return I in time for the year was 276,586 as against 262,292 in the previous year. The increase in the number of workers is due to the increase in the number of factories. Twenty-three thousand three hundred and ninety workers were employed in Government and Local Fund Factories. The details regarding the employment of persons in several industries in different districts are given in Statement III while Statement IV gives the average daily number of persons employed in seasonal and non-seasonal factories in different districts classified under adults, adolescents and children in all industries, and also separately for Cotton and Jute Mills, Engineering, Minerals, Sugar, Paper and Printing, Chemicals and Dyes and Wood, Stone and Glass factories.

4. *Certificates of adults, adolescents and children.*—Seven thousand two hundred and fifty-three certificates were issued by the certifying surgeons during the year as against 10,838 in the year 1946. Seventy-one visits to factories were made by the certifying surgeons as against 329 during 1946. In 23 cases, the managers of factories were prosecuted and convicted for employing children without certificates of physical fitness.

5. *Inspections.*—Of the 3,761 factories in commission, 1,433 were inspected once, 1,249 twice, 528 thrice and 204 more than three times. The total number of inspections made was 7,082 as against 6,421 in 1946. Six thousand three hundred and sixty-six inspections were made by the full-time Inspectors of Factories as against 4,340 in the previous year. Three hundred and forty-seven factories were not inspected for the following reasons: One hundred and twenty-four factories were found closed at the time of inspection, 10 could not be inspected as the roads were impassable due to rains, 4 were not inspected as they were registered late in the year and the remaining 209 factories could not be inspected due to the re-distribution of Circles in the middle of the year and to the absence on leave of two Factory Inspectors, one for a period of 46 days and the other for 90 days.

In addition to 6,366 inspections made by the full-time Inspectors, 1,157 visits were also made by them. These include 270 Sunday inspections, 92 night, 138 special and 183 surprise inspections and remaining were found closed. Three hundred and twelve unregistered factories were also inspected by the full-time Inspectors. The total number of inspections and visits made by the full-time Inspectors was 7,523, as against 6,126 in the previous year.

II. Helath and Safety.

6. *Health.*—The health of the workers was generally good. Plague was prevalent in Kottur (Bellary district) and Hindupur and Anantapur in Anantapur district, and most of the workers in the factories in these areas were inoculated. Rat falls were also reported from some factories in and around Coimbatore. No attacks to workers were reported.

7. *Sanitation.*—Cleanliness of factory premises and their surroundings was maintained well.

8. *Dust nuisance.*—Special attention was paid to the abatement of dust nuisance in cotton and jute mills, cotton ginning and pressing factories, rice mills, groundnut decorticating factories, tea and coffee curing factories, wood workshops and cement works by enforcing the provisions of section 14 of the Factories Act to provide exhaust fans, cyclone dust separaters, and adequate roof and window ventilators, as the case may be, and the wearing of respirators and face masks by the workers.

9. *Housing accommodations, education and other amenities.*—In addition to the factories reported last year, 26 factories have provided housing accommodation and eight factories have provided schools for the benefit of their workers' children. Co-operative stores are run in five more factories supplying food-stuffs to the employees at nominal price. Particulars of other amenities are given in Appendix III.

10. *Limewashing and painting.*—The periodical limewashing of the walls of the factory buildings and painting of wood-works, etc., were attended to.

11. *Drinking water.*—Adequate supply of drinking water to workers in factories was provided.

12. *Wage.*—Particulars regarding average daily earnings of workers in the important industries are given in Appendix IV. The figures have been compiled from the particulars furnished by the managers of factories.

13. *Cost of living index figures.*—For the industrial workers in the City of Madras for the calendar year 1947 furnished by the Statistical Officer in the Board of Revenue are given in Appendix V.

14. *Strikes.*—The particulars of strikes in factories during the year 1947 are given in Appendix VI.

15. *Fires.*—There were 10 cases of fire and the damage to property amounted to Rs. 4,26,227-8-0. Goods to the value of Rs. 4,26,102-8-0 were covered by insurance. In one case, the cause of fire was reported to be due to the fall of a frame from the rack while removing for filling the match boxes, and in one case due to the friction of fabrics and in the remaining eight cases, the cause of fire was not known.

16. *Fencing.*—Fences and guards to the dangerous parts of ways, works and moving parts of machinery, etc., were provided.

III. Hours of Employment.

17. *Rest intervals.*—The rest intervals as required by section 37 of the Act was given in 2,984 factories. One-hundred and thirty-five factories were exempted from the provisions of section 37 of the Act but even the exempted factories granted sufficient time for meals though not at a fixed period.

18. *Weekly holidays.*—Sundays or substituted days were observed as holidays in 2,987 factories. One hundred and thirty-two factories were exempted from the provisions of section 35 of the Act. The exempted factories were also required to grant compensatory holidays to the workers as soon as circumstances permit under section 35-A of the Act. Majority of the workers availed themselves of the compensatory holidays during the year.

19. *Weekly hours.*—The number of perennial factories in which the normal weekly hours were not above 42 was 137 for 4,736 men and 136 for 1,388 women; between 42 and 48 hours was 2,530 for 196,488 men and 1,501 for 44,507 women and above 48 hours was 165 for 5,714 men and 67 for 1,328 women. The number of seasonal factories in which the normal weekly hours were not above 48 was 65 for 1,574 men and 63 for 1,133 women, between 48 and 54 hours was 139 for 4,626 men and 138 for 4,597 women, and above 54 hours was 83 for 2,086 men and 78 for 3,468 women.

Four-hundred and twenty-one factories employed children during the year. The weekly hours for children did not exceed 30.

20. *Exemptions.*—The Government Press, Madras, was exempted by the provincial Government from the provisions of sections 34, 35 and 36 to 40 under section 8 of the Factories Act for six months to cope with exceptional press of work. Exemption from the provisions of sections 34 and 36 was granted by the Chief Inspector of Factories to eight factories under section 44 (2) of the Act to enable them to cope with the exceptional press of work. Also exemption granted to rice mills in the districts of East Godavari, West Godavari, Kistna, Guntur, Nellore, South Arcot, Tanjore and Trichinopoly from the provisions of sections 34, 35 and 36 of the Act in respect of male adult workers were renewed from time to time under section 44 (2) on the request of the Commissioner of Civil Supplies, Madras, to hull paddy and supply rice expeditiously for civilian purposes.

21. *Holidays.*—The provisions of Chapter IV-A of the Factories (Amendment) Act, 1945, have been complied with in almost all the non-seasonal factories and wherever it is not complied with orders have been issued and suitable action taken.

Exemptions under section 49 (G) were granted by Government to 142 factories whose leave rules conform to the provisions of Chapter IV-A of the Act and are substantially similar to those prescribed in Chapter IV-A and to the instructions of Government of India issued in the matter from time to time.

IV. Notices and Registers.

22. *Notices and returns.*—In the majority of cases, the periodical notices and returns were submitted regularly and promptly. Four hundred and fifty-seven factories chiefly rice mills, groundnut decorticating factories, motor vehicles repair shops, tanneries, oil mills and match factories, failed to submit the Return I for the year 1947, for the reason, either they were not in commission during 1948 or due to change in occupiers during the year. Managers of factories who failed to submit the returns for no valid reason are being prosecuted.

23. *Registers.*—The registers prescribed under the Act and rules were satisfactorily maintained.

24. *Accidents.*—The total number of accidents reported for the year was 6,632 as against 5,481 in the previous year. Particulars of accidents classified according to causes are given in Statement VI-A. Of the 6,632 accidents, 27 were fatal, 1,106 serious and 5,499 minor as against 41, 1,105 and 4,335 respectively, in the previous year. The number of accidents increased from 5,481 in 1946 to 6,632 in 1947. Fatal accidents decreased from 41 to 27 and minor accidents increased from 4,335 to 5,499. The increase in minor accidents may be attributed to the increased activities in the various industries, carelessness of workers and probably better reporting. The majority of these minor accidents were reported by the railways. Details of fatal accidents are given in Appendix VII.

Of the 1,106 serious accidents, 2 resulted in loss of palm and fingers of left hand, forty in loss of fingers, forty-one in partial loss of fingers, eight in loss of power in fingers, three in partial loss of power in fingers, one in loss of limb, ten in partial loss of limb, four in loss of power in limb, one in partial loss of power in limb, three in loss of toe, one in partial loss of toe, two in loss of right arm, one in fracture of thigh bones, one in dislocation of left clavicle, eleven in loss of vision in one eye, one in loss of left hand above the wrist, two in loss of fingers and half of the palm, one in fracture of bone in left arm, one in loss of teeth and two in loss of palm.

In 106 cases, the injured persons were paid compensation amounting to Rs. 35,821-8-4 (Appendix VIII). No accident due to intoxication was reported. The statement below shows the important industries in which the accidents occurred and the percentage of accidents to the total number of workers employed throughout the year :—

Industries.	Men.			Women.			Children.			Total.	Total number of workers employed during the year, i.e., man-days.	Percentage.
	Fatal.	Serious.	Minor.	Fatal.	Serious.	Minor.	Fatal.	Serious.	Minor.			
Cotton spinning and weaving	1	251	1,130	..	5	21	..	..	..	1,411	60,501,516	·0002
Cotton ginning and pressing	1	12	10	..	4	2	..	..	..	29	2,277,096	·0001
Rice milling	3	9	2	..	3	2	..	..	..	19	1,549,414	·0001
Railway workshops	2	277	2,337	..	1	..	..	1	..	2,618	3,604,653	·007
Jute mills	1	21	48	..	4	3	..	1	..	78	2,033,352	·0003
Others	17	492	1,902	2	21	42	..	1	..	2,477	52,680,508	·0004

25. *Prosecutions.*—The occupiers and Managers of 132 factories involving 186 persons were prosecuted during the year. Convictions were obtained on 211 counts against 100 factories involving 162 persons. A sum of Rs. 7,688 was imposed as fines ranging from a minimum of Re. 1 to Rs. 400. Of the remaining 32 factories, Managers of Factories in 3 cases were acquitted under section 245 (1) of the Criminal Procedure Code, as the offences against them were not proved; one case was withdrawn on the suggestion of the Revenue Divisional Officer, Bhimavaram, as the accused was mad for the last four or five years and there was no use in proceeding against him and another case was withdrawn as the Occupier died prior to the commencement of the trial. Prosecution against 27 factories were pending disposal at the end of the year.

Of the prosecutions against forty-six factories that were pending disposal at the end of the previous year, forty were disposed of during the year and convictions obtained against thirty-nine factories. In one case the Occupiers and Manager were acquitted by the High Court under section 245 (1) of the Criminal Procedure Code as the offence against the accused was not proved. Out of the remaining six cases, one case was withdrawn at the instance of the District Magistrate, Malabar, as the offence in question was committed in complying with the order of the Collector for printing the Electoral Rolls; in the other five cases the complaints filed in the Court of the Sub-divisional Magistrate, Narasaraopet, were reported to have been lost in transit from one Court to the other and fresh complaints could not therefore be filed as more than six months had elapsed form the dates of Inspections at which the defects were noticed.

V. General.

26. *Plans.*—Eight hundred and sixty-five plans of factory buildings proposed for construction or reconstruction, additional installation of plants or machinery and the extension of the existing factory buildings were scrutinized.

27. *Statistics of periods of sickness of workers.*—Ten lakhs, thirty-nine thousand and four hundred and thirty-seven man-days were lost due to sickness as against 1,274,031 during 1946.

28. *Complaints.*—Three hundred and fifty-one complaints (Appendix IX) were received during the year as against two hundred and twenty in the previous year. The complaints were chiefly in respect of dismissal and suspension of workers, non-payment of wages, Provident Fund, bonus and dearness allowance and illegal employment of persons beyond specified hours or on holidays. Enquiries were made and action taken whenever necessary.

29. *Statements.*—The usual Statements I to VIII and the Appendices I to XII are appended.

30. *The Madras Maternity Benefit Act and Rules.*—The provisions of the Act are made applicable to women employed in non-seasonal factories. Of the 3,418 non-seasonal factories in commission during the year, 2,113 factories employed women as against 2,211 factories in 1946. Annual returns were not received from 430 factories as against 318 in 1946. The average number of women employed daily in 1,683 factories from which the annual return was received in time was 50,867 as against 50,059 in the previous year. Three thousand five hundred and thirty-four claims were made during the year as against 2,388 in the previous year of which 3,207 claims were paid to the women concerned and in nineteen cases to their nominees. The total amount of benefits paid was Rs. 1,38,859-11-7 as against Rs. 84,211-6-6 in the previous year. This includes 31 cases of 1946 paid during the year 1947. Ex-gratia payments amounting to Rs. 363 were paid in fourteen cases. Details regarding claims and the benefits paid are given in Appendices XI and

XII. No woman was employed in any factory (seasonal or non-seasonal) during the four weeks immediately following the day of confinement. Inspections by the Factory Inspectors were made along with the inspections under the Factories Act and claims and benefits were checked by them. Two more Inspectresses of Factories were appointed, one for the districts of Madura, Ramnad, Tinnevelly, Tiruchirappalli, Tanjore and South Arcot with headquarters at Madura and the other for the districts of Vizagapatam, East Godavari, West Godavari, Kistna, Guntur and Nellore with headquarters at Bezwada. The jurisdiction of the Inspectress of Factories at Coimbatore, is confined to the districts of Coimbatore, Malabar, South Kanara and Salem. The Inspectresses of Factories lookt o the welfare of women and children employed in the non-seasonal factories. They contact the women workers in the factory and give advice relating to the maternity and other relative matters. During the year ten prosecutions were instituted. Seven for failure to maintain the registers and three for not exhibiting the notices in factories as required under the Act. All cases were disposed of during the year and fines ranging from Rs. 5 to Rs. 25 were imposed. No cases were pending disposal at the end of the year.

31. *Industrial Statistics Act*, 1942.—The Deputy Chief Inspector of Factories continues to be the Statistics Authority under section 4 of the Industrial Statistics Act, 1942. In addition to the staff consisting of one Superintendent and three lower division clerks appointed from the 1st December 1945, two investigators, four lower division clerks and a typist were appointed in August 1947 for the work connected with the Census.

At present the Census is applicable only to factories registered under section 2 (*j*) of the Factories Act, 1934, and engaged in one of the 29 industries specified in the Schedule I attached to the Census of Manufacturing Industries Rules, 1945. Regarding the voluntary returns for the calendar years 1944 and 1945, only 570 out of 1,081 and 606 out of 1,094 were received. Further efforts were not made to get more returns relating to these years due to (i) lack of adequate staff to cope with the work, (ii) and in view of the directions from the Director of Industrial Statistics, Simla, to devote more attention to the statutory returns for 1946.

Out of the 1,251 factories, which had been served with notices to furnish statutory returns for the calendar year 1946, only 501 factories submitted the returns before August 1947. With the appointment of the additional staff in August 1947, further steps were taken to get more returns for 1946. Up to the end of the year 1947, the number of returns received for the year 1946 was 626. Three hundred and thirty-six returns were scrutinized and almost all of them were found defective. These returns were sent back to the occupiers of factories, with instructions to re-submit them after rectifying the defects noticed in them. Out of the revised returns, 42 were found satisfactory and copies of them were forwarded to the Director of Industrial Statistics, Simla, without certificates of accuracy. It is found impossible to issue certificates of accuracy, without adequate field staff to verify the particulars of the returns with the books of factories.

Notices under sub-rule (i) of rule (3) of the Census of Manufacturing Industries Rules, 1945, were served in December 1947 on the occupiers of 1,411 factories requiring them to furnish returns relating to the calendar year 1948, by the end of February 1949.

The Statistics Authority attended the Second Conference of the Representatives of the Provincial Governments and Indian States, held at New Delhi in January 1947, to consider the matters connected with the Census of Manufacturing Industries Rules, 1945.

32. *Employment of Children Act.*—Persons "working as cleaners in workshops attached to Motor Transport Companies" were brought within the scope of the Act.

In many of the establishments mentioned in the schedule children are not employed. In a few establishments, children below 12 years were found employed and the inspecting officers warned the employers to strictly observe the provisions of the Act.

33. *Cotton Ginning and Pressing Factories Act*, 1925.—The provisions of section 9 of the Act regarding structural requirements prescribed for Cotton Ginning and Pressing Factories were complied with.

34. *Cotton Statistics Act.*—The returns received from the Buckingham and Carnatic Mills, Limited, Madras, were checked and forwarded to the Director-General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, India, through the Collector of Madras.

35. *Indian Merchandise Marks Act.*—The provisions of section 12 of the Act were complied with by all the textile mills in this Province.

36. *Flour (Use in Soap-making) Prohibition Order*, 1942.—Under clause (3) of this order, the Factory Inspectors are authorized to enter and search any premises where soap is manufactured to ascertain whether any of the food-grains mentioned therein is used in the manufacture of soap. The inspections so far made did not reveal any violation of this order.

MADRAS,
24th May 1948.

R. M. SUNDARAM,
Commissioner of Labour and Chief Inspector of Factories.

STATEMENT I.—*Total number of factories in commission.*

Factories as defined in section 2 (*j*)—		
Seasonal		331
Non-seasonal		2,227
Factories as defined in section 5—		
Seasonal		12
Non-seasonal		1,183
Factories as defined in section 59-A—		
Seasonal		Nil.
Non-seasonal		8
Total ..	Seasonal	343
	Non-seasonal ..	3,418

STATEMENT I (*a*).—*Total number of factories on the register under the operation of the Factories Act at the close of the year.*

Factories as defined in section 2 (*j*)—		
Seasonal		374
Non-seasonal		2,302
Factories as defined in section 5—		
Seasonal		13
Non-seasonal		1,231
Factories as defined in section 59-A—		
Seasonal		
Non-seasonal		8
Total. ..	Seasonal	387
	Non-seasonal ..	3,541

STATEMENT I (*b*).—*Statistics of number of factories and the average daily number of workers for sections 2 (j), 5 and 59-A factories.*

	Number of factories.	Number of workers.
Section 2 (*j*)	2,558	255,091
Section 5	1,195	21,388
Section 59-A	8	107
Total ..	3,761	276,586

STATEMENT II.—*Enumeration of factories in the Province of Madras.*

Industries.	Anantapur.	Arcot, North.	Arcot, South.	Bellary.	Chingleput.	Chittoor.	Coimbatore.	Cuddapah.	Godavari, East.	Godavari, West.	Guntur.	Kanara, South.	Kistna.	Kurnool.	Madras.	Madura.	Malabar.	Nellore.	Nilgiris, The.	Ramnad.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Tiruchirappalli.	Vizagapatam.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
Government and Local Fund Factories—																										
A. Perennial—																										
Clothing																										
Breweries and distilleries																										
Carpentry																										
Cotton mills							1																			1
Dockyards																										
Electrical Engineering									1						1										2	4
Engineering (General)			1	1									1	1	2						1		1		1	9
Forage presses				1			2		2			1	1		5	1	1					1	1	1	1	18
Gas works																										
Mints																										
Ordnance Factories			1		2										1				1							5
Printing presses															4									2		6
Railway workshops	2	3			1	1	1		2				1		2	1		1	1	1			4		1	22
Saw mills																										
Stone dressing																										
Tanneries																										
Telegraphs																										
Water pumping stations																										
Woollen mills										1					1	1								1		4
Miscellaneous	1	1		1			2		1				1		5	1	2		1					1	1	17
Total	3	4	2	3	3	1	6		6	1		1	4	1	21	4	3	1	3	1	1	1	2	9	6	87
B. Seasonal—																										
Forage presses				1																						1
Miscellaneous																										
Total				1																						1
II. All other factories—																										
A. Perennial—																										
Textiles—																										
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories)	1		1	1	2	1	32		5						1	14	7			6	4		5	2		81
Hosiery							1					1			1	1	7				4			1		16
Jute mills										1	1														2	4
Silk mills	2		1				1		3												3					7
Woollen mills																										
Miscellaneous		3																								6
		1	1			1	1		1												1			1		6
Total	1	6	1	2	2	2	35		9	1	1	1			2	15	14			6	12		5	4	2	120
Engineering—																										
Coach building and motor car repairing	2	11	1	4	2	6	19	2	5	4	4	11		2	47	18	14	3	6	11	9	7	16	15	4	223
Electrical Engineering							1								4		1									6
Electrical generating and transforming stations									1			1						1								3
General Engineering	1	3	3	1	4		10		10	1	1	2	28	1	39		8				1	5	8			129
Kerosene tinning and packing									1						2											3
Metal stamping																	1									2
Ship-building and engineering										2					2		5							2		11
Steel trunk, lock cutlery															1										1	2
Tramway works																										
Miscellaneous					1										6	8	1			2		3		3		24
Total	3	14	4	5	7	6	30	2	17	7	8	14	28	3	101	26	30	4	6	13	9	11	21	28	5	402
Minerals and metals—																										
Foundries							4		7	4			4		14	3					2	2				40
Iron and steel melting and steel rolling mills													1								1	1				3
Lead melting and lead rolling mills																										
Petroleum refineries															6											6
Miscellaneous						13	2						3		10						1	1				30
Total						13	6		7	4			8		30	3					4	4				79

ood, drink and tobacco—																														
Bakeries, biscuits and confectionary																														
Breweries and distilleries								1		1																				22
Coffee														1				1		13						3	1	1	1	5
Tea																		2		2							1			7
Dairy produce											4																			
Flour mills											27										18		33							78
Food canning and bottling																				1										1
Ice and aerated waters																				1										1
Rice mills																	1													1
Sugar																				1										1
Tobacco																														
Water pumping stations																														
Miscellaneous																														
				Total		15	54	26	..	25	23	56	..	102	110	62	2	99	..	1	73	33	43	..	17	19	149	40	38	8	995
						..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	7	..	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	1	16
						28	..	2	26	1	4	2	15	5	..	6	11	..	3	3	3	2	2	..	4	4	21	9	17	63	231
						43	54	29	26	27	27	89	15	110	110	75	13	104	3	23	80	53	45	33	22	24	176	52	56	73	1,362
Chemicals, dyes, etc.—																														
Bones and manures						..	1	..	1	1	1	1	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	13
Chemicals						..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	8
Dyeing and bleaching						..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gas works						..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lac						..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Matches						..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	8	2	..	..	62	5	1	14	2	..	98
Oil mills						2	8	12	2	3	..	19	..	5	5	54	..	16	1	11	13	10	..	..	7	26	2	..	1	1	198
Paints						..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Soaps						..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Turpentine and rosin						..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous						..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	34	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	21	67
				Total		2	12	12	3	5	1	21	9	8	5	55	1	19	35	14	23	15	..	..	69	33	5	15	3	23	388
Paper and printing—																														
Paper mills						..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Paper pulp						..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Printing and book-binding, etc						2	5	1	3	8	3	15	1	6	7	7	21	16	2	101	28	19	1	1	10	7	25	22	28	..	339
Miscellaneous						..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	15
				Total		2	5	1	4	8	3	15	1	7	7	7	21	16	2	112	29	19	1	1	11	7	25	22	28	1	355
Wood, stone and glass—																														
Bricks and tiles						..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	1	42	..	..	2	..	21	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	75
Carpentry and cabinet-making						..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Cement, lime and potteries						..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	7
Glass						..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	3	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	5
Saw mills						..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	31	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	39
Stone dressing						..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	16
Miscellaneous						2	..	..	17	1	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	2	7	..	..	31	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	68
				Total		2	2	1	17	2	..	3	3	7	3	2	45	5	7	7	..	84	2	1	4	1	1	..	17	..	216
Gins and presses—																														
Wool baling presses						..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous						15	..	..	..	..	..	55	4	1	..	1	..	6	17	..	13	..	1	..	6	16	..	11	7	1	154
				Total		15	..	..	..	..	..	55	4	1	..	1	..	6	17	..	13	..	1	..	6	16	..	11	7	1	154
Skins and hides—																														
Leather and shoes						3	64	..	10	38	1	16	..	3	15	3	..	10	..	3	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Tanneries						..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	16	212
Miscellaneous						..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
				Total		3	64	..	10	40	1	16	..	3	15	3	..	10	..	15	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	16	219
Miscellaneous—																														
Rope works						..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
Miscellaneous						..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	15	1	4	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	27
				Total		..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	15	1	12	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	35
B. Seasonal—																														
Food, drink and tobacco—																														
Coffee						..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
Ice and aerated waters						..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rice mill						..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sugar						..	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	7
Tea						..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tobacco						..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous						6	..	..	3	..	..	..	6	..	..	1	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	2	25
				Total		6	1	1	4	..	..	6	6	..	..	1	3	..	4	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	4	44

STATEMENT II.—*Enumeration of factories in the Province of Madras*—cont.

Industries.	Anantapur.	Arcot, North.	Arcot, South.	Bellary.	Chingleput.	Chittoor.	Coimbatore.	Cuddapah.	Godavari, East.	Godavari, West.	Guntur.	Kanara, South.	Kistna.	Kurnool.	Madras.	Madura.	Malabar.	Nellore.	Nilgiris, The.	Ramnad.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Tiruchirappalli.	Vizagapatam.	Total for 1947.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
II. All other factories—*cont.*																										
B. Seasonal—*cont.*																										
Chemicals, dyes, etc.—																										
Bone mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indigo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lac	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oil mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wood, stone and glass—																										
Bricks	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gins and presses—																										
Cotton ginning	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	27	..	..	90	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	8	..	..	..	..	151
Cotton ginning and baling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
Cotton pressing	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
Jute presses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ginning and pressing	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	..	36	..	..	9	..	5	16	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	22	1	1	118
Total	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	..	70	..	..	90	8	1	..	12	..	5	16	..	11	..	1	..	23	8	..	22	1	1	292
Miscellaneous—																										
Rubber	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Total (seasonal)	..	29	1	1	75	..	..	97	14	1	..	13	3	10	20	..	11	4	1	..	23	8	3	22	2	5	343
Total all other factories (non-seasonal)	..	73	161	50	70	94	54	280	34	175	153	152	97	200	68	340	210	230	54	44	133	108	224	128	159	127	3,418
Grand total	..	102	162	51	145	94	54	377	48	176	153	165	100	210	88	340	221	234	55	44	156	116	227	150	161	132	3,761

STATEMENT II-A.—*Distribution of factories according to working strength.*

Class of factories.	Number of factories employing						
	Between 20 and 49.	Between 50 and 99.	Between 100 and 499.	Between 500 and 999.	Between 1,000 and 4,999.	5,000 and above.	Total.
Textile	16	12	29	26	22	3	108
Engineering	151	52	47	6	3	..	259
Minerals and metals	27	16	11	..	..	..	54
Food, drink and tobacco	466	93	34	11	4	..	608
Total ..	660	173	121	43	29	3	1,029

STATEMENT III.—*Enumeration of workers.—Average daily number of workers employed in different industries according to districts.*

Industries.	Anantapur.	Arcot, North.	Arcot, South.	Bellary.	Chingleput.	Chittoor.	Coimbatore.	Cuddapah.	Godavari, East.	Godavari, West.	Guntur.	Kanara, South.	Kistna.	Kurnool.	Madras.	Madura.	Malabar.	Nellore.	Nilgiris, The.	Raunad.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Tiruchirappalli.	Vizagapatam.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
I. Government and Local Fund factories—																										
A. Perennial—																										
Clothing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Breweries and Distilleries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carpentry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cotton Mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dock-yards	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electrical Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	..	..	..	..	..	518	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	251	812
Engineering (General)	..	..	..	20	78	..	149	..	240	..	..	89	87	23	29	..	..	..	..	..	457	..	..	..	83	692
Forage presses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	83	..	1,046	..	142	..	..	..	..	46	28	..	..	1,921
Gas works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mints	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ordnance factories	..	..	..	..	512	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Printing presses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	89	..	..	..	703	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,304
Railway workshops	..	..	..	..	101	120	400	..	284	..	..	..	..	..	1,879	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	106	..	1,985
Saw mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,005	29	..	534	26	253	..	..	..	5,293	503	14,846
Stone dressing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanneries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Telegraphs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Water pumping stations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	103
Woollen mills	..	..	..	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45
Miscellaneous	180	152	..	..	..	..	651	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	434	72	178	..	42	..	..	..	..	49	40	1,824
Total, perennial ..	613	2,471	375	136	613	120	1,200	..	584	..	..	89	170	23	8,070	134	320	534	771	253	457	46	28	5,448	877	23,332
B. Seasonal—																										
Forage presses	..	..	..	58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, seasonal ..	..	..	..	58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58
II. All other factories—																										
A. Perennial—																										
Textiles—																										
Cotton (spinning and weaving and other factories) ..	..	590	..	48	159	..	34,382	..	520	..	..	..	..	..	14,893	19,229	2,207	..	..	1,617	4,272	..	12,728	795	..	91,440
Hosiery	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	..	..	..	214	..	..	22	913	712	..	..	..	137	..	..	..	..	2,030
Jute mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	855	461	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,541	6,857
Silk mills	..	118	..	117	..	..	27	..	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	322
Woollen mills	..	163	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	146	..	..	..	..	309
Miscellaneous	..	..	64	..	..	160	181	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	..	52	..	506
Total ..	..	871	64	165	159	160	34,622	..	604	855	461	214	..	..	14,915	20,142	2,919	..	..	1,617	4,580	..	12,728	847	5,541	101,464
Engineering—																										
Coach building and motor car repairing ..	56	270	29	78	25	37	729	41	78	37	..	493	..	35	3,808	1,463	201	158	79	219	237	357	361	515	195	9,471
Electrical engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	157	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	264	..	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	460
Electrical generating and transforming stations ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
General engineering	41	41	51	43	511	..	1,211	..	279	10	189	256	1,141	10	2,252	..	704	..	..	..	..	18	254	159	..	7,170
Kerosene tinning and packing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	..	..	..	..	..	477	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	506
Metal stamping	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ship-building and engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	148	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,832	2,980
Steel trunk, lock and cutlery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53	..	325	..	..	..	..	..	..	62	..	440
Tramway works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	543	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	543
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	348	193	40	..	..	72	..	233	..	206	..	1,126
Total ..	97	311	80	121	570	37	2,097	41	400	47	189	719	1,141	45	7,745	1,656	1,457	158	79	291	237	608	615	942	3,027	22,710
Minerals and metals—																										
Foundries	..	..	..	..	..	..	198	..	393	45	..	..	66	..	718	193	..	..	..	..	23	67	..	..	..	1,703
Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	364	..	..	..	410
Lead smelting and lead rolling mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Petroleum refineries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	334	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	334
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	1,286	14	..	..	..	..	..	28	..	919	..	..	..	..	..	28	16	..	..	..	2,291
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,286	212	..	393	45	..	..	140	..	1,971	193	..	..	..	..	51	447	..	..	..	4,738

STATEMENT III.—*Enumeration of workers.—Average daily number of workers employed in different industries according to districts*—cont.

Industries.	Anantapur.	Arcot, North.	Arcot, South.	Bellary.	Chingleput.	Chittoor.	Coimbatore.	Cuddapah.	Godavari, East.	Godavari, West.	Guntur.	Kanara, South.	Kistna.	Kurnool.	Madras.	Madura.	Malabar.	Nellore.	Nilgiris, The.	Ramnad.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Tiruchirappalli.	Vizagapatam.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
II. All other factories—*cont.*																										
A. Perennial—*cont.*																										
Food, drink and tobacco—																										
Bakeries, Biscuits and Confectionery	..	..	651	..	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	..	704	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	..	12	59	1,557
Breweries and distilleries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	..	..	..	..	..	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	..	..	112
Coffee	..	..	..	..	..	..	268	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	140	..	..	..	..	61	..	24	..	..	493
Tea	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,984	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	580	..	2,100	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,664
Dairy produce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
Flour mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
Food canning and bottling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
Ice and aerated waters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29
Rice mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sugar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,608	1,375	927	23	1,665	..	23	1,174	441	644	..	160	400	2,744	389	1,087	63	14,764
Tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	599	..	..	..	1,040	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97	..	..	1,736
Water pumping stations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	960	..	6,281	..	..	..	84	384	..	..	..	43	..	137	..	..	..	7,889
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	661	..	36	623	54	111	60	144	123	..	144	5,075	..	66	102	80	903	32	..	69	779	158	140	185	1,669	11,214
Total	961	393	1,064	623	161	246	3,074	144	3,318	1,375	7,352	5,098	2,763	66	1,025	1,778	1,924	676	2,100	272	1,240	3,039	696	1,284	1,791	42,513
Chemicals, dyes, etc.—																										
Bones and manures	..	..	..	28	61	44	51	..	79	..	81	..	..	..	..	..	28	..	..	..	..	12	30	..	4	418
Chemicals	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	137	..	219	..	..	..	..	..	682	..	..	..	..	1,860
Dyeing and bleaching	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gas works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lac	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Matches	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oil mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	135	..	..	..	..	27	..	..	..	459	122	..	..	4,290	85	21	862	112	..	6,113
Paints	..	..	..	..	..	..	603	..	158	177	2,133	..	472	25	676	228	231	..	..	159	781	50	..	17	..	6,431
Soaps	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	78	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	78
Turpentine and rosin	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	214
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	309	..	..	..	..	..	1,279	..	96	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	586	2,270
Total	175	1,042	403	62	85	44	675	309	237	177	2,214	27	687	1,304	895	783	574	..	..	4,449	1,548	83	892	129	590	17,384
Paper and printing—																										
Paper mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	696	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	696
Paper pulp	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Printing, book-binding, etc.	20	87	12	21	79	86	264	..	120	176	94	407	234	13	4,650	635	506	..	18	349	123	285	393	671	..	9,246
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	453	19	..	..	..	80	..	..	..	..	51	609
Total	20	87	12	27	79	86	264	..	816	176	94	407	234	13	5,103	654	506	..	18	429	126	285	393	671	51	10,551
Wood, stone and glass—																										
Bricks and tiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	212	..	50	3,590	..	..	137	..	4,282	..	..	191	..	..	..	..	..	8,462
Carpentry and cabinet-making	..	239	21	..	..	..	215	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	87	..	386	..	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,012
Cement, lime and potteries	..	17	..	..	..	..	1,104	..	..	..	1,468	..	292	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	426	..	3,307
Glass	..	..	..	..	160	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	609	..	..	..	..	..	82	..	..	..	..	851
Saw mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	16	..	..	151	..	..	50	..	1,611	..	..	30	..	..	..	..	..	1,874
Stone dressing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	409	..	409
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	96	..	..	..	209	..	..	55	..	21	..	..	14	179	..	..	2,365	133	..	..	..	15	..	..	..	3,087
Total	96	256	21	..	369	..	1,335	55	228	21	1,518	3,741	306	179	883	..	8,644	133	64	221	82	15	..	835	..	19,002
Gins and presses—																										
Wool baling presses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	420	..	..	688	..	..	1,851	198	20	..	..	..	118	642	..	310	..	..	..	136	456	..	483	160	233	5,715
Total	420	..	..	688	..	..	1,851	198	20	..	..	..	118	642	..	310	..	..	..	136	456	..	483	160	233	5,715
Skins and hides—																										
Leather and shoes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	139	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	139
Tanneries	81	1,562	..	267	2,893	..	666	..	103	328	52	..	274	..	451	511	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	348	472	8,008
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	104
Total	81	1,562	..	267	2,923	..	666	..	103	328	52	..	274	..	634	541	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	348	472	8,251
Miscellaneous—																										
Rope works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	622	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	622
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	479	..	..	..	..	120	..	..	1,643	129	220	..	..	79	120	10	..	..	..	2,800
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	479	..	..	..	..	120	..	..	1,643	129	842	..	..	79	120	10	..	..	..	3,422

B. Seasonal—																														
Food, drink and tobacco—																														
Coffee												351					393					422								1,166
Ice and aerated waters																														
Rice Mills																														
Sugar								98	577	493		20																561	658	2,407
Tea																														
Tobacco																														
Miscellaneous								172			27			83			21			103							30		369	805
					Total			172	98	577	520			371	83			21	393		103			422				30		561	1,027	4,378
Chemicals, dyes, etc.—																														
Bone mills, Indigo, Lac and Oil mills																														
Wood, stone and glass—																														
Bricks and tiles																														
Gins and Presses—																														
Cotton ginning								69			580			4,918		19						887				1,481	181			8,135
Cotton ginning and baling																	176													176
Cotton pressing								391			216																			607
Jute presses																														
Cotton ginning and pressing								98			222																			320
Miscellaneous								385			1,022			142			145		157	546				33		47		1,221	16	41	3,755
" "					Total			943			2,040			4,918	142	19		321		157	546		887		33		1,528	181		1,221	16	41	12,993
Miscellaneous—																														
Rubber																														
Miscellaneous												4							71											75
					Total							4							71											75
					Total (seasonal)			1,115	98	577	2,618			5,293	225	19		342	393	228	649		887	422	33		1,528	181	30	1,221	577	1,068	17,504
					Total, All other factories (Non-seasonal)			2,463	6,993	2,019	2,089	4,959	1,979	46,475	747	6,703	3,024	11,880	10,415	5,833	2,272	42,884	26,320	17,186	1,501	3,022	7,747	8,897	4,583	15,835	10,664	12,582	259,082
					Grand total			3,578	7,091	2,596	4,707	4,959	1,979	51,768	972	6,722	3,024	12,222	10,808	6,061	2,921	42,884	27,207	17,608	1,534	3,032	9,275	9,078	4,613	17,056	11,241	13,650	276,586

STATEMENT III-A.—*Distribution of workpeople in factories of varying sizes.*

	Total working strength in factories employing						
	Between 20 to 49.	Between 50 to 99.	Between 100 to 499.	Between 500 to 999.	Between 1,000 to 4,999.	5,000 and over.	Total.
Textile	509	834	6,569	18,849	42,244	32,920	102,025
Engineering	4,324	3,443	9,474	3,874	9,103	..	30,218
Minerals and metals	811	1,250	2,540	..	..	..	4,601
Food, drink and tobacco	12,427	6,078	7,310	7,576	7,512	..	40,903
Total ..	18,071	11,605	25,893	30,399	58,859	32,920	177,747

STATEMENT IV.—*Average daily number of workers employed in (seasonal and perennial) factories in different districts classified into adults, adolescents and children.*

(1)	Anantapur.		Arcot, North.		Arcot, South.		Bellary.		Chingleput.		Chittoor.		Coimbatore.		Cuddapah.		Godavari, East.		Godavari, West.	
	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
All industries—																				
Adults—																				
Males	440	1,749	91	6,035	575	1,717	1,330	1,300	..	4,527	..	1,482	1,110	32,181	132	468	5	5,149	..	2,150
Females	675	680	7	550	2	265	1,288	735	..	315	..	216	4,109	10,599	93	277	14	1,273	..	775
Total ..	1,115	2,429	98	6,585	577	1,982	2,618	2,035	..	4,842	..	1,698	5,219	42,780	225	745	19	6,422	..	2,925
Adolescents—																				
Males	..	4	..	286	..	22	..	13	..	79	..	142	4	3,147	..	2	..	57	..	14
Females	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	17	70	467	..	..	..	19	..	1
Total ..	..	4	..	288	..	22	..	14	..	79	..	159	74	3,614	..	2	..	76	..	15
Children—																				
Males	..	30	..	112	..	15	..	40	..	38	..	109	..	67	..	..	..	199	..	79
Females	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	14	..	..	..	6	..	5
Total ..	..	30	..	120	..	15	..	40	..	38	..	122	..	81	..	..	..	205	..	84
Total average daily number ..	1,115	2,463	98	6,993	577	2,019	2,618	2,089	..	4,959	..	1,979	5,293	46,475	225	747	19	6,703	..	3,024
Cotton spinning and weaving—																				
Adults—																				
Males	..	..	..	392	..	..	..	48	..	159	..	..	..	23,410	..	..	..	325	..	..
Females	..	..	..	171	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,686	..	..	..	144	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	563	..	..	..	48	..	159	..	..	..	31,096	..	..	..	469	..	..
Adolescents—																				
Males	..	..	..	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,836	..	..	..	23	..	..
Females	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	450	..	..	..	10	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,286	..	..	..	33	..	..
Children—																				
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	..
Total average daily number ..	..	..	..	590	..	..	..	48	..	159	..	..	..	34,382	..	..	..	520	..	..
Jute Mills—																				
Adults—																				
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	529
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	296
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	825
Adolescents—																				
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
Children—																				
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
Total average daily number ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	855

	Guntur.		Kanara, South.		Krishna.		Kurnool.		Madras.		Madura.		Malabar.		Nellore.		Nilgiris, The.	
	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.
	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)
All industries—																		
Adults—																		
Males	163	6,168	59	3,936	126	4,746	331	1,496	..	40,955	206	20,432	65	12,428	17	1,195	..	2,249
Females	174	5,645	314	5,218	102	893	318	747	..	476	681	5,349	357	3,771	16	229	..	750
Total	342	11,813	373	9,154	228	5,639	649	2,243	..	41,431	887	25,781	422	16,249	33	1,424	..	2,999
Adolescents—																		
Males	..	7	..	160	..	139	..	1	..	960	..	229	..	341	..	39	..	5
Females	..	..	..	81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	..	161	..	5	..	..
Total	..	7	..	241	..	139	..	1	..	960	..	286	..	502	..	44	..	5
Children—																		
Males	..	58	..	335	..	55	..	28	..	493	..	139	..	265	..	23	..	28
Females	20	2	685	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	114	..	170	..	10	..	..
Total	20	60	1,020	..	55	..	28	..	493	..	253	..	435	..	33	..	28	
Total average daily number	393	11,880	1,041	228	5,833	649	2,272	..	42,884	887	26,320	422	17,186	33	1,501	..	3,032	
Cotton spinning and weaving—																		
Adults—																		
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,120	..	15,096	..	1,563	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,008	..	582	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,120	..	19,104	..	2,145	..	..	..	..
Adolescents—																		
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	773	..	104	..	16	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	773	..	109	..	18	..	..	..	..
Children—																		
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	19	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	25	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	44	..	..	..	..
Total average daily number	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,893	..	19,229	..	2,207	..	..	..	..
Jute Mills—																		
Adults—																		
Males	..	311	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females	..	98	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	409	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adolescents—																		
Males	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Children—																		
Males	..	49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total average daily number	..	461	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT IV.—*Average daily number of workers employed in (seasonal and perennial) factories in different districts classified into adults, adolescents and children*—cont.

	Ramnad.		Salem.		Tanjore.		Tirunelveli.		Tiruchirappalli.		Vizagapatam.		Total.	
	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.
	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)
All industries—														
Adults—														
Males	773	3,473	27	6,258	26	3,506	541	11,280	529	8,885	1,016	11,073	7,567	194,888
Females	755	2,554	154	2,130	4	870	664	3,407	48	887	52	1,443	9,827	50,044
Total	1,528	6,027	181	8,388	30	4,376	1,205	14,687	577	9,762	1,068	12,516	17,394	244,932
Adolescents—														
Males	..	151	..	377	..	96	6	430	..	519	..	61	10	7,281
Females	..	220	..	36	..	..	10	94	..	229	..	..	80	1,390
Total	..	371	..	413	..	96	16	524	..	748	..	61	90	8,671
Children—														
Males	..	400	..	79	..	104	..	423	..	135	..	5	..	3,259
Females	..	949	..	17	..	7	..	201	..	19	..	..	20	2,220
Total	..	1,349	..	96	..	111	..	624	..	154	..	5	20	5,479
Total average daily number	1,528	7,747	181	8,897	30	4,583	1,221	15,835	577	10,664	1,068	12,582	17,504	259,082
Cotton spinning and weaving—														
Adults—														
Males	..	1,169	..	3,251	..	..	..	9,454	..	573	..	..	..	69,560
Females	..	424	..	638	..	..	..	2,634	..	222	..	..	..	16,509
Total	..	1,593	..	3,889	..	..	..	12,088	..	795	..	..	..	86,069
Adolescents—														
Males	..	24	..	349	..	..	..	336	..	..	..	..	..	4,486
Females	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	486
Total	..	24	..	366	..	..	..	336	..	..	..	..	..	4,972
Children—														
Males	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	304	..	..	..	..	..	362
Females	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
Total	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	304	..	..	..	..	..	399
Total average daily number	..	617	..	4,272	..	..	..	12,728	..	795	..	..	..	91,440
Jute Mills—														
Adults—														
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,698	..	5,538
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	826	..	1,220
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,524	..	6,758
Adolescents—														
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	7
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	28
Children—														
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71
ge daily number	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,541	..	6,857

(1)	Anantapur. Seasonal. (2)	Anantapur. Perennial. (3)	Arcot, North. Seasonal. (4)	Arcot, North. Perennial. (5)	Arcot, South. Seasonal. (6)	Arcot, South. Perennial. (7)	Bellary. Seasonal. (8)	Bellary. Perennial. (9)	Chingleput. Seasonal. (10)	Chingleput. Perennial. (11)	Chittoor. Seasonal. (12)	Chittoor. Perennial. (13)	Coimbatore. Seasonal. (14)	Coimbatore. Perennial. (15)	Cuddapah. Seasonal. (16)	Cuddapah. Perennial. (17)	Godavari, East. Seasonal. (18)	Godavari, East. Perennial. (19)	Godavari, West. Seasonal. (20)	Godavari, West. Perennial. (21)
II Industries—*cont.*																				
Engineering—																				
Adults—																				
Males	..	63	..	278	..	77	..	121	..	567	..	33	..	1,981	..	41	..	361	..	44
Females	..	27	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	2	..	..
Total	..	90	..	292	..	77	..	121	..	567	..	33	..	1,998	..	41	..	363	..	44
Adolescents—																				
Males	..	..	..	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	96	..	..	..	8	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	96	..	..	..	8	..	..
Children—																				
Males	..	7	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	29	..	3
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	7	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	29	..	3
Total average daily number	..	97	..	311	..	80	..	121	..	570	..	37	..	2,097	..	41	..	400	..	47
Sugar—																				
Adults—																				
Males	..	..	91	..	..	..	493	..	575	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	594	..	..
Females	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..
Total	..	..	98	..	..	..	493	..	577	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	599	..	..
Adolescents—																				
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Children—																				
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total average daily number	..	..	98	..	..	..	493	..	577	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	599	..	..
Minerals—																				
Adults—																				
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,012	..	196	..	..	..	240	..	30
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	101	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,113	..	197	..	..	..	242	..	30
Adolescents—																				
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	86	..	15	..	..	..	11	..	5
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	93	..	15	..	..	..	11	..	5
Children—																				
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	..	..	..	..	..	140	..	10
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	80	..	..	..	..	..	140	..	10
Total average daily number	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,286	..	212	..	..	..	393	..	45

STATEMENT IV.—*Average daily number of workers employed in (seasonal and perennial) factories in different districts classified into adults, adolescents and children*—cont.

	Guntur.		Kanara, South.		Kistna.		Kurnool.		Madras.		Madura.		Malabar.		Nellore.		Nilgiris.	
	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.
	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)
All Industries—*cont.*																		
Engineering—																		
Adults—																		
Males	174	689	997	45	7,618	1,639	1,377	130	74
Females	23	10	5	47														
Total	174	712	997	45	7,628	1,644	1,424	130	74
Adolescents—																		
Males	6	6	103	47	4	23	20	5
Females																		
Total	6	6	103	47	4	23	20	5
Children—																		
Males	9	1	41	70	3	10	8
Females																		
Total	9	1	41	70	3	10	8
Total average daily number	189	719	1,141	45	7,745	1,656	1,457	158	79
Sugar—																		
Adults—																		
Males					1,037													
Females					3													
Total					1,040													
Adolescents—																		
Males																		
Females																		
Total																		
Children—																		
Males																		
Females																		
Total																		
Total average daily number					1,040													
Minerals—																		
Adults—																		
Males	139				1,913	193												
Females					4													
Total	139				1,917	193												
Adolescents—																		
Males					1					16								
Females																		
Total	1				16													
Children—																		
Males										38								
Females																		
Total					38													
Total average daily number	140				1,971	193												

	Ramnad.		Salem.		Tanjore.		Tinnevelly.		Tiruchirappalli.		Vizagapatam.		Total.	
	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.
	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)
II industries—*cont.*														
Engineering—														
Adults—														
Males	..	284	..	214	..	476	..	598	..	658	..	2,994	..	21,533
Females	..	..	..	8	..	1	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	161
Total ..	..	284	..	222	..	477	..	598	..	665	..	2,994	..	21,694
Adolescents—														
Males	..	1	..	8	..	50	..	14	..	225	..	33	..	670
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	1	..	8	..	50	..	14	..	225	..	33	..	670
Children—														
Males	..	6	..	7	..	81	..	3	..	52	..	..	..	346
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	6	..	7	..	81	..	3	..	52	..	..	..	346
Total average daily number ..	..	291	..	237	..	608	..	615	..	943	..	3,027	..	22,710
Sugar—														
Adults—														
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97	521	..	641	..	2,341	1,728
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	..	17	..	66	8
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97	561	..	658	..	2,407	1,736
Adolescents—														
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Children—														
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total average daily number ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97	561	..	658	..	2,407	1,736
Minerals—														
Adults—														
Males	..	..	..	46	..	441	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,210
Females	..	..	..	5	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	119
Total ..	..	..	..	51	..	447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,329
Adolescents—														
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	134
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	141
Children—														
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	260
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	268
Total average daily number ..	..	..	..	51	..	447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,738

STATEMENT IV.—*Average daily number of workers employed in (seasonal and perennial) factories in different districts classified into adults, adolescents and children*—cont.

(1)	Anantapur.		Arcot, North.		Arcot, South.		Bellary.		Chingleput.		Chittoor.		Coimbatore.		Cuddapah.		Godavari, East.		Godavari, West.	
	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
All industries—cont.																				
Paper and Printing—																				
Adults—																				
Males	..	18	..	79	..	12	..	18	..	67	..	62	..	194	..	..	..	722	..	141
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	88	..	..
Total	..	18	..	79	..	12	..	18	..	67	..	62	..	196	..	..	..	810	..	141
Adolescents—																				
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	14	..	34	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	14	..	34	..	..	..	..	..	..
Children—																				
Males	..	2	..	8	..	..	..	9	..	2	..	10	..	20	..	..	..	6	..	35
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	2	..	8	..	..	..	9	..	2	..	10	..	34	..	..	..	6	..	35
Total average daily number	..	20	..	87	..	12	..	27	..	79	..	36	..	264	..	..	..	816	..	176
Chemicals and Dyes—																				
Adults—																				
Males	..	152	..	925	..	333	..	54	..	80	..	34	..	417	..	200	..	161	..	125
Females	..	23	..	58	..	69	..	8	..	5	..	10	..	258	..	109	..	76	..	52
Total	..	175	..	983	..	402	..	62	..	85	..	44	..	675	..	309	..	237	..	177
Adolescents—																				
Males	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Children—																				
Males	..	..	..	32	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	35	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total average daily number	..	175	..	1,042	..	403	..	62	..	85	..	44	..	675	..	309	..	237	..	177
Wood, Stone and Glass—																				
Adults—																				
Males	..	63	..	240	..	12	..	..	..	261	..	..	..	1,137	..	23	..	129	..	21
Females	..	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	..	..	..	104	..	30	..	98	..	..
Total	..	92	..	240	..	12	..	..	..	361	..	..	..	1,241	..	53	..	227	..	21
Adolescents—																				
Males	..	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	54	..	2	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	54	..	2	..	..	..	..
Children—																				
Males	..	..	..	12	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	..	..	..	1	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	12	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	..	..	..	1	..	..
Total average daily number	..	96	..	256	..	21	..	..	..	369	..	..	..	1,335	..	55	..	228	..	..

	Guntur.		Kanara, South.		Kistna.		Kurnool.		Madras.		Madura.		Malabar.		Nellore.		Nilgiris, The.	
	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.
	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)
All industries—*cont.*																		
Paper and Printing—																		
Adults—																		
Males	..	94	..	341	..	187	..	12	..	4,861	..	557	..	440	..	..	..	15
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..
Total	..	94	..	341	..	187	..	12	..	4,861	..	557	..	448	..	..	..	15
Adolescents—																		
Males	..	..	..	48	..	33	..	1	..	57	..	40	..	36	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	48	..	33	..	1	..	57	..	40	..	36	..	..	..	..
Children—																		
Males	..	..	..	18	..	14	..	..	..	185	..	57	..	27	..	..	..	3
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	18	..	14	..	..	..	185	..	57	..	27	..	..	..	3
Total average daily number	..	94	..	407	..	234	..	13	..	5,103	..	654	..	506	..	..	..	18
Chemicals and Dyes—																		
Adults—																		
Males	..	1,587	..	9	..	511	..	843	..	864	..	300	..	435	..	..	..	1
Females	..	627	..	5	..	176	..	461	..	31	..	258	..	100	..	..	..	..
Total	..	2,214	..	14	..	687	..	1,304	..	895	..	558	..	535	..	..	..	..
Adolescents—																		
Males	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	11	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	..	11	..	..	..	..
Children—																		
Males	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	..	12	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	112	..	16	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	155	..	28	..	..	..	..
Total average daily number	..	2,214	..	27	..	687	..	1,304	..	895	..	783	..	574	..	..	..	..
Wood, Stone and Glass—																		
Adults—																		
Males	..	1,242	..	2,432	..	219	..	113	..	603	..	..	..	6,695	..	76	..	39
Females	..	276	..	965	..	85	..	38	..	273	..	..	..	1,545	..	20	..	..
Total	..	1,518	..	3,397	..	304	..	151	..	876	..	..	..	8,240	..	96	..	39
Adolescents—																		
Males	..	..	..	75	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	165	..	12	..	..
Females	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	80	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	220	..	12	..	..
Children—																		
Males	..	..	..	238	..	..	..	28	..	6	..	..	..	145	..	15	..	25
Females	..	..	..	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	..	10	..	..
Total	..	..	..	264	..	..	..	28	..	6	..	..	..	184	..	25	..	25
Total average daily number	..	1,518	..	3,741	..	306	..	179	..	883	..	..	..	8,644	..	133	..	64

STATEMENT IV.—*Average daily number of workers employed in (seasonal and perennial) factories in different districts classified into adults, adolescents and children*—cont.

	Ramnad.		Salem.		Tanjore.		Tinnevelly.		Tiruchirappalli.		Vizagapatam.		Total.	
	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.
	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)
All industries—*cont.*														
Paper and Printing—														
Adults—														
Males	..	407	..	112	..	270	..	300	..	559	..	51	..	9,519
Females	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	96
Total	..	407	..	112	..	272	..	300	..	560	..	51	..	9,615
Adolescents—														
Males	..	..	..	4	..	6	..	27	..	80	..	..	..	390
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	4	..	6	..	27	..	80	..	..	..	390
Children—														
Males	..	22	..	10	..	7	..	66	..	31	..	..	..	532
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
Total	..	22	..	10	..	7	..	66	..	31	..	..	..	546
Total average daily number	..	429	..	126	..	285	..	393	..	671	..	51	..	10,351
Chemicals and Dyes—														
Adults—														
Males	..	939	..	1,255	..	74	..	193	..	22	..	442	..	9,960
Females	..	1,878	..	271	..	9	..	327	..	18	..	148	..	4,977
Total	..	2,817	..	1,526	..	83	..	525	..	40	..	590	..	14,937
Adolescents—														
Males	..	126	..	..	..	..	..	44	..	21	..	..	..	248
Females	..	220	..	..	..	..	..	94	..	34	..	..	..	404
Total	..	346	..	..	..	..	..	138	..	55	..	..	..	652
Children—														
Males	..	355	..	13	..	..	..	37	..	16	..	..	..	511
Females	..	931	..	9	..	..	..	192	..	18	..	..	..	1,284
Total	..	1,286	..	22	..	..	..	229	..	34	..	..	..	1,795
Total average daily number	..	4,449	..	1,548	..	83	..	892	..	129	..	590	..	17,384
Wood, Stone and Glass—														
Adults—														
Males	..	136	..	56	..	15	..	..	..	772	..	..	..	14,289
Females	..	53	..	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,637
Total	..	189	..	82	..	15	..	..	..	772	..	..	..	17,926
Adolescents—														
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	..	..	..	358
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	..	..	..	418
Children—														
Males	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	..	..	565
Females	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	93
Total	..	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	..	..	658
Total average daily number	..	221	..	82	..	15	..	..	..	835	..	..	..	19,002

STATEMENT V (*a*).—*Intervals, holidays and hours in perennial factories.*

	Anantapur.		Arcot, North.		Arcot, South.		Bellary.		Chingleput.		Chittoor.		Coimbatore.	
	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Total ..	73	2,463	161	6,993	50	2,019	70	2,089	94	4,959	54	1,979	280	46,475
In which intervals are—														
One hour or more	66	2,382	70	4,609	44	2,019	66	2,089	48	4,447	38	1,911	195	42,991
Two half hours	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	512	..	..	2	129
One half hour	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In which holidays are granted on—														
Sundays only	48	1,228	53	3,276	33	746	59	1,777	37	1,651	22	948	157	33,396
Week days and Sundays	20	1,235	17	1,333	11	1,273	7	312	13	3,308	18	1,031	40	9,724
In which normal weekly hours are—														
For men—														
Not above 42	..	..	..	..	44	1,717	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Above 42 and not above 48 ..	68	1,699	71	4,857	..	..	65	1,306	50	4,527	40	1,624	230	34,734
Above 48	2	81	34	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	667
For women—														
Not above 42	..	..	..	..	32	265	1	9	13	315	..	..	..	..
Above 42 and not above 48 ..	59	674	47	468	..	..	63	727	..	..	30	233	177	10,994
Above 48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employing children	3	9	11	120	5	37	9	40	8	117	13	122	9	80
In which majority of workers are exempted from—														
Section 34	2	81	34	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	667
Section 35	..	..	35	2,384	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	3,355
Section 36	2	81	35	2,384	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Section 37	2	81	35	2,384	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	68	47	3,355
Section 38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
From which returns were not received	5	..	56	..	6	..	4	..	44	..	14	..	36	..

	Cuddapah.		Godavari, East.		Godavari, West.		Guntur.		Kanara, South.		Kistna.	
	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)
	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)
Total ..	34	747	175	6,703	153	3,024	152	11,880	97	10,415	200	5,833
In which intervals are—												
One hour or more	25	747	165	6,703	61	3,024	118	11,880	66	9,512	125	5,833
Two half hours	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	105	..	..
One half hour	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	798	..	..
In which holidays are granted on—												
Sundays only	18	451	146	3,835	38	1,212	55	4,858	67	5,316	53	2,145
Week days and Sundays	7	296	19	2,868	23	1,812	63	7,022	14	5,099	72	3,688
In which normal weekly hours are—												
For men—												
Not above 42	..	..	7	105	..	..	20	415	..	..	9	207
Above 42 and not above 48 ..	25	468	60	3,788	61	2,150	98	5,760	30	4,092	116	4,678
Above 48	..	..	98	1,248	..	..	..	..	1	4	..	..
For women—												
Not above 42	..	..	21	150	..	..	22	232	..	..	17	185
Above 42 and not above 48 ..	22	277	87	1,115	46	775	84	5,413	54	5,295	67	708
Above 48	..	..	1	6	..	..	..	..	1	4	..	..
Employing children	1	2	24	281	17	99	3	60	49	1,020	6	55
In which majority of workers are exempted from—												
Section 34	..	..	93	1,248	..	..	..	..	1	4	..	..
Section 35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Section 36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Section 37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Section 38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
From which returns were not received	9	..	10	..	92	..	34	..	16	..	75	..

	Kurnool.		Madras.		Madura.		Malabar.		Nellore.		The Nilgiris.		Ramnad.	
	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)
	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
Total ..	68	2,272	340	42,884	210	26,320	230	17,186	54	1,501	44	3,032	133	7,747
In which intervals are—														
One hour or more	63	2,272	308	42,746	184	26,223	215	17,186	46	1,501	9	485	123	7,393
Two half hours	..	..	2	115	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
One half hour	..	..	1	23	4	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	354
In which holidays are granted on—														
Sundays only	40	1,320	103	7,234	105	2,799	198	16,214	35	700	8	459	70	3,061
Week days and Sundays	23	952	208	35,650	83	23,488	17	972	11	801	1	26	56	4,686
In which normal weekly hours are—														
For men—														
Not above 42	3	78	1	50	2	162	2	67	8	203	1	22	..	..
Above 42 and not above 48 ..	60	1,418	310	41,909	187	20,556	212	12,702	33	451	41	2,232	126	3,844
Above 48	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	50	5	580	..	..	..	..
For women—														
Not above 42	3	48	2	4	..	..	3	51	4	17	3	20	..	..
Above 42 and not above 48 ..	55	699	28	530	126	5,349	124	3,881	35	217	32	730	99	2,554
Above 48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employing children	5	29	53	391	34	253	40	435	2	33	2	28	67	1,349
In which majority of workers are exempted from—														
Section 34	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	50	5	580	..	..	..	..
Section 35	..	..	..	..	1	33	..	..	..	..	33	2,547	..	..
Section 36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Section 37	..	..	..	..	1	33	..	..	..	..	33	2,547	..	..
Section 38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
From which returns were not received	5	..	29	..	21	..	15	..	8	..	2	..	7	..

	Salem.		Tanjore.		Tinnevelly.		Trichinopoly.		Vizagapatam.		Total.	
	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)
	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)
Total ..	108	8,897	224	4,583	128	15,835	159	10,664	127	12,582	3,418	259,082
In which intervals are—												
One hour or more	96	8,197	192	4,219	109	15,683	130	9,732	105	12,503	2,667	246,287
Two half hours	..	..	1	364	..	..	..	..	1	4	6	588
One half hour	..	..	..	..	1	152	4	158	1	75	31	2,265
In which holidays are granted on—												
Sundays only	79	2,859	184	4,074	99	15,594	113	8,159	57	1,546	1,877	124,858
Week days and Sundays	17	5,338	8	145	11	241	21	1,731	50	11,036	830	124,067
In which normal weekly hours are—												
For men—												
Not above 42	1	40	6	91	..	..	7	149	25	1,423	137	4,736
Above 42 and not above 48 ..	95	5,899	185	3,449	110	15,835	127	8,736	82	9,764	2,530	196,488
Above 48	2	700	2	62	..	..	6	774	..	..	165	5,714
For women—												
Not above 42	..	..	9	27	..	..	6	65	..	..	136	1,388
Above 42 and not above 48 ..	68	2,162	124	843	..	..	64	786	10	77	1,501	44,507
Above 48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	1,318	67	1,328
Employing children	13	96	12	111	..	..	33	154	..	..	419	4,921
In which majority of workers are exempted from—												
Section 34	2	700	2	62	..	..	6	774	..	..	165	5,714
Section 35	2	700	1	364	..	..	6	774	..	..	125	10,157
Section 36	..	..	2	62	..	..	6	774	..	..	45	3,302
Section 37	2	700	..	..	..	..	6	774	..	..	128	9,942
Section 38	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	774	..	..	6	774
From which returns were not received	10	..	31	..	18	..	19	..	20	..	586	..

(*a*) Number of factories. (*b*) Number of workers.

STATEMENT V (*b*).—*Intervals, holidays and hours in seasonal factories.*

	Anantapur.		Arcot, North.		Arcot, South.		Bellary.		Chingleput.		Chittoor.		Coimbatore.	
	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Total ..	29	1,115	1	98	1	577	75	2,618	..	..	..	..	97	5,293
In which intervals are—														
One hour or more	25	1,115	..	..	..	..	58	2,578	..	..	..	..	26	5,251
Two half hours	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	22
One half hour	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	40	..	..	..	..	..	..
In which holidays are granted on—														
Sundays only	20	930	..	..	..	..	46	1,946	..	..	..	..	52	3,147
Week days and Sundays	5	185	..	..	1	577	13	672	..	..	..	..	29	2,126
In which normal weekly hours are—														
For men—														
Not above 48	14	205	..	..	1	575	2	40	..	..	..	..	2	7
Above 48 and not above 54 ..	11	235	1	91	..	..	40	1,106	..	..	..	..	23	201
Above 54	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	180	..	..	..	..	63	905
For women—														
Not above 48	14	312	..	..	1	2	2	59	..	..	..	..	1	6
Above 48 and not above 54 ..	10	363	1	7	..	..	40	935	..	..	..	..	24	1,003
Above 54	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	298	..	..	..	..	61	3,170
Employing children	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In which majority of the workers are exempted from—														
Section 34	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	180	..	..	..	..	63	905
Section 35	..	..	1	98	1	577	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	20
Section 36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Section 37	..	..	1	98	1	577	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	26
Section 38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
From which returns were not received.	4	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	9	..

	Cuddapah.		Godavari, East.		Godavari, West.		Guntur.		Kanara, South.		Kistna.	
	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)
	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)
Total ..	14	225	1	19	..	..	13	842	3	393	10	228
In which intervals are—												
One hour or more	8	225	1	19	..	..	8	842	3	393	5	228
Two half hours	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
One half hour	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In which holidays are granted on—												
Sundays only	8	225	..	..	..	..	5	166	2	264	3	157
Week days and Sundays	..	..	1	19	..	..	3	176	1	129	2	71
In which normal weekly hours are—												
For men—												
Not above 48	8	132	1	5	..	..	8	168	..	..	5	102
Above 48 and not above 54 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	59	..	..
Above 54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For women—												
Not above 48	8	93	1	14	..	..	8	174	..	..	5	126
Above 48 and not above 54 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	314	..	..
Above 54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employing children	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	20	..	..
In which majority of the workers are exempted from—												
Section 34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Section 35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Section 36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Section 37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Section 38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
From which returns were not received.	6	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	5	..

	Kurnool.		Madras.		Madura.		Malabar.		Nellore.		The Nilgiris.		Ramnad.	
	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)
	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
Total ..	20	649	..	..	11	837	4	422	1	33	..	..	23	1,528
In which intervals are—														
One hour or more	16	649	..	..	9	887	3	422	1	33	..	..	23	1,528
Two half hours	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
One half hour	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In which holidays are granted on—														
Sundays only	5	134	..	..	2	67	3	422	1	33	..	..	17	573
Week days and Sundays	11	515	..	..	7	820	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	955
In which normal weekly hours are—														
For men—														
Not above 48	15	236	..	..	1	19	..	..	1	17	..	..	..	..
Above 48 and not above 54 ..	1	95	..	..	8	168	3	65	..	..	..	..	23	773
Above 54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For women—														
Not above 48	15	208	..	..	1	19	..	..	1	16	..	..	..	..
Above 48 and not above 54 ..	1	110	..	..	8	681	3	357	..	..	..	..	23	755
Above 54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employing children	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In which majority of the workers are exempted from—														
Section 34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Section 35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Section 36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Section 37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Section 38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
From which returns were not received.	4	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

	Salem.		Tanjore.		Tinnevelly.		Trichinopoly.		Vizagapatam.		Total.	
	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*a*)	(*b*)
	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)
Total ..	8	181	3	30	22	1,221	2	577	5	1,068	343	17,504
In which intervals are—												
One hour or more	6	181	3	30	20	1,221	1	16	2	68	278	15,186
Two half hours	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	22
One half hour	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	40
In which holidays are granted on—												
Sundays only	4	146	3	30	17	1,117	1	16	1	27	196	9,400
Week days and Sundays	2	35	..	..	3	104	..	..	1	41	84	5,848
In which normal weekly hours are—												
For men—												
Not above 48	3	13	2	19	1	20	1	16	..	..	65	1,574
Above 48 and not above 54 ..	3	14	1	7	19	1,201	1	561	2	50	139	4,626
Above 54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1,000	83	2,086
For women—												
Not above 48	3	101	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	1,133
Above 48 and not above 54 ..	3	53	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	18	138	4,597
Above 54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	78	3,468
Employing children	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	20
In which majority of the workers are exempted from—												
Section 34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1,000	83	2,086
Section 35	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	561	3	1,000	7	2,256
Section 36	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	561	..	..	1	561
Section 37	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	561	3	1,000	7	2,256
Section 38	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	561	..	..	1	561
From which returns were not received.	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	56	..

(*a*) Number of factories. (*b*) Number of workers.

STATEMENTS VI, VII AND VIII.—*Accidents, convictions and inspections.*

Districts.		Statement VI—Accidents.					Statement VII—Convictions (number of convictions) obtained during the year for the offences relating to)								Statement VIII—Inspections (number of Factories inspected during the year)						
							Employment and hours of work.														
		Fatal.	Serious.	Minor.	Total.	Grand total.	General.	Women.	Children and adolescents.	Notices, registers and returns.	Safety.	Health and sanitation (including welfare).	Others.	Total.	Once.	Twice.	Thrice.	More than three times.	Total.	Not inspected.	Grand total.
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
Anantapur	Seasonal ..	..	..	3	3	3	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	3	9	12	4	2	27	2	29
	Perennial ..	1	21	38	60	60	2	..	..	1	3	2	1	9	17	32	13	7	69	4	73
Arcot, North	Seasonal ..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1
	Perennial ..	..	114	679	793	793	1	..	1	5	4	..	2	13	81	56	8	..	145	16	161
Arcot, South	Seasonal ..	..	5	66	71	71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1
	Perennial ..	..	10	274	284	284	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	20	2	..	44	6	50
Bellary	Seasonal ..	1	6	8	15	15	2	..	..	1	..	5	1	9	32	12	8	9	61	14	75
	Perennial ..	2	4	2	8	8	5*	1	1	3	2	5	..	17	19	22	17	10	68	2	70
Chingleput	Seasonal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Perennial ..	1	20	203	224	224	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	25	1	..	73	21	94
Chittoor	Seasonal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Perennial ..	..	1	8	9	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore	Seasonal ..	..	2	1	3	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	16	14	20	1	51	3	54
	Perennial ..	1	124	278	403	403	3	..	5	4	1	2	..	15	45	18	16	1	80	17	97
Cuddapah	Seasonal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	119	82	33	25	259	21	280
	Perennial ..	..	1	..	1	1	1	..	1	3	1	2	..	8	7	..	..	..	7	7	14
Godavari, East	Seasonal ..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	19	..	..	29	5	34
	Perennial ..	..	15	110	125	125	6	..	5	6	13	8	4	42	..	1	..	..	1	..	1
Godavari, West	Seasonal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62	74	18	8	162	13	175
	Perennial ..	..	3	7	10	10	..	..	..	3	..	6	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guntur	Seasonal ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	50	68	10	3	140	13	153
	Perennial ..	1	75	108	184	184	1	..	2	2	..	..	1	6	1	4	5	3	13	..	13
Kanara, South	Seasonal ..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	48	36	9	137	15	152
	Perennial ..	1	24	21	46	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	1	3
Kistna	Seasonal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	41	17	..	97	..	97
	Perennial ..	2	25	38	65	65	2	1	8	25	2	2	11	51	..	1	2	..	3	7	10
Kurnool	Seasonal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	63	42	40	188	12	200
	Perennial ..	4	13	1	18	18	3	..	6	1	2	4	..	16	8	7	..	..	15	5	20
Madras	Seasonal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	38	..	..	66	2	68
	Perennial ..	1	180	1,561	1,742	1,742	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madura	Seasonal ..	1	3	2	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	129	94	13	336	4	340
	Perennial ..	..	96	230	326	326	..	..	..	3	8	2	2	15	7	1	..	..	8	3	11
Malabar	Seasonal ..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	96	68	16	6	186	24	210
	Perennial ..	3	86	108	197	197	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	2	1	..	4	..	4
Nellore	Seasonal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	65	56	51	216	14	230
	Perennial ..	..	16	39	55	55	1	..	1	1	..	..	1	4	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Nilgiris, The	Seasonal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	20	..	1	44	10	54
	Perennial ..	..	14	14	28	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ramnad	Seasonal ..	..	..	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	19	17	..	41	3	44
	Perennial ..	..	16	19	35	35	2	..	3	9	5	3	2	24	17	..	..	..	17	6	23
Salem	Seasonal ..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54	41	1	..	96	37	133
	Perennial ..	2	30	107	139	139	..	..	..	8	1	..	2	11	7	..	..	..	7	1	8
Tanjore	Seasonal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	41	15	..	106	2	108
	Perennial ..	2	4	35	41	41	..	..	..	8	9	5	1	23	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Tinnevelly	Seasonal ..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	162	40	6	1	209	15	224
	Perennial ..	..	29	227	256	256	..	..	3	9	4	6	6	28	18	1	..	..	19	3	22
Trichinopoly	Seasonal ..	1	1	50	52	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	79	1	..	121	7	128
	Perennial ..	1	83	1,078	1,162	1,162	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	2
Vizagapatam	Seasonal ..	..	2	2	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	47	45	13	157	2	159
	Perennial ..	2	79	178	259	259	2	..	2	1	1	1	2	9	2	2	1	..	5	..	5
Total for the year 1947	Seasonal ..	3	23	136	162	162	4	..	3	1	1	6	2	17	49	35	13	1	98	29	127
	Perennial ..	24	1,083	5,363	6,470	6,470	31	2	38	112	56	48	35	302	160	63	38	15	276	67	343
															1,273	1,196	490	189	3,138	280	3,418

NOTE.—*One factory prosecuted in 1946 involving two persons was disposed of in 1947.

STATEMENT VI-A.—*Classification of accidents according to causes.*

	Fatal.	Serious.	Minor.	Total.
I. Machinery—				
(a) Prime movers ..	2	1	..	3
(b) Transmission machinery.	1	29	35	65
(c) Lifting machinery ..	1	3	6	10
(d) Working machinery ..	7	255	312	574
II. Transport—				
(a) Rolling stock on lines ..	1	21	50	72
(b) Rolling stock not on lines	..	6	16	22
III. Persons falling	4	71	313	388
IV. Falling objects	1	196	989	1,186
V. Hand tools	..	11	120	130
VI. Electricity	1	2	36	31
VII. Poisons, corrosive substances and occupational diseases.	..	..	10	19
VIII. Explosives and fire ..	1	29	106	136
IX. Miscellaneous	8	482	3,506	3,995
Total ..	27	1,106	5,499	6,632

APPENDIX I-A.

FACTORIES BROUGHT ON THE REGISTERS DURING THE YEAR 1947.

District.	Class of factory.	Number of factories registered under Section 2 (j).	Section 59-A.	Section 5.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Anantapur	Engineering (General)	1	..	..
	Decorticating and oil	7	..	1
	Decorticating oil and thread	..	..	1
	Barytes crushing	1	..	..
	Tannery	..	..	1
	Decorticating	1	..	..
	Ginning and decorticating	1	..	3
Arcot, North	Rice decorticating and oil	..	..	2
	Coach building and motor car repairing	6	..	5
	Tannery	1	..	8
	Printing and book-binding	..	..	1
	Woollen mills (carpet weaving)	1	..	..
	Silk mills	1	..	..
	Oil mills (groundnut decorticating and oil)	..	..	2
Arcot, South	Rice milling and groundnut decorticating	1	..	..
	Rice and flour milling and groundnut decorticating	..	..	1
	Rice and flour milling	..	..	1
	Oil extraction and engineering	1	..	..
	Engineering (general)	..	..	1
Bellary	Ginning and decorticating	2	..	..
	Printing presses	..	..	3
	Electrical Engineering	..	..	1
	General engineering	1	..	..
	Tanneries	..	..	6
	Decorticating and oil	2	..	3
	Ginning, decorticating and oil	1	..	..
	Ginning, decorticating, flour and oil	..	..	1
Chingleput	Printing presses	..	..	3
	Tanneries	..	..	9
	Engineering (general)	1	..	1
	Coach building and motor car repairs	1	..	1
	Oil extraction	2	..	..
	Rice mills	..	..	6
	Rice and flour milling	1	..	2
	Cloth printing, engineering and dyeing	1	..	..
	Rice and flour milling, groundnut decorticating and oil extraction ..	..	..	1
	Rice milling and groundnut decorticating	..	..	1
Chittoor	Coach building and motor works	..	..	5
	Metal works	3	..	..
	Metal and rice	1	..	..
	Rice decorticating and flour	..	..	2
	Decorticating and oil	..	..	1
	Tannery	..	..	1
Coimbatore	Coach-building and motor car works	4	..	4
	Printing and book-binding	..	..	1
	Silk	1	..	..
	Tannery	..	..	1
	Engineering	2	..	4
	Oil mills	2	..	3
	Cotton ginning and baling	..	..	1
	Minerals and metals	..	..	1
	Cotton gins and presses	1	..	..
Cuddapah	Cotton ginning and groundnut decorticating	1	..	..
	Oil and groundnut decorticating	1	..	2
	Printing and book-binding	..	..	1
Godavari, East	General engineering	..	..	7
	Coach building and motor works	..	..	5
	Foundries	..	..	4
	Rice mills	..	..	7
	Cashew industry	..	..	4
	Oil mills	1	..	..
	Bones and manures	1	..	..
	Saw mills	1	..	..
	Glass works	1	..	..
	Bricks and tiles	2	..	..
	Tanneries	..	..	1
	Cotton ginning and oil	1	..	..
Godavari, West	General engineering	..	..	1
	Coach-building and motor repairs	1	..	4
	Steel trunk, lock and cutlery	..	..	1
	Rice mills	2	..	1
	Printing presses	..	..	1
Guntur	Coach-building and motor works	1	..	3
	General engineering	2	..	..
	Rice mills	..	..	3
	Salt refinery	1	..	..
	Oil mills	2	..	..
	Printing presses	..	..	3
	Ginning and decorticating	1	..	..
	Tannery	..	..	1
Kanara, South .	Coach-building and motor works	..	..	5
	Cashew	..	..	1
	Rice and saw mills	..	..	1
	Rice, oil, saw and chemicals	..	..	1
	Printing and book-binding	..	..	6

FACTORIES BROUGHT ON THE REGISTERS DURING THE YEAR 1947—*cont.*

District.	Class of factory.	Number of factories registered under		
		Section 2 (j).	Section 59-A.	Section 5.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Kistna	Engineering (general)	1	..	17
	Saw mills	1	..	..
	Foundries	..	..	1
	Printing presses	..	..	6
	Paints and varnishes	1	..	..
	Rice milling	1	..	2
	Rice milling and groundnut decorticating	..	..	1
	Rice milling and oil extraction	..	..	1
	Tanneries	..	..	2
Kurnool	Electrical generating stations	1	..	..
	Engineering	..	..	2
	Oil milling and groundnut decorticating	4	..	4
	Printing and book-binding	..	..	2
	Manufacture of slates	5	..	..
	Cotton-ginning, groundnut decorticating and oil milling	3	..	..
Madras	Coach-building and motor car repairing	8	..	14
	Electrical engineering	1	..	..
	Engineering (general)	4	..	4
	Manufacture of scientific apparatus	..	..	1
	Foundries	2	..	7
	Oil mills	5	..	..
	Printing and book-binding	2	..	22
	Tannery	1	..	..
	Hosiery	1	..	..
	Milk supply factories	1	..	..
	Cinema studios	1	..	..
Madura	Printing works	..	..	3
	Rice milling, decorticating and oil extracting	..	..	2
	Rice and flour milling, groundnut decorticating and oil extracting	..	..	1
	Coach-building and motor works	5	..	1
Malabar	Coach-building and motor car repairs	3	..	7
	Oil mills	4	..	..
	Printing presses	..	..	1
	Tile works	2	..	..
	Rice mills	1	..	1
	Match material manufacture	8	..	..
	Engineering works	1	..	..
	Saw mills	5	..	..
	Rubber	1	..	..
	Coffee	1	..	..
	Cashew	..	..	1
	Manufacture of plywood	1	..	..
Nellore	Coach-building and motor car repairing	..	..	1
	Electrical generating and transforming stations	..	..	1
	Rice, groundnut and oil	..	..	1
	Printing presses	..	..	1
Ramnad	Printing and book-binding	..	..	1
	Match manufacture	..	..	4
Salem	Cotton ginning	2	..	..
	Match manufacture	..	..	2
	Minerals and metals	1	..	..
	Oil extraction	1	..	2
	Printing presses	..	..	3
	Coach-building and motor works	6	..	..
	Glass factories	1	..	..
	Starch manufacture	2	..	..
Tanjore	Tobacco manufacture	3	..	..
	Rice mills	3	..	12
	Bone meal	1	..	..
	Match manufacture	..	..	1
	Printing presses	..	..	7
	Jewellery works	..	..	1
	Rice mill and oil extraction	..	..	2
	Rice and decorticating	..	..	1
	Engineering	..	..	1
Tinnevelly	Cotton ginning	1	..	..
	Rice milling	..	..	3
	Dholl factories	..	3	..
	Coach-building and motor works	4	..	4
	Engineering (general)	..	..	1
	Electrical engineering	1	..	..
	Match manufacture	..	..	1
	Printing and book-binding	..	..	7
Trichinopoly	Hosiery	1	..	..
	Coach-building and motor works	2	..	3
	Engineering (general)	..	..	3
	Rice mills	..	..	6
	Rice, flour, oil and engineering	..	..	1
	Rice and oil	1	..	1
	Rice and groundnut	..	..	1
	Groundnut and oil	..	..	2
	Printing and book-binding	..	..	8
	Polishing chemical diamonds	3	..	..
	Cotton ginning and rice	..	..	1
Vizagapatam	Dockyards	..	..	1
	Engineering	..	..	1
	Rice decorticating and oil extraction	1	..	..
	Peckin and starch production	..	..	1
	Bones manures	1	..	..
	Oil extraction and decorticating	2	..	..
	Total	179	3	344

APPENDIX I-B.

Industrial Classification of Factories registered under section 2 (*j*) of the Factories Act during the year 1947.

Manufacture of scientific apparatus	..	Cinema studios	1
Engineering (general)	13	Cotton ginning and pressing	1
Groundnut decorticating and oil extraction	16	Foundries	2
Groundnut decorticating, oil extracting and thread weaving	..	Cashew industry	..
Barytes crushing	1	Bones and manures	3
Tannery	2	Saw mills	7
Groundnut decorticating	1	Glass works	2
Cotton ginning and groundnut decorticating	6	Bricks and tiles	4
Rice milling, groundnut decorticating and oil extraction	2	Steel trunk, lock and cutlery	..
Coach-building and motor works	41	Salt refinery	1
Printing and book-binding	2	Rice milling and saw mills	..
Woollen mills, carpet weaving	1	Rice milling, oil extraction, saw mills and chemicals	..
Silk mills	2	Paints and varnishes	1
Oil mills	17	Electrical generating stations	1
Rice milling and groundnut decorticating	1	Manufacture of slates	5
Rice milling and flour milling	1	Rubber	1
Oil extraction and engineering	1	Coffee	1
Cotton ginning and groundnut decorticating and oil extraction	4	Manufacture of plywood	1
Electrical enginnering	2	Starch manufacture	2
Cotton ginning, groundnut decorticating, flour milling and oil extraction	..	Match manufacture	8
Rice mills	7	Tobacco manufacture	3
Cloth printing, engineering and dyeing	1	Jewellery works	..
Rice milling, flour milling, groundnut decorticating and oil extraction	..	Hosiery	2
Metal works	3	Polishing chemical diamonds	3
Metal works and rice milling	1	Dockyards	..
Cotton ginning and baling	..	Peckin and starch production	..
Minerals and metals	1	Cotton ginning	3
		Cotton ginning and rice milling	..
		Milk supply factories	1
		Total	179

APPENDIX I-C.

Industrial Classification of Factories brought on the Registers by Notification issued under section 5 of the Factories Act during the year 1947.

Manufacture of scientific apparatus	1	Rice, flour milling, groundnut decorticating and oil extractions	2
Engineering (general)	45	Cotton ginning and baling	1
Decorticating and oil extraction	13	Minerals and metals	1
Groundnut decorticating, oil extraction and thread weaving	1	Foundries	12
Tannery	30	Cashew industry	6
Cotton ginning and groundnut decorticating	3	Steel trunk, lock and cutlery	1
Rice milling, groundnut decorticating and oil extraction	9	Rice and saw mills	1
Coach-building and motor works	62	Rice, oil, saw and chemicals	1
Printing and book-binding	80	Electrical generating stations	1
Oil mills	7	Match manufacture	8
Rice milling and groundnut decorticating	4	Jewellery works	1
Rice milling, flour milling and groundnut decorticating	4	Dockyards	1
Rice milling and flour milling	4	Peckin and starch production	1
Electrical engineering	1	Cotton ginning and rice milling	1
Cotton ginning, groundnut decorticating, flour-milling and oil extraction	1	Total	344
Rice mills	41		

APPENDIX I-D.

Factories brought on the Registers by Notification issued under section 59-A of the Factories Act during the year 1947.

Dholl factories	3
Total	3

APPENDIX II-A

Factories removed from the Registers during the year 1947.

District	Class of factory.	Number of factories removed under Section 2 (*j*).	Section 5.	Section 59-A.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Anantapur	Training instruments (machines for army service)	1	..	..
	Coach-building and motor works	..	2	..
	Arrack distillery	1	..	..
	Ginning and decorticating	1	..	..
Arcot, North	Engineering	1	..	..
	Tamarind flour	1	..	..
	Milk powder packing	1	..	..
	Tannery	..	2	..
	Rice mill	..	1	..
	Rice and decorticating	..	1	..
Arcot, South	Rice mill	1	2	..
	Rice and decorticating	..	4	..
	Engineering (general)	..	1	..
	Rice mill and oil	..	1	..

FACTORIES REMOVED FROM THE REGISTERS DURING THE YEAR 1947—*cont.*

District.	Class of factory.	Number of factories removed under		
		Section 2 (j).	Section 5.	Section 59-A.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Bellary	Cotton ginning	3	..	..
	Groundnut decorticating and Oil	1	..	..
Chingleput	Printing press	..	1	..
	Tanneries	..	2	..
Chittoor	Coach-building and Motor works	..	1	..
	Rice and Groundnut decorticating	1	..	..
Coimbatore	Rice mill	..	4	..
	Dehydration of potatoes	1	..	..
	Match material manufacture	2	..	..
	Cotton spinning and weaving	1	..	..
	Printing and book-binding	..	3	..
	Breweries and distilleries	1	..	..
Cuddapah	Rice, Groundnut decorticating and Turmeric polishing	1	..	..
Godavari, East	Oil mills	2	..	..
	Sugar mills	1	..	..
	Rice mills	..	3	..
	Foundries	..	3	..
Godavari, West	Cement, Lime and Potteries	..	1	..
	Graphite manufacture	1	..	..
Guntur	Rice mills	1	1	..
	Tobacco powdering	1	..	..
	Oil mills	1	..	..
	Cotton ginning and Groundnut decorticating	1	..	..
Kanara, South	Breweries and distilleries	1	..	..
	Cashew	..	1	..
	Oil mills	1	..	..
Kistna	Groundnut decorticating	1	..	..
	Cotton ginning and Groundnut decorticating	1	..	..
	Tanneries	..	3	..
	Engineering (general)	..	5	..
	Foundries	..	1	..
	Printing presses	..	1	..
Kurnool	Nil.			
Madras	Hosiery	1	..	..
	Engineering (general)	1	6	..
	Smith works	..	1	..
	Petroleum refineries	1	..	..
	Motor oil deliveries	..	1	..
	Soaps	1	..	..
	Oil mills	1	..	..
	Printing and book-binding	..	5	..
	Ordnance clothing	1	..	..
	Surgical works	1	..	..
	Coach-building and Motor Car works	2	2	..
	Tanneries	1	1	..
Madura	Rice mills	1	..	..
	Rice and Cotton ginning	1	..	..
	Rice and Flour mills	..	1	..
	Tanneries	..	3	..
	Photo mount and album manufacture	1	..	..
Malabar	Ink manufacture	1	..	..
	Electric generating and Transforming stations	1	..	..
	Printing presses	..	2	..
	Rope works	1	..	..
	Fish canning	1	..	..
Nellore	Oil mills	1	..	..
	Bone crushing and glue manufacture	1	..	..
	Rice mills	1	..	..
Nilgiris, the	Tea	2	..	..
	Coach-building and Motor works	3	..	..
	Breweries and distilleries	1	..	..
Ramnad	Nil.			
Salem	Cotton ginning	1	..	..
	Hosiery	1	..	..
	Rice mills	1	..	..
Tanjore	Rice mill	1	8	..
	Printing presses	..	1	..
	Rice and Groundnut decorticating	..	3	..
	Engineering (general)	..	1	..
Tinnevelly	Cotton ginning	2	..	..
	Printing and book-binding	..	1	..
	Dholl factories	..	..	1
Trichinopoly	Oil and Weaving	1	..	..
	Cutlery and Nail	..	1	..
	Rice mill	..	2	..
	Rice and Flour	..	1	..
	Polishing chemical diamonds	..	..	2
	Printing and book-binding	..	2	..
	Tannery	..	1	..
Vizagapatam	Dockyards	1	..	..
	Rice and Groundnut decorticating	1	..	..
	Total ..	62	87	3

APPENDIX II-B.

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF FACTORIES UNDER SECTION 2 (*j*) REMOVED FROM THE REGISTERS DURING THE YEAR 1947.

Training instruments (Machines for Army Service)	1	Graphite manufacture	1
Coach-building and Motor works	3	Tobacco powdering	1
Breweries and distilleries	4	Ink manufacture	1
Cotton ginning and Groundnut decorticating	3	Electric generating and transforming stations	1
Engineering (general)	2	Rope works	1
Tamarind flour	1	Fish canning	1
Milk powder packing	1	Tea	2
Tannery	1	Hosiery	2
Rice mill	5	Oil extraction and Weaving	1
Rice milling and Groundnut decorticating	2	Dockyards	1
Cotton ginning	6	Groundnut decorticating	1
Groundnut decorticating and Oil	1	Rice milling and Cotton ginning	1
Dehydration of potatoes	1	Bone crushing and glue manufacture	1
Match material manufacture	2	Petroleum refineries	1
Photo mount and album manufacture	1	Soaps	1
Cotton spinning and weaving	1	Ordnance clothing	1
Rice milling, Groundnut decorticating and Turmeric polishing	1	Surgical works	1
Oil extraction	6	Total	62
Sugar mills	1		

APPENDIX II-C.

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF FACTORIES UNDER SECTION 5 OF THE FACTORIES ACT REMOVED DURING THE YEAR 1947.

Coach-building and Motor works	5	Cashew	1
Engineering (general)	13	Cutlery and Nail	1
Tannery	13	Rice and flour	2
Rice mills	19	Smith works	1
Rice and Groundnut decorticating	8	Motor oil deliveries	1
Rice milling and Oil	1	Oil and Groundnut decorticating	3
Printing presses	16		
Foundries	2	Total	87
Cement, Lime and Potteries	1		

APPENDIX II-D.

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF FACTORIES UNDER SECTION 59-A OF CHAPTER V (A)—SMALL FACTORIES—REMOVED DURING THE YEAR 1947.

Polishing chemical diamonds	2
Dholl factories	1
Total	3

APPENDIX III.

DETAILS OF HOUSING ACCOMMODATION, EDUCATION, CO-OPERATIVE STORES AND SOCIETIES AND OTHER AMENITIES PROVIDED IN FACTORIES DURING THE YEAR 1947.

1 *Housing accommodation.*

Textiles—

Sree Rajendra Mills, Limited, Salem.—A mill workers' colony was built with 41 houses for the use of the workers.

The Mettur Industries, Limited, Mettur Dam.—Seventy-five per cent of the labourers are provided with houses and they are charged 10 annas per house including water and scavenging charges. Two lines of houses of a new type have been constructed and the occupants are charged Rs. 2 and Rs. 2-8-0 including water and scavenging charges.

The Trichinopoly Mills, Limited, Trichinopoly.—Housing accommodation is provided to almost all the workers, at the concessional rate of rent.

Madura Mills Company, Limited, Madura.—Harveypatti Colony—All the 604 houses are now occupied. In addition, a separate house for the executive officer of the colony has been constructed at a cost of Rs. 11,000. Further, the following are under construction:—Six houses for teachers and colony warden; six houses for watchmen and six houses for dhobies, the total cost being Rs. 62,000. The population of the colony has increased to 3,676. A sum of Rs. 2,800 was spent on extending water and drainage scheme. The company spent for this year Rs 5,663-3-0 towards the cost of one fare (third class) railway season ticket per house.

Jayaram Mills, Limited, Rajapalayam.—Thirty-two pucca houses taken on lease by the mills have been given to the labourers at a reasonable rent. In addition, 19 houses, constructed by the mills, have been rented to them at low rent. A hostel has been provided for the use of the workers charging the minimum rent.

Loyal Textile Mills, Limited, Koilpatti.—There are 218 houses which have been given free of rent to operatives and staff.

Commonwealth Weaving Factory, Cannanore.—The company has nine houses and a line of six quarters which are let out on a nominal rent to the workers.

Engineering—

The Scindia Steam Navigation Company (Limited) Shipyard, Vizagapatam.—One hundred and one 'A' type units have been constructed during the year.

The Golden Rock Locomotive Carriage, Wagon and Central Workshops, Golden Rock, Trichinopoly.—Houses are provided to almost all the workers according to their status in a separate colony close by the factory on a nominal rent.

The Marine Workshop, Mandapam.—All permanent employees have been provided with housing accommodation in the Railway colony.

Food, drink and tobacco—

Sri Madanaswami Rice Mills, Gannavaram, Godavari West.—The engine drivers and maistries are provided with free quarters in the mill premises.

The Karnataka Vegetable Oils and Refineries, Limited, Hagari Bommanahalli, Bellary district.—Free housing accommodation has been provided for nearly fifty families and new buildings are being constructed for more labour.

High Forest Estate Factory, Mudis.—Two staff quarters have been constructed during the year.

Thaimudi Tea Factory, Mudis Post.—New houses are being built for the workers.

The Deccan Sugar and Abkuri Company, Limited, Pugalur.—Houses are provided for almost all skilled and unskilled workers. Some houses have been taken on lease and workmen are accommodated in them.

Minerals and metals—

Metal Industries, Limited, Shoranur.—The company has been able to acquire the buildings and water system put up by the military near the factory. The buildings are spread over 20 acres of land adjacent to the factory. A small rent is collected. Electricity will be extended to the workers' colony very soon.

Wood, stone and glass—

The Danish Mission Industrial School, Panruti.—Free quarters are provided for the staff of this company.

The Andhra Cement Company, Limited, Bezwada.—Sheds were erected for residency of some of the labour in the company's promises. Some shelters have also been provided for workmen at various places in the factory. A big site has been acquired for construction of a labour colony.

Dalmia Cement, Limited, Dalmiapuram.—Housing accommodation is provided to almost all the workers at a concessional rate of cent.

Gem Tile Works, Manamadura.—Ten more houses were constructed during the year and workers are housed according to seniority.

The Indian Hume Pipe Company, Limited, Papanasam Project.—Residential quarters for all workmen staying there (who do not belong to this area) are provided and electric lighting and tap water arrangements are made.

Sujirkar's Tile Works, Kudroli, Mangalore.—Housing accommodation was available for 15 per cent of the workers free of rent and other charges.

H. Morgan and Sons Tile Works, Jeppo, Mangalore.—Forty of the senior coolies were accommodated free of rent in sets of lines adjoining the factory.

Commonwealth Tile Factory, Kudroli, Mangalore.—Thirty-two houses were provided for the workers.

Manipal Tile Works, Manipal, South Kanara.—Tiled houses were built for the use of the workers.

Sri Krishna Tiles and Potteries (Madras), Limited, Tirumangalam P.O.—As usual, free housing accommodation was provided to workers who resided in the village and during 1947 a few new tiled houses were constructed for housing the workers imported from West Coast.

Education.

Textiles—

The Trichinopoly Mills, Limited, Trichinopoly.—The elementary school continued to impart education free of cost to the children of workers and vocational training in hand-spinning and gardening.

Madura Mills, Limited, Madura.—The school was accorded recognition by the Government of Madras during the year and has been admitted for grants-in-aid. The strength of the school was 358 boys and 247 girls during the year. A nursery section for pre-school age children was opened. Two teachers were appointed to take special care of the 50 little children in this section. The children are specially trained in good habits, such as cleanliness, obedience, cheerfulness, regularity, etc. In all four male and seven female teachers were appointed during the year. Total staff now is eleven male and twelve female teachers.

Electric connections have been extended to the school for the children's night study. Owing to growing strength of the present school, separate school exclusively for the girls is being constructed and is nearing completion. The new school will allow for playgrounds for girls and children of the kindergarten class respectively. Provision has also been made in the school under construction for kitchen, bath and store rooms so that the kindergarten may also serve the purpose of a creach when the mothers are away at work in the mills. It is expected that the new school will cost the company slightly under a lack of rupees.

Adult Education Centre.—A similar adult education centre for the women of the colony was opend in February 1947 under the charge of two female teachers. The women are taught in addition to 3 Rs. sewing, knitting and other useful work.

The Scindia Steam Navigation Company, Limited, Shipyard, Vizagapatam.—The elementry school in the colony is recommended to be taken as a model school. The construction of a permanent building for this purpose is taken on hand. Full facilities for a night school for adult education, constructive programme and Seva Dal are extended.

The Golden Rock Central Workshop, Golden Rock.—Standard VI was opened in the year under report in the S.I.Ry. European and Anglo-Indian Middle School and Form VI was opened in the High school.

St. Francis Xavier Industrial School, Tanjore.—A special night school, recognized by Government, has been opened during the year and free education up to VIII standard is being imparted to all workers and their children. Books are supplied free of cost.

S.I.Ry. Locomotive and Carriage Workshops, Madura.—There is no school for the children of Indian employees. However, scholarships to a few selected children of the Indian employees who draw below Rs. 100 are granted at the discretion of the General Manager.

St. Joseph's Asylum Industrial Workshop, Mangalore.—Two higher elementary schools were run for the children of the workmen and for orphans, one for boys and the other for girls.

Food, drink and tobacco—

The Indian Leaf Tobacco Development Company, Limited, Chirala.—Four teachers were employed in the school during the year under review.

The Karnataka Vegetable Oil and Refineries, Limited, Hagari Bommanahalli, Bellary district.—The management has engaged a school master to educate the children of the workers.

The Deccan Sugar and Abkari Company, Limited, Pugalur.—The elementary school that was functioning was improved into a middle school and scholarships were given to deserving children.

Highways Estate, Cumbum.—In addition to the amenities previously reported for the year 1946, an arts and crafts school has been opened where carpentry and masonry are taught to the big boys.

Sentinel Rock Estate, Vallarmalla, Malabar.—A school was provided with a mission teacher-in-charge.

Wood, stone and glass—

The Danish Mission Industrial School, Panruti.—Free education is given to the workers.

Dalmia Cement, Limited, Dalmiapuram.—A school recognized by the Government is imparting education free of cost to the children of the employees.

Chemicals and Dyes.—The strength of the school has increased considerably and the teaching staff has also been increased. School fees are not compulsory and only those who can afford need pay.

Miscellaneous—

The Modern Theatres, Limited, Salem.—Classes have been opened for the adult education of the workers.

Co-operative Stores and Societies.

Textiles—

The Trichinopoly Mills, Limited, Trichinopoly.—A co-operative society is run to cater to the needs of the workers.

Madura Mills Company, Limited, Madura.—The company continued paying the monthly subsidy of Rs. 3,750 throughout the year. In addition to this Rs. 16,000 was paid by the company to enable the store to sell cloth at 12½ per cent less than the cost price for Deepavali, Bakrid and Christmas.

Rajapalayam Mills, Limited, Rajapalayam.—A co-operative store is provided.

Madura Mills, Limited, Ambasamudram.—The monthly subsidy to the stores was allowed at Rs. 2,250 from January 1947 and continued for the year.

Madura Mills, Limited, Tuticorin.—Contribution made by the company to the stores to allow workers a discount of 2 annas per rupee for Bakrid, Deepavali and Christmas was Rs. 9,000.

Contribution made by the company to bring down the prices of food-stuffs to reasonable levels was Rs. 18,000. Turnover was about Rs. 1,21,733.

Engineering—

The Scindia Steam Navigation Company, Limited, Shipyard, Vizagapatam.—During the year proposals are made for establishing a co-operative stores with the colony residents and management as shareholders.

The Andhra Scientific Company, Limited, Masulipatam.—A co-operative society, "The Andhra Scientific Company and allied Industrial Employees' Co-operative Society, Limited" is run entirely managed by the employees of the firm including workmen who have two representatives on the directorate.

The Golden Rock Locomotive, Carriage, Wagon and Central Workshop, Golden Rock, Trichinopoly.—The necessaries of life including vegetables and milk were sold at comparatively cheap rates to the workers.

The Marine Workshop, Mandapam.—A grain shop to cater to the needs of the employees is functioning.

St. Joseph's Asylum Industrial Workshops, Mangalore.—A Workers Co-operative Store for sale of non-rationed articles and a ration shop for rationed articles were maintained by the institution.

Food, drink and tobacco—

The India Sugars and Refineries, Limited, Hospet, Bellary district.—A registered co-operative store is catering to the needs of the employees which is solely managed by the employees. A subsidy of Rs. 600 is given by the management per year and also temporary loans for purchase of articles. In addition to this, there is a dairy run by the management for the supply of milk to its employees.

The Karnataka Vegetable Oils and Refineries, Limited, Hagari Bommanahalli, Bellary district.—A rural ration depot (grain shop for workers) has been arranged for the benefit of the workers with a capital of Rs. 2,000. One hundred and fifty workers are participating in it. Cholam, rice, korra, paddy and kerosene, etc., are being sold at cost price.

Rockwood Estate Tea Factory, Nellakottah, Nilgiris.—There is an estate store where all articles are sold to the workers at landed cost which is always cheaper than the local bazaar rate.

High Forest Estate Factory, Mudis.—Foodgrains are sold at cost price and the labourers are given an allowance of 2 annas per day as foodgrain allowance.

The Deccan Sugar and Abkari Company, Limited, Pugalur.—An employees' co-operative store dealing in food-stuffs, foot-wear, clothes and toilet was functioning this year.

Wood, stone and glass—

Dalmia Cement Limited, Dalmiapuram.—The grain shop for workers was functioning in the year.

Minerals and metals—

Indian Steel-Rolling, Mills, Negapatem.—The management of the mill have contributed Rs. 23,515-4-3 to the stores to enable their employees to draw their rations and other provisions at reduced prices.

Miscellaneous—

The Modern Theatres, Limited, Salem.—A co-operative store was opened for the benefit of the workers.

Other amenities.

Textiles—

The Buckingham and Carnatic Mills, Limited, Madras.—An amount of Rs. 27,270-13-11 was paid as Provident Fund to the workers during the year out of which the company contributed Rs. 10,494-14-0.

An amount of Rs. 55,233-10-10 was paid as gratuity to the workers. An amount of Rs. 1,35,405-14-0 was paid to the workers as "Independence Day" bonus.

Kandan Textiles Limited, Tiruvottiyur.—One pair of dhoties for Pongal and one pair of shirts for Deepavali are given. Cash bonuses to all the workers equivalent to thirteen weeks' average basic earnings in all were paid in May and July 1947 and on the Independence Day and Deepavali. In addition, a monthly cash bonus of Rs. 10 was given to the weavers for regular attendance and efficiency. A small circulating library has been opened for the benefit of the workers.

Two workers who were bed-ridden for over six weeks were given treatment at the cost of the company.

Tea is supplied free to all workers in the night shift.

The Mettur Industries, Limited, Mettur Dam.—Two months extra bonus in addition to the three months' bonus granted by the Adjudicator was paid on 17th May 1947. A bonus for the year 1947 at 17 per cent of the total basic earnings was paid on 1st November 1947.

The Dhanalakshmi Mills, Limited, Tiruppur.—All the employees were paid bonus equivalent to two months' salary.

The Kasturi Mills, Limited, Inugur, Coimbatore.—A radio with two loud-speakers and one record-player has been installed. An annual bonus of five months' wages declared for the year 1946 was disbursed during this year. The canteen was run throughout the year and the management made good the loss of Rs. 8,963-4-2 sustained in running it.

Sri Ramalinga Choodambikai Mills, Limited, Tiruppur.—An annual bonus of five months' wages was disbursed during the year.

The Trichinopoly Mills, Limited, Trichinopoly.—In the creche, milk is distributed free to the children. Necessary facilities are given to workers for out-door games, foot-ball, etc.

A number of volumes were added to the library maintained for the use of the workers.

Madura Mills Company, Limited, Madura—Panchayat.—The company pays now a grant of Rs. 12,000 to the panchayat towards its maintenance during the year. An executive officer is appointed to administer the workers' colony.

Canteen.—Tea was supplied at a nominal rate of 3 pies a cup till 31st August 1947 and from 1st September 1947 it was increased to 6 pies a cup in view of the high cost. Including the cost of free tea supplied to the workers during nights there was a loss during the year amounting to Rs. 55,729 which was met by the company.

Medical aid.—An additional female attender was appointed at the Pandiyan Mill this year.

Workers' Savings Fund.—The scheme was continued throughout the year and the Re. 1 contributed by the company during the year amounted to Rs. 1,31,909-8-0 for Madura Mills and Rs. 16,258-8-0 for Pandiyan Mill.

From September onwards, substitutes and temporary workers also on completion of one year's service were given the benefit of the Savings Fund Scheme.

Maternity benefit.—The increased rate of maternity (i.e.), 12 annas per day as against the statutory rate of 8 annas per day was continued. The extra amount paid by the company amounted to Rs. 4,357-12-0 for Madura Mills and Rs. 1,010-8-0 for Pandiyan Mill.

The Sri Meenakshi Mills, Limited, Madura.—The payment of night allowance was as follows for the first three months (viz.), January, February and March 1947, Re. 1 extra per month for those workers who attended not less than 10 nights in a month for double-shift workers. In the case of three-shift system, those who had not absented for more than three nights in a month were paid the extra night allowance. From 1st April 1947, the night allowance was revised (i.e.), workers who have to work after midnight are being paid 25 per cent of the basic wages as extra night allowance. The amount paid in this connexion during the year 1945 was Rs. 16,003, during 1946, Rs. 15,610 and during 1947 was Rs. 51,833-7-6.

Three months' basic wages were paid as annual bonus, Deepavali bonus and Independence Day bonus (one month for each case) to the workers who complied with the leave rules. The amount disbursed was Rs. 1,59,393-14-0.

There is a dispensary with a qualified doctor and three compounders.

The dispensary is open throughout the day.

Workers' Savings Fund Scheme.—The total number of workers of this Fund was 2,480.

A.R.P. Sarathy Dyeing and Handloom Weaving Factory, Madura.—In addition to the canteen and the dispensary, a creche has been opened for the workers' children and a nurse is in charge of it.

Balakrishna Mills, Limited, Madura.—The company have paid a subsidy of Rs. 2,345-4-11 to the food and tea canteen, a sum of Rs. 250-3-9 was paid towards the free medical aid given to the workers and a sum of Rs. 11,351 was paid towards the three bonuses paid during the year.

Rajapalayam Mills, Limited, Rajapalayam.—In the creche, children are given free milk. A dispensary is provided with one qualified compounder.

Loyal Textile Mills, Limited, Koilpatti.—The average attendance of children in the creche per day was 24 and they were given free milk. The creche is in charge of a qualified midwife assisted by an ayah. A part-time lady doctor with L.M.P. qualifications has been engaged. Free milk is supplied to pregnant mothers three months before and two months after confinement.

A dispensary under the supervision of a qualified doctor is maintained. Two beds are provided in the dispensary for in-patients.

A co-operative credit society has been functioning since 1933.

A club room was opened in November 1939. In-door and out-door games are provided. The club is self-supporting and has a library and reading room.

Bonus.—Workers were paid in May 1947 one month basic wages as bonus for the year 1946. Further two months basic wages was paid as follows: one in August for Independence Day bonus and one in November as Deepavali bonus.

The Lakshmi Mills Company, Limited, Koilpatti.—A fully equipped dispensary has been provided and it is in charge of a compounder. A doctor visits the mill on Tuesdays and Saturdays and treatment is given free of charge to workers and their dependents.

Creche.—A fully equipped creche is opened. One trained midwife and one ayah are employed.

Bonus.—Two months basic wages were given as bonus in the month of March 1947. Rs. 5 per head were paid as Independence Day bonus.

Sankar Mills, Tinnevelly.—The management celebrated the Independence Day and a cash bonus of Rs. 20 and 2¼ yards of cloth were given to every employee. The total amount spent was Rs. 3,400.

Deepavali bonus of one month's wages or Rs. 26 whichever was higher, was paid to the workers with more than six months' service and half the amount to other workers.

Madura Mills Company, Limited, Tuticorin.—The bonus rules were revised in October 1946 along with the revision of wages. The two years' service condition was dropped and instead, bonus was paid to all workers who had one year service as on 1st January. Also the number of days of absence permitted to qualify for bonus was altered from 30 days to 90 days. The bonus payable in 1947 according to the revised rules was two months' wages payable in March and at Deepavali, one month each. The amount of bonus was more than three months' bonus paid in the previous years, as the basic wages had been raised. Medical aid, canteen and creches are provided. The management have contributed a sum of Rs. 12,000 towards the welfare schemes.

Savings scheme.—The scheme was continued throughout the year and Re. 1 contributed by the company to each member amounted to Rs. 42,581. Number of members at the beginning of the year was 3,921 and at end it was 4,011.

Madura Mills Company, Limited, Ambasamudram.—Medical aid facilities are continued as before.

Bonus was paid according to the revised rules (vide Madura Mills Company, Limited, Tuticorin).

Workers' Savings Fund.—The scheme was continued throughout the year and the contribution amounted to Rs. 77,107.

From 1st September 1947 the benefit of this scheme has been extended to substitutes and temporary workers also on completion of one year service from the date of engagement.

Commonwealth Weaving Factory, Cannanore.—An amount of Rs. 1,718-4-0 was spent for purchasing medicine and meeting the salary of the doctors.

Aysha Hosiery Factory, Kuthuparamba, Malabar.—A noon meal and tea twice a day were provided at concession rate.

Jute Mills—

Chittivalasa Jute Mills Company, Chittivalasa.—The company paid 4 per cent interest on subscriptions to the Provident Fund and bonus equivalent to one and half months' wage were paid to workers during the year.

Engineering—

I.E.M.E. Vehicle Depot, Workshop, Avadi.—Medical aid is provided and a canteen is run. Amenities such as sports, library entertainments, etc., are being provided to the workmen from the Welfare fund of the depot. Loans in case of emergency are also given from the above funds.

The Scindia Steam Navigation Company, Limited, Shipyard, Vizagapatam.—A radio with loud-speakers was installed in the workers' colony. The management was pleased to pay half month's bonus on Independence Day. Women sweepers in the colony also were paid maternity benefit. The construction of a pucca hospital with twenty beds is taken on hand.

The Andhra Scientific Company, Limited, Masulipatam.—Ten days extra pay as compensation towards loss of wages due to absence and a cash bonus of twenty days' pay were paid to all the workers.

Free medical aid is given and in deserving cases full pay is granted for the period of absence due to sickness.

The workmen are given the benefit of Provident Fund scheme and the company contributes an equal sum not exceeding one anna in the rupee of the substantive pay of the worker.

A workers' benefit fund to give monetary assistance to such workers as are in need of help is also started. The worker contributes one anna per month to the fund.

George Oakes Limited, Bezwada.—A Provident Fund scheme is instituted. The management pays a month's bonus every year.

The Madras Technical Training Centre, Anantapur.—Necessary sporting materials are made available for the trainees both for out-door and in-door games.

Workers are served with tea both in the forenoon and afternoon.

S.I. Ry. Workshops, Erode.—A water-carrier for the supply of cool drinks to the staff working in the shed has been appointed. Canteen services have been opened with effect from 6th August 1947.

Textile Company, Limited, Ganapathi, Coimbatore.—A cycle-shed, a tiffin-shed and a tea canteen have been started during the year.

M.C.S. Workshop, Mettupalayam.—A month's pay was given to all employees as bonus during Deepavali.

The Golden Rock Locomotive, Carriage, Wagon and Central Workshop, Golden Rock.—Games were encouraged and hockey and foot-ball matches were conducted.

Raman and Raman, Limited, Motor Workshop, Kumbakonam.—One month's wages was paid as bonus to all the workers.

Sri Rama Vilas Service Motor Workshop, Kumbakonam.—One month's pay was paid as bonus to all workers who completed twelve months' continuous service and half month's wages to all workers who completed six months' continuous service. The bonus so paid amounted to Rs. 3,466.

Sri Rama Vilas Service, Limited, Tiutturaippundi.—An amount of Rs. 615 was paid as bonus to the workers.

Sri Sakthi Vilas Service Motor Workshop, Porayar.—An amount of Rs. 1,895-12-0 was paid to all workers as bonus.

Sri Rama Vilas Service, Limited, Madura.—Dearness allowance and interim relief were paid as per the adjudicator's award. Ex-gratia payment was made to the workers in November 1947 on certain basis.

The company operates a Provident Fund in which both the employer and the employee contribute.

The Marine Workshop, Mandapam.—The benefits of medical and co-operative societies, Provident Fund, bonus, etc., have been availed of by the employees as hitherto.

Southern Roadways, Limited, Periyakulam.—Interim relief as per the award, one month's basic wages as "Independence Day" bonus, free medical aid and increment of wages were given to the workers. Provident Fund benefits were introduced.

Government Trades School, Mangalore.—A canteen is opened.

St. Joseph's Asylum Industrial Workshops, Mangalore.—An allowance was paid at the rate of As. 12 a day when a worker falls sick. A free reading room and recreation club are provided.

Madras Engineering Works, Madras.—A bonus of one month's pay was paid to those who have put in two years' service and half a month's pay was paid to those who have put in one year service.

Simpson and Company, Workshops, Madras.—The Management have paid an ex-gratia payment of one month's basic wages for all the monthly paid workers and 26 days and 13 days basic pay for all the daily paid workers who have completed 12 months and 6 months continnous service on 31st October 1947.

Aruna Engineering Works, Mount Road, Madras.—An amount of Rs. 277–5–0 was paid as bonus to all the workers during the year 1947 on two occasions, i.e., on Independence Day and on Ayudha Puja day.

Ford Motor Works, Madras.—1/6th of the total basic wages of 1946 was paid as bonus during the year. Besides this 1/8th of the total basic wages for the period January to August 1947 was paid as ex-gratia on account of the "Dominion of India Day". The other benefits, viz., tiffin shed, medical aid, canteen, Provident fund, emergency allowance, sick leave and food grain shops were continued to be given this year also.

Union and Company's Motor, Limited, Mount Road, Madras.—A canteen was opened during the year organized by the Indian Tea Market Expansion Board. All employees are served with tea and smokes at concessional rates. A special allowance of half a month pay was paid to all employees on three occasions, i.e., (1) Pongal, (2) Independenee Day and (3) Deepavali.

Food, drink and tobacco—

Messrs Spencers Workshops, Mount Road, Madras.—Four months' wages were paid as bonus during the year. The other benefits (medical aid and Provident Fund) were continued to be given this year also.

Ajax Products, Limited, Tiruvottiyur High Road, Tiruvottiyur.—A Canteen is provided and free supply of one cup of tea per day per worker is made.

The Deccan Sugar and Abkari Company, Limited, Samalkot.—A Factory dispensary is maintained with a qualified Doctor and Compounder attached to it. Free medical aid is given to all workers.

All regular workers who were on the factory regular labour roll on 1st October 1946 are eligible for gratuity on finally leaving the Company's service after 15 years continuous service or earlier if on account of illness certified by the factory medical officer whose certificate will be final,

In view of the increased cost of living due to the war, a war time dear food allowance is paid to all workers and the average monthly payment in 1947 was Rs. 23–5–4 to each worker. The total amount paid out as dearness allowance during 1947 was Rs. 1,72,298–14–10.

A bonus to workers on the "A" and "B" rolls at the rate of ½ of each such worker's basic wages and the amount so paid was Rs. 10,360–1–9.

Tea was supplied to night shift workers free of cost.

Tiffin sheds or rest shelters are provided for the use of the workers.

The D.S. and A. Employees Co-operative Credit Society managed by the staff of the Company is open to membership to all monthly rated workers and loans are sanctioned to members at a low rate of interest.

With effect from 1st January 1945, grading scheme of wages has been introduced for workers drawing less than Rs. 32–8–0 per mensem.

A special payment was made to the workers on 14th August 1947 as bonus—Half the substantive monthly wages in the case of monthly-rated workers, and 14 days substantive wages in the case of daily-rated workers.

Indian Leaf Tobacco Development Company, Limited, Anaparti.—A modern dispensary operated by qualified Compounders under the supervision of the Company's Medical Officer is provided with separate wards for male and female patients.

Medical attention is also given to workers' families.

The Provident Fund Scheme is extended to all the workers with two years' continuous service and more.

An annual bonus is paid to the workers.

A playing field is provided for games and sports and a temporary club houses has been erected.

Sri Pardhasaradhi Rice and Oil Mills, Penugonda.—All the workers were given an increment of Rs. 5 per mensem from August 1947. One month's salary amounting to Rs. 320 was paid to all monthly staff as bonus for the Pongal festival. Also a sum of Rs. 250 was spent towards clothes to the daily workers and contract workers.

Indian Leaf Tobacco Development Company, Limited, Chirala.—Four more workers were employed this year to look after the creche, and an up-to-date building for the Industrial canteen is under construction and a Provident Fund Scheme for Class "A" and "B" employee is in operation.

The Indian Sugars and Refineries, Limited, Hospet.—A new club building has been built by the management for the use of their employees and the company is contributing annually towards its maintenance.

The management have built a new hospital building and a qualified Registered Medical Practitioner attends to the dispensary both in the mornings and evenings. A qualified compounder is attached to the hospital. Free medical-aid is given to the employees and their families.

Devarshola Tea Factory, Devarshola, Nilgiris.—Free mid-day meal and tea which were hitherto given to the labourers were stopped. A cash allowance is being given instead at the request of the labourers. Two days' holidays with pay was given to all labourers for the celebration of the Independence Day.

Rockwood Estate, Tea Factory, Nellakottah, Nilgiris.—Two creches (one in each division) on the estate are maintained and the workers' children are fed and looked after. An allowance of Re. 0–2–6 for men and Re. 0–2–0 for women per working day are paid to meet the loss sustained by rationing. There is a maternity ward attached to the hospital on the Estate. Women are admitted 15 to 20 days prior to delivery and are discharged 3 weeks after the date of birth. These women are treated and fed at the cost of the estate. They are also given wages for those days.

Seaforth Estate Tea Factory, New Hope, Nilgiris.—A maternity ward has been completed except for window glass and water borne sanitation. An isolation ward has been completed except for window glass. The hospital has been re-roofed and a cement drain is being constructed, but held up temporarily for want of cement. The hospital has water-borne sanitation. Arrangements have been made to put up water-borne latrines for factory labour but work is held up owing to non-availability of pipes. Due to non-availability of grains, canteen could not be run on a sound basis. The labourers wanted to have cash allowance instead of canteen meals. However, the workers get free tea. Ground has been cleared and necessary materials purchased to start foot-ball for the labourers.

Brooke Bond India Ltd., Coimbatore.—The entire building of the existing rest shed was re designed and redecorated. The canteen has been extended and improved. Plans have been approved to rebuild and renew the canteen on Improved lines. Subsidy is given to the canteen at 60 per cent. A bonus of 10 per cent was paid during the year. This amounted to Rs. 50 per head. A special bonus of half a month's basic earnings was paid on Independence Day. A staff recreation club and library were started during the year and had proved a great success. A foot-ball club was started in 1947. The club has the support of about 25 employees at present.

Thaimudi Tea Factory, Mudis Post.—A hospital with 2 qualified Doctors is provided. Free tea is supplied to workers on working day.

Selaliparai Tea Factory, Valparai.—The children of the labourers are given a free meal at noon.

Pannimade Tea Factory, Hardypet.—The children of the labourers are given a free meal at noon. One day's pay plus district allowance is given to all workers as bonus. A cumbly and "way expenses" back to the village are allowed. Free district allowance of Re. 0-10-3 for men and Re. 0-6-6 for women are paid.

Velenie Tea Factory, Valparai.—One cup of tea is supplied free. The children of the workers, are given free meals. District allowance of Re. 0–10–3 for men and Re. 0–6–6 for women are paid.

Sirikundra Tea Factory, Valparai.—A cup of tea free of cost is issued to all workers at mid-day.

The Deccan Sugar and Abkari Company, Limited, Pugalur.—A dispensary with a qualified Doctor is maintained for the benefit of the workers and their families.

Sentinel Rock Estate, Vallaramalla, Malabar.—A free canteen meal is given on working days.

Karmoora Estate, Meppadi, Malabar.—Sickness benefit at annas 11 per month for men and annas 8 for women for a period of 14 days was given. A lump-sum payment of 4 per cent of total earnings for 1947 was granted. Free canteen meal was given.

Tourmulla Estate, Thevarimala.—Free medicines and treatment were given. Grain allowance was given to cover increase in cost. Children of labourers were given free midday meal.

Kulsekar Cashew Factory, Mangalore.—An amount of Rs. 1,448–8–0 was paid to the workers for the Independence Day celebrations. An attendance bonus of Rs. 1,668–4–0 was also paid. A canteen was organized this year.

Jeppo Coffee Works, Mangalore.—An amount of Rs. 2,364–14–0 was paid to the workers for the Independence Day celebrations. An attendance bonus of Rs. 2,844–10–9 was also paid.

The Vizagapatam Commercial Corporation Distillery, Kancharapalayam.—A bonus of 3 months wages was paid to the workers.

Wood, stone and glass—

The Andhra Cement Company, Limited, Bezwada.—A regular dispensary is being maintained for the use of workers. A canteen is under construction. The foodgrains ration depot continues to be conducted in the Company's premises. On the Independence Day all the workers were given presents in the shape of money.

Dalmia Cement, Limited, Dalmiapuram.—A dispensary in charge of a qualified Doctor is maintained for the benefit of the workers and their families. A recreation club for the benefit of the workers is also run.

Gem Tile Works, Manamadura.—Wages for holidays, bonus for Deepavali have been paid.

The Indian Hume Pipe Company, Limited, Papanasam Project—Rice ration is being supplied to the workers. Medical aid is given whenever necessary. Dasara and Independence Days were given as holidays with pay (amount paid was Rs. 863) 15 days wages were paid as Independence Day bonus to all workers (amount paid was Rs. 797–8–0).

Commonwealth Tile Factory, Feroke.—A free clinic was opened and maintained with one Doctor and a Compounder.

Chemicals and dyes—

The Mettur Chemical and Industrial Corporation, Limited, Mettur Dam.—All quarters were electrically lit during the year. Dry latrines in the colony are being converted into flush-out ones. All the quarters are rent free.

Techno-Chemical Industries, Calicut.—Free meals and tea are given daily. One and half lb. of soap and one bottle of coconut oil are given free, monthly to each worker.

East Asiatic Company, Limited (India), Madras.—On the occasion of the Golden Jubilee of the Home Company a special gratuity of 25 days basic wages paid to all permanent workers on 27th March 1947. A further bonus of 14 days basic wages was paid in connection with the Independence Day celebration. Another bonus was sanctioned by the Management on 10th January 1948 amounting to 25 per cent of the basic earnings during 1947.

Gins and presses—

The Buckingham and Carnatic Company, Limited, Nandyal Press, Nandyal.—Tea was freely distributed to all workers and permanent staff on working days during the year 1947.

The Buckingham and Carnatic Company Limited, Tadpatri Press, Tadpatri.—Tiffin sheds and creches are provided for workers. Workers are served with tea free of cost every afternoon on working days. This was started in May 1945. Monthly paid staff contribute 7½ per cent of their salaries to the Provident Fund and the Company contributes a like amount.

The Buckingham and Carnatic Company, Limited, Tirupur Press, Tirupur.—The creche and tiffin sheds are provided for coolies and Provident Fund for permanent employees. For the Provident Fund, the employees contribute 7½ per cent of the salary and the Company an equal amount.

Moorthy Ginning Factory, Tirupur.—One month's pay as Deepavali bonus and half month's pay as annual bonus were paid to all the permanent staff.

Paper and printing—

Diocesan Press, Vepery, Madras.—A Christmas gratuity of one and a half month's salary was paid to workers in December 1947.

"Indian Express," Mount Road, Madras.—An amount of Rs. 8,284-4-0 was paid during the year.

Minerals and metals—

Shree Ganeshar Aluminium Factary, Washermenpet.—Extra bonus was paid to workers from 1½ months to 5 months according to the length of service amounting in all to Rs. 33,659-5-6.

A bonus equivalent to one month's basic wages was paid on the Independence Day.

The Mysore Premier Metal Factory, Tondiarpet, Madras.—An amount of Rs. 14,871 as regularity bonus and Rs. 22,178-3-0 as special facility bonus and Rs. 7,300-14-0 as cloths for Deepavali were given to workers.

Miscellaneous—

The Modern Theatres, Limited, Salem.—A dispensary had been opened and a Doctor is engaged to give medical aid to the workers.

APPENDIX IV.

AVERAGE DAILY EARNING OF WORKERS.

COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRY.

Class of workers. (1)	Arcot, North. (2)	Bellary. (3)	Chingleput. (4)	Coimbatore. (5)	Godavari, East. (6)	Madras. (7)	Madura. (8)	Malabar. (9)	Ramnad. (10)	Salem. (11)	Tinnevelly. (12)	Tiruchirappalli. (13)
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Mixing, Blowroom, Carding, Frame and Combing Operations.												
Bale breaker attendants	1 15 6	..	..	1 3 2	1 5 0	1 2 6	2 1 6	1 14 10	1 12 1	2 0 5	1 6 9	1 0 7
Buckley openers	..	..	..	1 9 9	..	1 3 4	..	1 15 4	..	2 0 5	1 4 0	..
Crighton openers	..	..	..	1 2 1	1 5 9	..	2 3 6	..	..	2 0 5	1 1 4	..
Cotton or hopper feeders	1 15 6	..	..	1 4 1	1 6 6	..	2 1 2	1 14 8	1 13 0	1 8 6	1 8 8	1 0 7
Card flat coverers, flat grinders including millers	..	..	..	1 4 9	2 12 6	..	2 8 6	..	..	0 15 9	1 13 4	..
Card tenters	..	..	..	1 4 0	1 4 9	1 5 11	2 0 9	1 14 3	1 13 0	2 0 5	1 5 7	1 0 0
Comber tenters	..	..	..	1 10 2	..	..	2 12 8	..	..	..	..	..
Double cylinder openers	..	..	..	2 3 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Doffers (frame department)	1 15 6	..	..	1 4 6	..	1 0 7	1 13 5	1 13 9	1 5 2	1 8 6	1 5 3	1 0 0
Drawing tenters	1 15 6	..	..	1 3 9	1 4 9	1 5 3	2 1 11	1 15 4	1 12 8	1 8 0	2 0 0	1 0 0
Frame tenters	..	..	..	1 3 5	1 14 0	..	..	..	..	2 0 5	..	..
Inter tenters	1 15 6	..	..	1 4 5	1 10 3	1 11 6	2 4 11	2 0 0	1 9 6	1 15 0	1 8 7	1 2 0
Porcupine feedermen	..	..	..	1 6 6	..	..	..	1 14 9	..	..	..	..
Ribbon lap machinemen	..	..	..	1 13 1	..	..	2 12 8	..	..	..	..	..
Roving tenters	1 15 6	..	..	1 4 0	1 10 3	1 3 0	2 3 11	1 15 0	0 9 6	1 9 9	1 12 9	1 0 0
Scutcher tenters (including finishermen)	..	..	..	1 4 3	1 6 6	..	2 2 8	1 15 6	1 14 5	2 0 5	1 6 7	1 0 0
Strippers and grinders	1 15 6	..	..	1 3 11	..	1 10 0	2 3 5	1 15 0	1 14 5	1 8 6	1 8 8	1 0 0
Silver lap machinemen	..	..	..	1 9 5	..	1 5 0	..	..	..	2 1 9	..	..
Slubbing tenters	1 15 6	..	..	1 4 3	1 10 3	1 15 4	2 4 0	1 15 10	1 4 9	2 0 5	1 8 6	1 0 7
Thread extractors (including hard waste machine men and roving and waste openers).	..	..	..	1 13 3	..	..	..	1 14 9	..	..	1 8 8	1 0 0
Wasteplantmen	..	..	..	1 3 5	..	..	2 7 11	..	..	..	..	1 0 0
Willowmen	..	..	..	1 2 4	1 2 7	..	2 8 9	1 15 0	..	..	1 8 8	..
Spinners.												
Banders or tape stitchers	1 15 6	..	..	1 5 5	1 0 0	1 7 6	2 8 0	2 0 4	..	2 0 5	1 11 0	1 0 0
Ballers (cotton thread manufacturing)	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 13 9	..	..	..	2 5 3	..
Creel boys in mule spinning	..	..	..	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Doffers in ring spinning and doubling departments	1 15 6	..	..	1 3 4	..	1 1 6	1 13 4	1 13 9	1 8 2	1 10 6	1 5 2	1 0 0
Doubling tenters (including ring and flyer doublers)	..	..	..	1 1 10	..	1 1 1	2 7 0	..	..	..	1 8 9	..
Doublers and spinners—												
Half side	1 15 6	..	..	1 3 8	0 11 6	..	1 8 0	..	..	2 0 5	1 2 11	1 0 0
Three-fourths side	1 15 6	..	..	1 3 2	..	..	1 5 2	..	1 8 0	2 0 5	1 11 10	1 0 0
Full side	1 15 6	..	..	1 3 6	2 0 0	..	2 6 5	1 14 7	1 14 6	2 0 5	1 7 7	1 0 0
Engine piecers in mule spinning	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Frame cleaners	..	..	..	1 12 3	..	..	..	..	1 6 4	..	1 2 0	..
Knotters	1 15 6	..	..	1 3 10	..	..	2 1 3	..	..	2 0 5	2 6 9	..
Maistris—												
Head	..	..	..	2 7 5	2 12 6	5 1 1	4 10 0	..	3 10 6	2 12 9	3 14 2	1 2 11
Side	..	..	..	1 9 9	1 6 6	3 9 2	3 8 0	..	2 10 0	2 4 8	2 4 11	1 6 2
Frame	..	..	..	1 9 5	..	2 6 1	2 7 7	..	..	2 9 9	3 13 9	..
Doffing	..	..	..	1 7 6	..	1 10 7	2 15 2	2 9 0	2 8 0	1 6 3	2 0 0	1 4 4
Polishers	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 7 3	..	..	..	..	..
Piecers ring spinning	..	..	..	1 6 8	1 10 6	1 2 4	..	..	1 12 7	2 0 5	..	..
Spoolers in mule spinning	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spinners in mule spinning	..	..	..	0 12 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tubular banders	..	..	..	1 1 11	1 5 0	..	2 6 3	..	..	..	2 5 3	..
Yarn bundle wrappers	1 15 6	..	..	1 2 11	1 5 9	..	2 5 3	..	2 0 6	..	1 9 5	1 0 0
Yarn bundling pressmen (including yarn balers)	..	..	..	1 4 9	1 5 0	..	2 7 2	1 15 6	1 14 6	1 12 9	1 7 2	1 0 0
Reelers.												
Bundling pressmen	1 15 6	..	..	1 3 10	..	1 4 11	2 8 8	1 15 0	1 14 6	2 0 5	1 3 10	..
Banding machine tenters	..	..	..	1 2 1	..	1 1 4	..	..	..	2 1 9	1 1 3	..
Cheese winders	..	..	..	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colour and artificial silk winders	..	..	..	1 6 0	..	..	..	0 6 11	..	..	..	..
Doubling winders	..	..	..	1 0 0	0 8 6	1 9 2	..	0 5 5	1 0 0	2 1 9	1 2 7	..
Grey winders	..	..	..	1 4 5	0 8 6	1 7 3	2 3 0	..	1 3 7	..	2 6 0	..
Grey winders on high speed machines	..	..	..	1 2 0	..	..	..	..	..	1 2 11	..	..
Hosiery winders	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 6 9	..	..	..	..	..
Prin winders	..	..	..	..	0 9 9	1 14 1	1 12 9	0 6 5	0 14 10	..	..	..
Prin cleaners	..	..	1 2 9	..	..	1 1 2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reelers	1 15 6	..	..	1 4 1	0 14 1	1 6 6	2 1 3	2 0 0	2 0 6	1 12 9	1 8 1	1 0 0
Yarn dressers and weighers	..	..	..	1 4 4	..	1 7 11	2 1 9	1 14 10	2 0 6	1 8 10	1 6 6	1 0 7
Yarn graders	..	..	..	1 0 0	..	1 3 9	..	..	..	..	0 14 2	1 0 0
Warpers, Drawers-in, Sizers and Weavers.												
Automatic loom-shuttle boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Back sizers	..	..	1 2 0	1 6 4	..	1 12 6	1 8 10	..	1 4 0	0 14 11	1 11 0	..
Beam carriers	..	..	1 0 0	1 3 9	..	1 8 5	1 8 10	..	..	1 0 0	1 11 1	..
Board sorters	..	..	..	..	..	1 1 4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Drawers-in	..	..	1 10 0	1 2 0	..	2 9 1	1 12 9	0 9 4	1 12 1	2 7 7	1 14 6	1 8 7

AVERAGE DAILY EARNING OF WORKERS—*cont.*

COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRY—*cont.*

Class of workers.	Arcot, North.	Bellary.	Chingleput.	Coimbatore.	Godavari, East.	Madras.	Madura.	Malabar.	Ramnad.	Salem.	Tinnevelly.	Tiruchirapalli.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Warpers, Drawers in, Sizers and Weavers—cont.												
Darners and menders	..	..	..	1 0 0	..	..	2 14 7	..	2 2 2	1 4 3	2 4 3	..
Front sizers	..	..	2 4 0	1 9 0	..	2 6 1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fringers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Heald; reed-makers and repairers	..	..	1 0 0	1 0 0	..	1 1 3	..	0 8 1	..	1 0 0	2 5 3	..
Knitters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lag peggers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pattern layers	..	..	..	..	..	1 15 2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Piece checkers	..	..	..	2 3 6	..	..	1 0 0	0 15 2	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 11 1	..
Pegging boys	..	..	..	..	..	1 14 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reachers	..	..	1 1 9	0 14 10	..	1 9 5	1 7 2	..	1 3 3	1 14 0	1 10 7	0 12 3
Sizing mixers	..	..	..	1 3 6	..	1 3 6	1 12 0	..	1 0 4	1 1 7	2 5 9	1 4 0
Tape cleaners and blockers	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 10 1	..	..	..	..	..
Warpers	..	0 12 0	1 10 0	1 1 2	0 9 9	2 15 3	2 2 4	0 8 11	1 15 2	4 0 1	1 14 1	2 11 0
Warping creelers	..	..	1 2 0	1 4 8	..	..	1 5 3	..	1 2 3	1 0 0	2 5 3	0 10 0
Warp tying machine tenters	..	..	..	..	..	1 11 4	..	..	..	1 0 0	..	..
Weft distributors	..	0 12 0	..	1 6 6	..	1 3 8	..	0 4 0	0 10 0	..	1 10 7	..
Weavers (including smash hands, automatic loom-weavers, tape weavers, assistant and extra weavers).	..	2 4 0	1 10 0	1 5 5	1 0 3	..	2 0 3	1 7 2	1 14 3	1 10 5	1 10 7	2 5 0
Whippers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bleachers, Dyers, Finishers, Printers, Folders and Calendermen.												
Agers	..	..	..	..	..	1 7 3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bleach croft machine minders (including scouring and chamicking tankmen)	..	..	..	2 3 6	..	1 3 10	..	..	..	..	..	..
Breaking and mellowing machinemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Beetlers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brushing machinemen	..	..	..	..	..	1 4 10	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baling markers (including markers and top printers)	..	..	..	1 0 0	..	1 8 9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Button stitchers (hosiery manufacture)	..	..	1 13 8	..	..	1 2 0	..	..	..	1 0 0	..	..
Cotton dyers	..	..	..	..	1 4 0	1 5 11	..	..	..	..	..	2 5 0
Cloth singers	..	..	..	1 0 0	..	1 5 4	..	..	..	1 5 10	..	..
Cloth dyers and jiggermen	..	..	..	1 9 9	..	1 5 9	..	0 9 9	..	..	..	..
Clip or hot air stenters (including belt stitchers, stampers and finishers)	..	..	..	1 0 0	..	1 4 8	1 8 0	..	..	0 15 6	..	..
Calendermen (including front calendermen, back calendermen and pressmen)	..	..	..	1 6 6	..	1 7 5	..	..	3 4 0	0 15 6	2 1 10	..
Calender stitchers	..	..	..	2 3 6	..	..	..	..	1 2 6	..	1 0 0	..
Cut-lookers (including pieces, sorters, cloth examiners, bale examiners and checkers).	..	..	1 8 0	2 3 6	..	..	1 0 0	..	1 3 0	..	1 11 1	..
Cutters (including cloth sample cutters)	..	..	..	..	..	1 4 1	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	..
Cloth bundlers	..	..	..	1 3 3	..	1 4 6	1 2 0	..	..	0 14 5	1 0 0	..
Cloth balers	..	..	1 0 0	1 9 9	..	4 15 8	1 4 4	..	..	0 15 6	1 0 0	..
Drying machinemen	..	..	..	1 9 9	..	1 6 11	1 0 7	..	..	1 5 10	..	..
Dye mixers	..	..	..	1 9 9	..	1 3 4	3 8 0	0 14 6	..	..	..	..
Felt calendermen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Folders (including hand and machine-folders)	..	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 4 3	..	1 7 3	1 6 2	0 5 8	1 12 0	0 14 11	1 11 1	1 8 7
Hydro-extractormen	..	1 0 0	..	..	..	1 10 6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hand ironingmen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kiermen	..	..	..	..	..	1 5 7	..	0 13 0	1 3 0	..	..	..
Manglers	..	..	..	..	..	1 8 9	..	..	..	1 5 10	..	..
Machine printers	..	..	..	1 0 0	..	1 5 2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Podding machinemen	..	..	..	..	..	1 4 11	..	..	..	..	..	..
Platers and pliers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Printing shop colour mixers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pieces stitchers	..	..	..	1 0 0	..	1 5 3	2 3 3	..	..	1 0 0	1 10 7	..
Raising machinemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Starch manglers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Scutcher machinemen	..	..	..	..	..	1 5 8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spray printers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sewers and thread-cutters (hosiery manufacture)	..	..	..	..	..	1 6 1	..	..	0 15 0	..	..	..
Stampers	..	..	..	0 14 1	..	1 4 11	2 1 0	1 8 0	..	0 15 6	1 11 1	..
Yarn examiners	..	..	..	..	..	1 4 2	..	1 7 11	..	..	..	..
Yarn dyers	..	1 8 0	..	1 0 0	..	1 7 7	2 1 0	..	..	..	..	..
Yarn dryers	..	1 0 0	..	..	1 5 3	1 4 8	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	..
Yarn printers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jobbers.												
Jobbers (including head jobbers, line doffers and assistant jobbers, etc.)	..	..	3 10 0	2 3 0	..	8 9 8	3 0 6	2 14 0	3 1 10	2 6 5	2 5 7	2 6 6
Maistris	..	3 8 0	2 10 0	1 1 7	..	..	2 11 8	1 8 8	1 7 5	1 9 7	1 1 0	1 3 1
Women supervisors	..	..	..	1 3 8	2 9 0	..	..	1 5 8	1 8 5	2 1 9	2 9 0	1 0 7
Power Plant Operators and Mechanics.												
Air compressor operators	..	..	1 10 0	1 6 10	1 5 0	2 0 10	2 0 8	..	1 8 7	1 6 11	1 15 0	..
Boiler attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 6 5	2 2 11	..
Boiler-makers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

| | | |

AVERAGE DAILY EARNING OF WORKERS—*cont.*

JUTE MILLS,

Class of workers.	Guntur.	Godavari, West.	Vizagapatam.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Bale openers	..	..	..
Beamers	1 3 0	1 3 9	..
Bearing learners	..	..	..
Beltmen	1 6 6	1 9 4	..
Billet boys	..	..	..
Boiler cleaners	..	..	..
Boiler fitters	..	..	..
Branders	..	..	..
Bundlers	1 4 6	..	..
Blacksmiths	1 13 6	1 10 6	..
Calendarmen	1 0 6	1 0 11	..
Carpenters	1 12 0	1 10 6	..
Chargemen	..	..	..
Chucklers	..	1 5 5	..
Cloth examiners	1 0 6	1 2 7	..
Coolies—			
Ash	..	1 0 8	..
Beaming	..	..	..
Branding	..	..	..
Baling	2 0 0	1 1 6	..
Bundling	0 14 0	..	..
Can	0 13 6	0 15 0	..
Card	0 14 6	..	..
Coal	..	1 0 8	..
Cuts carrying	0 15 6	1 1 6	..
Cuts weighing	0 15 6	..	..
Cutting	0 15 6	1 2 0	..
Damping	0 15 6	0 15 6	..
Dust removing	0 14 0	1 1 6	..
Dust shaking	0 14 0	..	..
Electrical	..	1 3 9	..
Fitter	..	1 15 6	..
Folding	..	..	..
General	1 0 0	1 1 6	..
Lapping	..	..	..
Mason	..	2 0 0	..
Moulder	1 4 6	0 15 9	..
Measuring	0 15 6	1 0 11	..
Pile building	..	..	..
Rover carrying	0 13 6	..	..
Sewing	0 15 6	1 10 0	..
Spool carrying	0 13 0	1 0 11	..
Size mixing	..	..	..
Stare	..	1 4 10	..
Twisting	0 14 0	..	..
Warp and weft	0 14 0	..	..
Cop winders	1 8 0	1 4 6	..
Cranemen	..	..	..
Cutters	1 0 0	1 2 0	..
Carriers—			
Cuttings	0 14 0	..	..
Jute	0 15 6	1 11 6	..
Jute bales	1 8 0	1 11 6	..
Stuff to press	..	..	..
Dyers	..	..	..
Electricians	1 8 6	1 12 10	..
Emulsion mixers	0 15 6	1 4 3	..
Engine drivers	..	2 6 6	..
Feeders—			
Breaker	0 14 6	1 0 1	..
Card	0 14 0	..	..
Drawing	0 14 0	..	..
Dust shaker	0 14 0	1 0 6	..
Roving	0 14 0	1 3 2	..
Softener	0 14 6	1 0 11	..
Teaser	0 14 0	1 0 11	..
Firemen	1 7 0	1 13 10	..
Fitters	1 10 0	1 11 0	..
Hammermen	1 0 0	1 4 8	..
Hoopcutters	..	..	..
Jute apprentices	..	..	..
Jute selecters	0 15 6	1 0 1	..
Listers	1 3 0	1 4 8	..
Machinemen	..	..	..
Markers	0 15 6	1 4 10	..
Masons	..	2 3 0	..
Mason apprentices	..	..	..
Mechanics	2 0 0	..	..
Moulders	1 4 6	2 2 10	..

Class of workers.	Guntur.	Godavari, West.	Vizagapatam.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Feeders—*cont.*			
Oilers	1 2 6	1 2 7	..
Painters	..	..	..
Pattern makers	2 6 0	..	..
Pickers—			
Card	1 8 0	1 4 10	..
Drawing	1 3 6	0 15 9	..
Roving	1 3 6	0 15 9	..
Pinboys	0 14 0	1 0 4	..
Pressmen	2 0 0	..	..
Pressing jute hemp	..	..	..
Pumpmen	..	..	..
Receivers—			
Breakers	0 14 0	1 0 1	..
Card	0 14 0	1 0 1	..
Drawing	0 14 0	0 15 9	..
Dustshaker	0 14 0	1 1 6	..
Softener	0 14 0	1 1 6	..
Teaser	0 14 0	1 1 6	..
Repairers—			
Bobbin	1 8 6	1 8 3	..
Cambs	..	..	..
Rollermen	1 5 6	1 7 8	..
Root softeners	..	..	..
Ropemen	..	..	..
Rovers	1 1 6	1 3 9	..
Sardars—			
Branding	..	..	..
Boiler tindal	..	..	..
Breaker	1 3 6	1 6 0	..
Calendar	1 1 6	1 0 11	..
Cardpicker	..	1 4 10	..
Cutting	1 6 0	1 2 0	
Drawing	1 5 0	0 15 9	..
Dust shaker	1 3 6	1 1 6	..
Head—			
Preparing	2 5 0	1 8 1	..
Reeling	1 4 6	..	..
Roving line	1 8 0	1 3 9	..
Sewing	2 0 0	..	..
Shifter	1 9 6	1 1 6	..
Spinning	2 2 0	1 9 8	..
Twist coolie	0 14 0	..	..
Weaving	2 7 6	1 9 11	..
Winding	1 6 3	1 11 0	..
Workshop maistri	2 15 0	3 10 5	..
Sewers	1 8 0	1 10 0	..
Shifters	0 13 6	0 6 6	..
Shrowding pickers	..	..	..
Softener cleaners	..	..	..
Softener relievers	0 14 0	..	..
Spinning learners	1 1 0	..	..
Spool winders	0 14 0	1 3 0	..
Stacking jute	..	1 0 11	..
Sweepers	0 14 0	0 15 9	..
Teasers and softeners	0 14 0	1 1 6	..
Test reelers	..	..	..
Thread waste cutters	0 15 6	..	..
Tinsmiths	2 0 0	1 13 10	..
Turbine oilers	..	..	..
Turners	1 13 6	1 13 10	..
Turner apprentices	0 13 6	..	..
Twisters	1 4 6	1 0 11	..
Twist reelers	1 4 6	1 0 11	..
Vicemen	1 10 0	..	..
Vicemen apprentices	0 13 6	..	..
Waft spinners	1 3 6	1 10 6	..
Warp spinners	1 2 6	1 10 6	..
Watchmen	..	0 8 6	..
Weavers	1 4 0	1 10 6	..
Weaving oilers	1 0 6	1 2 7	..
Weaving learners	..	0 6 6	..
Weighers—			
Jute	1 0 0	0 6 3	..
Tow	0 14 0	0 7 6	..
Twist	0 15 6	0 8 6	..
Warp	0 13 6	..	..
Weft	0 13 6	..	..
Welders	1 12 0	..	..
Wood turners	1 9 0	1 8 3	..

AVERAGE DAILY EARNING OF WORKERS—*cont.*

PRINTING PRESSES.

Class of workers.	Ananta-pur.	Arcot, North.	Arcot, South.	Bellary.	Chingleput.	Chittoor.	Coimba-tore.	Godavari, East.	Godavari, West.	Guntur.	Kanara, South.	Kistna.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Artists	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Apprentices	..	..	..	..	0 8 0	..	1 4 7	1 0 0	..	0 14 8	0 7 3	0 7 9
Attenders	1 6 5	..	..	..	..	0 14 6	0 5 4	1 8 0	..	..	0 14 0	0 13 0
Bundlers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 8 0	..	..	..
Binders	0 8 7	1 3 0	1 2 10	1 9 7	1 0 2	0 9 9	2 0 7	2 4 10	0 10 8	1 8 8	1 2 3	1 9 0
Ballers or wheelers	..	..	0 8 0	..	0 9 8	2 0 0	1 15 7	0 15 0	..	..	..	1 5 11
Carpenters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 0 0	..	..	1 1 3	..
Coolies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 0 9	..
Copyholders	..	..	..	..	..	1 8 0	..	1 8 0	..	2 0 0	1 13 10	..
Compositors	1 0 4	1 8 10	1 0 0	1 3 2	1 3 10	0 13 7	4 5 6	1 6 8	0 11 4	1 12 8	1 3 9	3 0 4
Computors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cutters	..	..	..	..	0 8 0	..	1 7 2	1 4 0	0 15 0	..	0 9 11	1 2 0
Copperplate printers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 0 0
Duplicators	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Die stampers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dressers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricians	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 8 7	..
Engravers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 9 10	..	..	1 4 11	..
Electro typers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finishers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fitters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forme carriers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 0 0	0 14 4	..	0 9 6	0 12 11
Foremen	1 9 1	1 12 0	..	..	1 13 11	1 12 3	2 8 3	1 13 8	2 1 0	2 5 0	2 0 0	2 3 9
Imposers	..	..	..	..	1 3 0	..	1 8 0	1 2 0	1 3 0	1 9 0	1 0 9	..
Lino correctors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lino mechanics	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Litho artists	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 13 6	2 13 4
Litho painters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mono correctors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mono mechanics	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monotype and linotype operators.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 3 6	..	..
Mechanics	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 8 0	..	..	..	1 8 6	..
Machine minders	..	..	1 13 4	..	0 13 0	2 4 0	1 12 0	1 9 3	1 14 0	2 0 0	0 10 7	1 4 6
Metal melters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pressmen	..	..	..	..	1 10 0	1 6 0	1 8 6	1 8 0	1 0 0	..	0 11 10	1 12 0
Printers	..	1 11 4	..	..	1 4 0	..	1 8 2	1 8 10	1 6 0	1 11 0	1 4 7	2 8 11
Photographers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Process etchers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 0 0	..	1 1 0	..
Packers	0 6 5	..	..	..	..	..	0 10 0	1 0 0	0 5 2	..	1 1 3	..
Routers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rulers	..	..	..	1 5 4	0 8 0	..	2 0 0	1 4 0	1 2 0	..	1 1 10	2 0 0
Readers	1 10 8	..	1 8 0	..	..	1 6 0	..	1 6 0	2 0 0	..	1 10 7	1 8 0
Roller casters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 14 5	..	0 10 8	..
Rotaryplate casters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rubberstamp-makers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stereotypers	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 8 2	..	..	..	..	..
Sweepers	..	..	..	..	0 1 6	0 4 0	..	1 0 0	..	..	1 0 0	1 7 11
Storemen	1 6 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 0 0	1 1 6	..	1 8 4	1 8 0
Treadlemen	1 0 10	1 6 9	0 15 6	0 11 11	1 2 8	2 1 0	3 2 4	1 6 1	1 0 2	1 7 0	1 1 6	2 0 11
Timekeepers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 4 0	..	..	0 9 6	..
Typecasters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 5 0	..
Warehousemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 4 0	..	..	..	..
Watchmen	0 12 3	..	..	0 10 8	..	..	..	0 8 0	0 9 10	..	0 12 9	0 13 4
Stitching papers	..	..	..	0 10 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

	Madras.	Madura.	Malabar.	Nilgiris, The.	Ramnad.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Tiruchi-rappalli.	Vizaga-patam.
	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Artists	2 12 8	..	..	..	4 14 0	..	..	..	1 3 0	..
Apprentices	0 11 4	0 8 7	0 7 5	..	..	0 8 0	0 8 2	0 11 0	0 7 8	..
Attenders	0 14 8	..	1 7 3	..	0 13 5	0 8 0	0 9 4	0 13 7	1 0 6	..
Bundlers	1 7 6	1 11 0	0 14 5	..	1 2 6	..	..	..	0 6 6	..
Binders	1 4 8	1 4 8	1 5 11	2 0 0	0 13 11	2 8 6	1 6 4	1 4 5	1 6 7	1 0 0
Ballers or wheelers	1 1 3	1 8 7	..	2 0 0	0 15 5	..	0 6 0	0 9 5	1 2 7	..
Carpenters	1 10 11	..	2 9 6	..	..	2 15 0	..	..	1 9 3	..
Coolies	0 14 11	..	1 8 0	..	2 0 0	..	..	1 3 4	..	..
Copyholders	1 6 4	0 9 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 9 6	..
Compositors	1 14 7	1 11 9	1 6 10	6 0 0	1 8 7	..	1 8 4	1 15 11	1 0 3	1 8 9
Computers	1 1 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cutters	1 9 5	1 5 8	1 1 10	..	1 3 0	..	..	1 2 8	1 5 6	1 0 0
Copperplate printers	1 8 6	..	..	0 14 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Duplicators	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Die stampers	1 7 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dressers	1 8 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricians	1 13 6	..	2 0 0	..	..	..	..	1 12 3	..	..
Engravers	1 15 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electro typers	1 6 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finishers	1 11 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fitters	1 13 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 11 0	..	..
Forme carriers	1 12 0	0 10 0	..	..	0 9 7	..	..	1 15 11	..	..
Foremen	2 15 7	1 14 7	1 13 6	1 10 0	1 3 8	3 8 0	1 5 8	1 8 6	2 6 3	1 8 0
Imposers	1 14 11	1 8 0	2 6 0	..	1 2 4	..	..	1 10 1	1 10 0	..
Lino correctors	1 15 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lino mechanics	3 1 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 10 0	..
Litho artists	2 7 6	..	..	..	1 12 0	..	..	..	1 0 0	..
Litho painters	2 13 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mono correctors	2 3 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mono mechanics	1 13 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monotype and linotype operators.	3 1 11	3 9 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mechanics	2 7 8	..	5 8 0	..	..	..	1 8 0	..	1 6 7	..
Machine minders	2 0 7	1 9 0	..	1 2 0	0 10 8	..	1 0 6	1 6 0	..	1 0 0
Metal melters	0 15 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pressmen	1 4 9	1 7 1	1 12 9	1 10 0	2 2 0	..	0 14 1	1 1 11	1 3 9	0 12 0
Printers	1 12 9	1 4 2	1 6 9	..	2 3 0	2 3 6	3 10 1	1 5 10	1 8 7	1 0 0
Photographers	2 2 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Process etchers	1 10 6	2 1 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Packers	1 0 2	..	..	..	1 5 8	..	..	0 6 8	0 15 3	..
Routers	1 14 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rulers	1 12 11	1 8 0	0 12 0	..	1 3 0	2 0 0	1 5 8	1 4 10	1 12 1	..
Readers	1 14 0	1 8 3	1 8 0	..	1 14 0	3 0 0	1 1 0	0 10 0	1 7 2	1 8 0
Roller casters	1 7 10	..	1 2 10	..	..	..	0 12 3	..	1 0 9	..
Rotaryplate casters	1 10 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rubberstamp-makers	2 1 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stereotypers	0 15 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweepers	0 9 5	0 3 8	2 3 5	2 0 0	0 2 2	..	0 1 10	0 5 0	0 3 0	0 12 0
Storemen	2 3 6	1 13 2	2 0 0	..	..	..	..	0 10 8	1 5 3	1 0 0
Treadlemen	1 12 5	1 10 4	1 10 3	..	1 8 10	2 12 0	1 1 2	1 3 7	1 7 5	0 12 0
Timekeepers	1 15 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 10 0	..
Typecasters	1 8 6	2 2 1	2 10 2	..	..	..	..	..	2 1 3	..
Warehousemen	1 6 0	..	1 8 0	..	..	0 12 0	..	..	..	..
Watchmen	1 1 11	1 4 0	..	0 6 0	1 1 3	..	0 8 0	0 12 0	0 9 10	0 12 0
Stitching papers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

AVERAGE DAILY EARNING OF WORKERS—*cont.*

ENGINEERING.

Class of workers.	Anantapur.	Arcot, North.	Arcot, South.	Bellary.	Chingleput.	Coimbatore.	Godavari, East.	Godavari, West.	Guntur.	Kanara, South.	Kistna.	Kurnool.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Apprentices	1 0 0	0 15 4	0 12 0	0 8 0	1 0 0	0 13 8	3 4 0	..	0 12 0	0 6 10	2 4 11	..
Artizans	4 6 0	..	0 12 0	..	..	..	1 9 0	2 6 0	..	..	..	..
Attendants, boiler	..	..	1 0 0	1 4 6	1 4 0	1 1 5	..	..	..	..	1 13 2	..
Do. boiler house	..	..	0 14 0	0 14 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do. belt	..	..	..	0 14 0	..	..	1 12 0	..	..	..	0 11 9	..
Bellow boys	0 8 6	..	0 8 0	0 6 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	0 12 0	0 10 0	..	..	0 11 0	..
Blacksmiths	1 6 0	2 5 8	1 15 6	1 11 5	2 6 11	1 12 3	1 15 5	2 4 0	2 5 0	1 13 4	2 2 0	2 6 8
Boiler makers	3 8 0	2 1 0	..	..	..	1 12 9	2 4 0	..	..	..	..	..
Carpenters	1 2 0	1 13 3	1 12 5	1 13 0	2 3 3	2 2 1	2 1 7	..	1 15 8	1 7 4	1 13 7	1 8 0
Carpenter boys (helpers)	0 15 0	..	..	0 13 11	0 14 6	..	..	..	1 0 0	..	0 7 7	1 2 8
Chargemen	8 8 0	..	6 8 10	3 4 0	4 3 6	3 9 11	6 15 0	..	..	..	..	..
Chippers	..	..	..	..	1 5 0	0 13 0	..	..	1 4 0	..	..	..
Chucklers	..	..	..	..	..	0 13 9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cleaners, engine	0 8 6	1 1 4	1 4 0	0 11 0	..	0 12 0	0 12 9	..	..	..	0 15 8	1 6 0
Do. mould	..	..	..	..	..	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	1 0 0	..
Do. tube	0 9 7	1 0 0	..	..	..	0 10 9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do. turbine	..	..	..	..	..	1 6 3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coolies, ashpan	0 8 6	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	1 0 3	..	..	..	0 13 2	..
Do. boiler attendant	0 8 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do. coal	..	..	0 15 4	..	..	0 10 9	0 7 0	..	..	..	1 2 0	..
Core makers	..	..	..	..	1 10 0	1 4 6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Drivers, engine	3 9 4	..	..	1 9 4	..	..	1 10 9	..	..	0 12 0	1 9 0	2 4 0
Drillers	..	..	..	1 0 8	1 3 0	0 14 9	..	..	2 1 0	..	1 15 0	..
Electricians	..	..	4 4 0	1 12 6	2 7 8	1 10 9	1 8 0	..	..	1 15 1	1 15 9	4 0 0
Erectors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Firemen	2 10 8	..	..	1 0 3	..	..	1 4 9	..	..	..	0 14 0	..
Fitters	2 14 0	2 2 10	1 8 8	1 9 6	2 1 10	1 11 2	1 9 10	..	..	1 11 4	2 8 11	6 2 0
Fitter chargemen	1 12 0	7 4 0	6 8 10	..	5 11 7	3 13 11	12 0 0	..	..	..	..	..
Do. apprentices	1 0 0	0 14 8	..	..	0 15 0	0 11 7	1 2 0	..	..	0 7 4	..	..
Do. boys	..	..	..	..	1 8 0	..	1 6 0	..	..	0 4 3	0 9 1	..
Fettlers	..	6 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 13 1	..	..	..
Foremen	8 12 0	..	3 1 0	5 14 6	9 8 10	5 2 3	21 8 8	..	..	4 2 8	3 11 11	3 0 0
Grinders	..	..	1 8 0	..	..	0 15 0	..	..	..	..	6 11 0	..
Hammermen	0 8 6	0 15 6	1 8 0	1 0 6	1 3 0	1 5 6	1 7 8	1 8 0	1 5 8	..	2 11 1	..
Lascars	0 9 7	..	..	..	..	1 0 3	1 4 6	..	..	..	0 5 4	..
Lathe turners	2 13 0	2 8 4	3 0 0	1 14 0	1 13 6	1 13 11	2 0 4	2 6 0	1 13 0	1 13 0	3 6 9	..
Lighters	1 8 0	0 14 0	..	..	..	0 15 9	6 2 0	..	..	..	..	..
Linemen	0 15 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Machinists	0 8 0	..	2 2 6	..	1 0 0	1 2 11	2 4 3	..	1 10 0	2 1 8	2 9 4	..
Maistris	1 0 0	1 8 0	1 7 0	1 1 0	2 14 0	1 8 1	2 8 2	2 8 0	5 0 0	..	2 6 7	..
Masons	..	..	..	1 15 0	1 12 0	1 9 6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Markers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mechanics	0 8 0	..	2 10 0	2 14 7	3 0 0	3 4 4	2 5 4	..	..	3 5 7	2 0 9	..
Millers	..	..	..	..	..	1 2 10	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	..
Moulders	0 8 0	..	1 8 0	1 7 6	2 2 4	1 4 10	1 11 7	1 12 0	2 2 8	1 10 1	2 4 9	2 0 0
Moulder boys	..	..	0 10 2	0 6 6	1 4 0	..	0 12 10	..	1 2 0	0 6 0	0 9 0	..
Oilers	..	..	..	0 6 6	..	1 10 8	0 8 10	0 8 0	..	..	..	..
Packers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 12 0	..	..	..	..
Painters	..	..	1 14 4	1 8 0	1 12 0	1 10 8	1 10 8	2 6 0	2 3 0	1 12 5	1 12 5	..
Pattern makers	..	..	..	..	2 8 0	1 8 11	..	..	2 0 0	1 14 0	..	..
Planers	..	..	..	..	2 0 0	1 3 3	..	..	1 10 0	..	..	..
Punchers	..	..	..	..	0 11 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rivets, bolt and nut makers	..	..	..	..	2 4 0	..	..	1 8 0	..	..	..	..
Rivetters	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 12 8	..	..	..	3 8 0	..
Sawyers	..	..	..	..	1 10 0	..	1 11 0	..	..	..	1 11 6	..
Semi-skilled labourers	0 15 0	1 3 6	1 0 0	..	0 12 6	1 8 9	0 8 0	1 4 0	..	..	1 6 0	1 4 7
Serangs	..	..	2 2 8	..	..	1 7 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strikers	0 15 0	..	1 10 0	..	1 9 0	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweepers	0 14 0	..	1 15 0	0 8 6	1 1 0	0 14 2	0 8 8	1 0 0	..	..	0 15 11	1 0 0
Switch board operators	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 2 0
Tinkers	2 4 0	2 5 4	2 2 0	1 8 4	1 14 0	1 15 8	..	1 12 0	1 8 0	1 12 9	2 3 0	..
Turbine openers	..	..	..	..	..	1 13 4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turners	0 8 0	..	2 8 0	..	2 13 6	2 2 2	2 0 7	..	1 8 0	1 4 11	2 2 7	1 0 0
Turner boys	..	..	1 0 0	..	1 2 0	0 7 0	1 12 0	..	..	0 10 2	0 9 5	..
Washerouts	1 13 4	2 8 0	1 4 0	..	..	1 0 0	5 0 0	..	..	..	..	..
Watchmen	0 8 6	1 0 6	0 14 9	0 8 6	1 0 0	0 13 9	0 13 7	0 12 0	1 4 0	0 11 9	1 2 5	..
Welders, acetylene	0 8 0	2 14 0	2 13 7	1 13 2	2 2 1	2 2 6	1 11 6	..	2 1 0	2 1 1	2 8 3	1 0 0
Wheelmen	..	3 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Winders	..	..	..	..	2 2 0	2 1 6	..	..	..	..	2 0 5	..

AVERAGE DAILY EARNING OF WORKERS—*cont.*

ENGINEERING—*cont.*

Class of workers.	Madras. (14)	Madura. (15)	Malabar. (16)	Nellore. (17)	Ramnad. (18)	Salem. (19)	Tanjore. (20)	Tinnevelly. (21)	Trichi-rappalli. (22)	Vizaga-patam. (23)	The Nilgiris. (24)
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Apprentices	0 11 0	0 10 0	0 9 0	..	0 12 0	..	..	0 11 0	0 11 0	1 1 11	0 6 2
Artizans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Attendants, boiler	1 15 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do. boiler house	1 5 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do. belt	1 1 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 2 0	..
Bellow boys	0 8 5	1 0 9	..	..	0 13 9	..	0 14 6	0 9 3	0 9 6	..	..
Blacksmiths	2 0 4	1 9 10	2 5 0	..	2 0 0	1 9 7	1 2 2	2 3 10	1 12 10	2 10 1	3 3 0
Boiler makers	1 11 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 14 1	3 1 1	..
Carpenters	2 0 6	1 9 6	2 1 5	..	1 13 6	1 2 11	2 1 0	1 13 8	1 11 0	2 10 4	2 3 1
Carpenter boys (helpers)	0 12 7	0 8 0	1 8 0	..	0 12 0	..	1 3 2	..	1 8 5	0 15 0	..
Chargemen	4 8 6	1 7 0	2 11 3	..	..	2 2 1	3 12 2	..	2 1 11	2 10 0	..
Chippers	1 5 4	1 4 4	1 5 0	..	..	..	..	3 8 0	0 13 0	1 6 0	..
Chucklers	1 8 3	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	1 3 6	..	1 8 11	..	..
Cleaners, engine	1 0 9	0 12 6	1 10 0	..	0 14 6	..	0 13 6	1 1 11	0 13 11	1 11 0	..
Do. mould	1 1 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 12 0	0 14 0	..	..
Do. tube	0 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 12 0	..	..
Do. turbine	0 13 4	1 11 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 12 0	..	..
Coolies, ash pan	1 0 0	0 12 0	1 14 0	..	0 12 0	0 12 0	..	..	1 0 5	1 1 4	..
Do. boiler attendant	0 15 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 0 0	..	..
Do. coal	0 14 10	1 12 11	..	..	1 5 0	..	1 3 9	0 14 0	0 12 5	..	..
Core makers	1 10 9	1 6 6	1 8 0	..	..	..	..	1 6 0	1 3 0	..	..
Drivers, engine	2 10 8	1 6 7	2 0 0	..	1 9 8	..	..	2 14 6	1 11 5	1 13 6	..
Drillers	1 6 11	1 14 11	1 12 6	..	1 10 0	1 8 0	1 6 6	1 6 8	1 1 11	1 5 0	..
Electricians	3 5 6	1 3 9	1 5 3	..	1 12 10	1 2 8	2 3 1	1 15 5	1 9 11	2 1 0	2 15 6
Erectors	1 12 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 10 0	..
Firemen	1 9 1	1 5 4	1 7 0	..	2 8 0	..	..	..	1 4 5	1 14 0	..
Fitters	1 12 8	1 9 8	1 12 7	..	1 9 4	1 6 3	1 9 3	1 11 2	1 10 0	2 11 0	2 8 4
Fitter chargemen	2 6 9	1 14 8	2 11 3	..	1 5 0	..	1 1 8	2 6 0	2 3 1	2 12 0	..
Do. apprentices	0 12 11	0 12 3	0 13 3	..	0 8 0	..	1 8 0	0 13 0	0 13 4	0 11 0	1 9 3
Do. boys	0 8 11	0 15 1	0 7 0	..	0 8 0	..	1 1 7	0 2 7	1 4 0	..	1 6 3
Fettlers	1 3 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 4 6	..	..
Foremen	4 10 4	6 2 11	4 2 4	..	3 2 2	4 2 8	4 13 0	3 3 6	3 5 6	7 15 6	3 8 0
Grinders	1 6 10	1 14 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 3 3	..	..
Hammermen	1 2 9	1 8 2	1 8 5	..	1 7 11	1 0 2	1 6 10	1 4 10	0 15 2	1 6 0	..
Lascars	1 2 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 9 0	1 1 0	..
Lathe turners	1 13 8	1 11 2	2 2 8	..	2 9 0	1 8 0	2 5 3	1 14 5	1 2 11	2 9 4	2 8 0
Lighters	1 10 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Linemen	1 15 7	..	..	..	..	1 8 0	..	..	2 12 0	1 11 0	..
Machinists	2 3 2	..	2 6 6	..	3 3 0	..	2 2 0	2 14 6	2 14 3	2 8 4	..
Maistris	2 8 6	2 6 0	..	..	2 12 0	..	3 2 0	2 7 3	1 11 8	1 2 0	..
Masons	1 8 8	..	2 8 0	..	..	1 8 0	1 15 0	2 8 0	1 2 2	2 7 1	..
Markers	1 5 9	..	2 6 0	..	3 6 0	..	2 2 0	..	..	2 12 0	..
Mechanics	2 4 0	1 12 6	2 8 9	..	2 6 10	2 14 3	2 14 2	3 2 10	2 3 9	2 6 0	2 6 1
Millers	1 9 11	1 12 9	1 6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 0 0	..
Moulders	1 11 6	1 14 10	1 11 9	..	1 12 4	1 5 10	2 3 0	2 6 3	1 12 3	1 15 0	2 6 1
Moulder boys	0 12 6	0 15 10	1 1 6	..	1 2 0	..	..	1 0 0	0 9 4	0 5 0	..
Oilers	1 1 0	1 2 7	1 7 0	..	1 4 11	..	1 4 0	1 12 8	0 14 2	1 1 0	..
Packers	1 0 0	..	..	..	1 0 0	1 9 0	..	..	1 8 11	..	..
Painters	1 6 10	1 8 9	1 8 0	..	1 11 9	1 9 0	2 1 0	1 13 3	1 7 6	2 2 1	2 2 6
Pattern makers	2 1 0	2 12 1	1 15 6	..	..	..	..	1 8 0	1 12 0	2 1 6	..
Planers	1 15 1	1 14 3	1 12 2	..	..	..	..	..	3 4 8	..	..
Punchers	1 2 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 5 6	..	..	..
Rivets, bolt and nut makers.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 11 0	1 8 0	1 5 6	..
Rivetters	1 4 11	1 12 8	..	..	1 14 5	..	..	3 4 0	2 0 0	1 7 6	..
Sawyers	1 8 1	2 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 12 0	..
Semi-skilled labourers	0 15 6	1 7 8	1 9 9	..	1 12 0	..	1 1 3	1 5 0	0 15 5	1 13 0	..
Serangs	1 9 3	..	..	..	1 6 6	1 1 1	2 1 0	..	..	2 2 0	..
Strikers	1 4 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweepers	0 15 0	1 0 5	0 13 3	..	0 13 3	0 8 6	1 0 2	1 1 2	0 10 1	0 15 3	..
Switch board operators	1 15 8	0 10 8	..	..	2 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinkers	1 18 8	2 2 0	2 14 4	..	1 13 5	..	..	2 0 11	1 11 1	2 11 1	2 2 0
Turbine openers	..	0 13 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turners	1 12 11	1 13 7	2 0 0	..	1 9 6	1 8 0	..	1 14 11	1 8 11	3 4 8	..
Turner boys	0 10 0	1 3 7	1 0 9	..	0 10 0	..	..	0 12 0	0 10 0	..	1 6 11
Washerouts	2 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 0 0	..
Watchmen	1 1 9	1 0 6	0 14 3	..	1 0 6	0 10 10	..	0 13 4	0 4 10	1 3 0	1 1 4
Welders, acetylene	2 0 4	1 11 4	2 4 8	..	1 12 11	..	..	1 15 10	2 0 7	2 10 0	..
Wheelmen	1 7 0	0 14 0	..	..	0 13 0	..	..	..	1 0 0	..	..
Winders	2 11 0	2 9 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 15 8	2 4 0	..

AVERAGE DAILY EARNING OF WORKERS—*cont:*

FOUNDRIES.

Class of workers.	Chittoor. (1)	Godavari, East. (2)	Godavari, West. (3)	Guntur. (4)	Kistna. (5)	Coimbatore. (6)	Madras. (7)	Madura. (8)	Salem. (9)	Tanjore. (10)	Vizagapatam. (11)
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Blacksmiths	2 11 0	2 4 3	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 10 6	1 7 6	2 2 0	1 8 5	3 2 0	1 1 0	2 1 9
Cleaners	1 12 0	..	0 6 0	1 4 0	0 4 0	1 0 0	1 5 0	1 8 0	..	0 9 8	0 11 1
Carpenters	2 8 0	..	2 0 0	2 4 0	3 0 0	2 9 2	2 0 6	1 11 10	2 7 3	0 15 4	1 14 0
Cupolamen	1 8 0	..	1 4 0	1 8 0	..	..	1 5 3	1 6 6	2 8 0	0 14 11	..
Coolies	1 4 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 5 0	..	1 7 2	0 14 0	1 3 9	..	0 10 10	0 12 7
Drillers	1 10 0	..	1 4 0	2 1 0	1 1 4	1 0 4	1 6 0	1 13 0	..	..	1 1 3
Drivers, engine	2 2 3	..	1 0 0	..	..	2 8 0	1 6 6	..	..	..	1 10 0
Fitters	1 5 4	2 5 8	1 5 0	2 0 0	1 11 8	1 9 6	1 12 0	1 6 8	1 14 9	1 8 5	1 11 0
Hammermen	3 0 0	1 15 3	..	1 2 0	..	1 8 0	1 2 6	1 6 9	1 8 7	0 10 8	0 1 4
Moulders	2 8 3	..	1 9 3	2 0 0	2 6 3	2 2 7	1 15 6	1 3 10	1 8 7	1 10 0	2 0 5
Mould cleaners	1 12 1	..	0 4 3	1 2 0	0 8 0	0 9 3	1 2 3	0 13 3	..	0 9 0	0 10 0
Machine shop maistries	2 8 4	2 10 8	3 0 0	5 0 0	2 8 0	2 15 11	3 15 0	2 5 6	1 14 2	..	3 9 0
Planers	1 2 0	..	..	1 10 0	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 13 0	1 7 10	..	..	..
Rivetters	2 6 8	..	..	..	..	..	1 4 0	1 7 9	..	..	2 4 0
Sweepers	2 7 1	..	2 5 0	1 8 0	2 14 10	1 15 3	1 14 6	1 3 3	1 9 6	1 10 9	3 1 8
Turners	0 9 4	0 5 9	0 3 0	..	..	0 10 0	0 8 0	1 3 3	0 8 0	..	0 7 9
Welders	2 10 0	..	..	1 12 0	2 7 8	2 7 9	2 11 0	1 14 10	2 8 8	1 0 0	2 2 9
Watchmen	1 0 7	0 10 0	0 14 0	1 5 0	0 7 10	1 5 5	0 15 3	1 5 0	1 2 6	..	0 12 10

CEMENT WORKS.

Class of workers.	Guntur.	Kistna.	Tiruchirappalli.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Civil Engineering—			
Boys	..	..	..
Carpenters	2 7 0	..	2 3 0
Coolies, males	1 10 0	1 0 0	0 12 6
Coolies, females	1 8 0	0 14 0	0 10 0
Masons	2 8 0	2 2 6	2 1 0
Mason assistants	2 3 9	..	1 0 6
Maistries	2 0 0	1 7 6	1 13 3
Crane—			
Drivers	2 10 3	1 12 6	1 13 9
Cleaners	1 10 9	..	1 0 6
Electrical Engineering—			
Coolies	1 10 9	..	..
Electrical fitters	3 10 0	2 7 6	1 13 9
Operators, power house	2 6 3	..	..
Switchboard attenders	1 14 6	1 11 6	3 0 0
Wiremen	2 5 3	..	1 11 0
Wiremen helpers	..	..	1 0 6
Hammer crusher and wash mill—			
Fitters	..	1 8 6	..
Foreman	..	..	..
Wagon tipplers	..	..	..
Kiln and coal mill—			
Apprentices	2 12 0	..	..
Burners	3 4 0	2 5 3	3 2 9
Clinker weighers	2 2 0	..	1 9 0
Coal pickers	..	..	..
Coolies	1 9 0	..	..
Greasers	1 12 6	1 8 6	1 11 0
Locomotive department—			
Cleaners	..	1 8 6	2 5 9
Drivers	..	..	..
Laboratory—			
Apprentices gaugers	1 15 9	..	1 2 6
Attendants	..	..	..
Chemist's junior assistants	..	3 8 6	3 5 0
Gaugers	2 2 0	2 7 6	2 6 6
Sample boys	1 10 9	1 6 0	1 0 6
Testers	2 10 9	1 13 6	1 8 3
Medical sanitation—			
Sweepers, males	..	..	0 15 6
Sweepers, females	..	0 14 9	0 15 0

Class of workers.	Guntur.	Kistna.	Tiruchirappalli.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Mechanical Engineering—			
Apprentices	1 12 0	1 6 0	..
Blacksmiths	2 10 6	2 6 3	2 2 3
Carpenters	2 11 0	2 5 0	2 1 9
Coolies, carpenter	1 11 3	..	..
Coolies, moulder	..	1 0 0	1 1 3
Fitters	2 10 6	2 8 11	2 2 9
Hammermen	1 13 6	1 7 7	1 3 3
Khalasis	3 0 3	..	2 2 0
Moulders	2 12 6	..	2 1 6
Turners	2 12 2	2 6 3	..
Tinkers	2 10 0	..	..
Welders	2 15 0	..	2 15 3
Welder helpers	2 10 0	1 8 6	2 1 0
Mill department—			
Coolies	1 10 0	1 0 0	..
Millers	2 3 3	2 1 5	2 10 0
Pump fitters	3 2 0	1 13 6	..
Pumphouse foremen	..	..	4 5 9
Packing department—			
Branders	1 10 6	..	1 0 6
Coolies, men	..	1 2 0	..
Coolies, fitter	..	..	..
Coolies, women	1 9 6	0 14 0	..
Fitters	..	2 2 6	..
Packers	..	..	1 0 6
Rivetters	..	..	..
Runners	..	..	..
Sealing boys	..	..	1 0 6
Silo clerk assistants	2 14 0	..	1 13 0
Stackers	..	..	..
Tally clerks	1 14 6	1 6 6	..
Tiers	..	0 15 0	..
Quarry—			
Drivers, air compressor	1 10 0	..	..
Coolies	1 10 0	1 4 0	..
Peons	1 10 9	0 12 6	0 15 0
Time office—			
Office boys	1 10 0	1 2 8	0 15 3
Timekeepers	2 7 6	1 11 8	4 5 9
Timekeepers' assistants	..	..	1 12 6
Watch and ward—			
Head watchmen	2 4 6	..	1 13 9
Watchmen	1 11 0	1 0 8	1 4 6

AVERAGE DAILY EARNING OF WORKERS—*cont.*

RICE MILLING AND PADDY BOILING.

Class of workers.	Ananta-pur.	Arcot, North.	Arcot, South.	Bellary.	Chingle-put.	Chittoor.	Coimba-tore.	Cudda-pah.	Godavari, East.	Godavari, West.	Guntur.	Kanara, South.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Amalis or kata coolies ..	1 8 0	1 4 0	0 10 2	..	0 12 0	1 0 0	1 9 4	1 14 0	1 3 11	1 4 3	1 2 4	..
Bag stitchers	1 2 8	1 3 0	0 11 8	..	0 11 2	1 0 0	1 11 1	1 9 0	1 2 10	1 6 0	1 0 1	..
Bag weighers	1 5 4	1 1 4	0 12 2	..	0 12 0	1 0 0	1 12 0	1 9 0	1 1 10	1 5 0	0 15 10	..
Carriers of husk	0 12 0	0 8 4	0 7 0	0 8 9	0 6 2	0 14 6	0 14 8	1 5 0	0 14 7	0 15 0	0 15 4	..
Carriers of rice	1 2 0	0 9 4	0 10 4	1 0 0	0 6 2	1 0 0	0 15 0	1 2 8	0 14 5	0 13 0	0 11 3	..
Coolies, male	1 4 8	0 14 11	0 10 11	0 13 0	1 0 0	0 15 8	1 7 11	1 6 5	0 15 4	0 15 9	0 14 6	..
Coolies, female	0 11 8	0 9 0	0 6 5	0 9 6	0 9 0	0 12 0	0 11 11	1 0 2	0 11 4	0 11 6	0 10 7	0 12 0
Engine drivers	1 8 8	1 5 4	1 5 9	1 3 10	1 8 6	1 6 5	1 10 8	1 13 7	1 7 3	1 8 0	1 8 7	1 14 0
Electricians	1 8 0	0 12 0	1 0 0	..	..	1 8 0	..	2 0 0	1 0 11	1 0 9	..	..
Firemen	1 6 8	0 11 0	0 14 5	..	0 14 3	0 14 0	1 10 0	1 5 7	1 0 11	1 1 0	1 0 6	..
Fitters	1 8 0	..	0 10 0	..	..	..	1 6 0	2 10 0	1 2 7	1 2 0	1 0 0	..
Hullermen	1 2 8	0 14 1	0 12 8	1 6 0	1 0 6	1 0 10	1 5 6	1 10 0	0 14 3	0 15 9	1 0 6	1 8 0
Mechanics	1 8 0	..	2 8 0	..	1 10 8	..	2 0 0	3 0 0	2 0 10	1 5 6	1 0 1	1 8 0
Maistries	1 8 0	1 2 0	0 14 7	..	..	..	1 11 4	2 2 8	1 9 3	1 11 0	1 0 4	..
Oilers	1 2 0	0 12 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 14 5	1 4 0	1 0 0	1 10 8	0 11 9	0 10 6	0 14 4	..
Paddy boilers	1 4 0	1 4 11	0 14 5	..	0 9 2	1 0 0	1 12 5	..	1 14 11	1 4 0	..	2 0 0
Paddy soakers	0 12 0	..	0 11 11	..	0 11 3	1 0 0	1 11 3	..	1 6 3	1 3 0	..	1 8 0
Paddy driers	0 12 0	0 13 9	0 8 1	..	0 11 3	1 0 0	1 6 3	..	1 3 10	1 4 0	..	0 12 0
Paddy millers	1 6 0	..	0 12 3	..	..	1 0 0	1 2 0	1 8 0	1 0 3	1 0 0	0 13 7	1 4 0
Sweepers	0 12 0	0 8 0	0 6 0	0 9 0	0 5 4	0 11 4	0 12 6	1 0 0	0 7 1	0 7 6	0 9 2	0 12 0
Shellermen	1 2 0	..	..	..	..	..	0 14 0	1 4 0	1 1 10	1 3 0	1 0 10	..
Winnowers	1 2 0	..	0 7 8	0 9 0	0 15 4	0 14 8	0 12 6	1 1 4	0 13 0	0 10 0	0 9 8	0 12 0
Water carriers	0 12 0	..	0 6 8	0 9 0	..	0 12 0	1 3 0	1 2 8	0 11 7	0 11 6	0 13 6	..
Watchmen	0 14 1	0 10 0	0 8 9	0 8 0	0 4 8	1 0 0	0 14 11	1 6 5	0 8 9	0 10 0	0 11 10	1 8 0

	Kistna.	Madras.	Madura.	Malabar.	Nellore.	Ramnad.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tiruchirap-palli.	Tinne-vely.	Vizaga-patam.
	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Amalis or kata coolies ..	1 9 4	1 4 0	1 6 6	0 15 7	1 3 5	1 3 9	0 14 8	0 12 6	1 5 4	0 15 4	0 13 3
Bag stitchers	1 2 3	1 4 0	1 3 0	1 4 8	1 3 2	1 3 6	1 2 0	0 15 7	1 3 7	1 1 0	0 13 9
Bag weighers	1 8 2	1 4 0	1 3 8	1 4 10	1 3 3	1 5 0	1 4 0	0 15 0	1 3 5	1 6 0	0 14 4
Carriers of husk	0 13 11	0 14 0	0 15 4	0 11 11	0 15 0	1 0 0	..	0 10 9	0 14 11	0 14 2	0 9 4
Carriers of rice	0 11 11	0 14 0	1 1 5	0 13 4	0 14 10	1 0 0	0 13 6	0 11 1	1 0 8	0 12 3	0 7 2
Coolies, male	0 12 10	1 4 0	1 3 4	1 0 6	1 0 2	1 6 0	1 2 6	0 11 3	0 15 10	0 15 2	0 12 11
Coolies, female	0 11 8	0 14 0	0 14 4	0 9 11	0 10 4	0 10 4	0 9 4	0 7 9	0 11 5	0 10 11	0 7 2
Engine drivers	1 9 0	2 0 0	1 8 5	1 10 9	1 3 3	1 8 2	1 1 6	1 3 10	1 7 3	1 5 8	1 13 11
Electricians	1 4 0	..	1 14 6	1 6 0	..	1 0 0	..	0 13 4	1 9 4	0 13 4	1 4 5
Firemen	1 1 1	..	1 5 0	1 0 7	0 14 6	2 0 0	..	0 12 10	1 4 5	..	0 11 4
Fitters	1 11 0	..	1 6 0	0 13 5	1 1 7	..	..	0 15 7	1 5 11	1 3 7	1 2 3
Hullermen	0 15 9	1 4 0	1 2 2	1 1 11	0 15 7	1 2 4	1 1 0	0 12 10	1 0 10	0 15 5	0 10 8
Mechanics	1 4 2	..	1 5 6	2 4 0	1 5 1	1 8 0	..	0 15 9	2 0 0	1 3 2	2 1 5
Maistries	1 9 6	..	1 4 8	1 5 1	1 5 4	1 0 0	..	0 13 6	1 2 3	1 4 4	1 6 4
Oilers	0 12 3	..	1 3 2	..	0 13 0	1 0 9	..	0 10 4	1 0 0	0 12 6	0 11 2
Paddy boilers	0 8 0	1 8 0	1 7 4	1 2 5	..	1 11 8	1 8 0	0 14 8	1 3 8	1 0 5	0 13 0
Paddy soakers	0 10 0	1 4 0	1 12 3	1 1 7	..	1 3 10	0 14 0	0 10 11	1 0 9	1 3 10	1 4 0
Paddy driers	..	0 14 0	1 0 9	1 2 3	..	1 2 0	1 0 0	0 11 10	0 11 3	0 11 10	1 10 0
Paddy millers	0 12 3	0 14 0	1 2 8	0 15 1	1 0 9	1 4 6	..	0 11 5	0 14 9	0 15 5	1 0 0
Sweepers	0 9 1	1 0 0	0 11 10	0 10 5	0 7 9	0 14 6	0 11 3	0 6 6	0 8 10	0 8 11	0 7 1
Shellermen	1 4 8	..	1 4 0	0 11 0	0 15 9	..	..	0 11 3	0 15 6	0 10 8	0 13 5
Winnowers	0 11 5	..	0 15 6	0 11 8	0 15 6	0 15 9	..	0 9 8	0 13 0	0 15 8	0 8 8
Water carriers	0 9 5	..	0 14 3	0 9 8	0 10 0	1 0 3	..	0 7 2	0 11 0	0 7 10	0 10 6
Watchmen	0 11 4	1 4 6	0 14 3	0 11 7	0 8 7	0 10 4	0 14 9	0 9 2	0 14 3	0 9 9	0 9 2

AVERAGE DAILY EARNING OF WORKERS—*cont.*

COTTON GINNING AND PRESSING.

Class of workers.	Anantapur.	Arcot, South.	Bellary	Cuddapah.	Coimbatore.	Godavari, East.	Guntur.	Kistna.	Kurnool.	Madura.	Nellore.	Ramnad.	Salem	Tiruchirappalli.	Tirunelveli.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Blacksmiths	1 5 6	2 0 0	1 13 10	1 14 0	2 5 8	..	1 4 0	..	2 12 3	2 9 0	2 0 0	2 4 0	..	..	2 3 6
Beltmen	1 0 0	..	1 3 2	1 4 0	1 14 10	..	1 4 2	1 0 0	1 4 11	1 7 0	1 6 0	1 11 0	..	..	2 5 0
Bale stitchers	0 15 7	0 12 0	1 7 6	1 2 0	1 7 4	..	1 0 0	1 8 0	1 1 4	1 5 0	1 6 0	1 4 6	1 4 0	0 12 0	1 9 6
Bundlers	0 15 0	0 8 6	1 4 11	1 2 8	1 6 0	..	..	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 4 0	1 6 0	1 2 0	1 4 0	..	1 4 2
Borah cutters	1 1 0	0 12 0	1 4 3	1 2 8	1 6 4	..	1 12 0	1 8 0	1 1 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	4 3 0	0 14 0	0 12 0	1 8 0
Boxmen	1 1 1	..	1 12 9	0 0 8	2 0 6	..	1 0 0	..	1 3 0	1 7 0	..	1 8 0	..	..	1 12 3
Coolies gin, male	0 13 11	0 10 0	1 0 4	1 1 8	1 5 7	1 3 8	1 2 9	1 0 0	1 0 2	1 3 0	1 0 0	1 1 6	1 4 0	0 12 9	1 2 8
Coolies gin, female	0 10 2	0 8 0	0 9 5	0 9 6	0 10 7	0 11 7	0 14 1	0 15 0	0 11 10	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 9 6	0 12 0	0 9 11	0 11 6
Coolies press, male	1 0 1	0 10 0	1 3 3	..	1 6 8	..	1 4 7	1 8 0	1 1 3	1 6 0	..	1 5 0	1 5 8	..	1 12 7
Coolies press, female	0 11 0	..	0 11 10	..	0 12 0	0 8 0	0 13 4	1 8 0	1 4 10	0 12 0	..	0 13 0	0 10 0	..	0 15 7
Cotton cleaning beaters	0 11 5	0 8 0	0 12 1	0 13 4	1 12 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 12 11	0 13 0	1 0 0	0 8 0	0 7 6	..	0 15 3
Cotton cleaning lump breakers	1 0 0	0 8 0	0 13 8	1 0 0	..	0 8 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 13 6	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 4 0	..	0 14 0	1 8 2
Cotton cleaning feeders	0 13 0	0 8 0	0 13 0	1 0 0	..	..	0 14 3	1 0 0	0 14 2	1 1 6	1 0 0	1 1 0	..	..	1 8 5
Double cleaning carriers	0 12 0	..	0 13 7	..	..	..	0 15 0	..	1 0 0	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	..
Double cleaning lump carriers	1 0 0	0 8 6	0 13 7	1 0 0	..	..	0 14 4	..	0 13 6	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	1 8 0
Double cleaning feeders	1 0 0	..	0 12 10	1 0 0	..	..	1 15 0	..	1 0 0	1 0 0	..	0 12 0	..	..	1 0 0
Engine drivers	1 7 11	1 10 0	1 9 3	1 6 2	2 2 0	2 2 1	2 1 4	1 12 6	1 13 5	2 0 0	1 10 8	1 13 10	2 0 0	1 3 7	2 1 2
Electricians	2 8 0	..	..	..	1 0 6	..	..	..	1 10 8	1 8 0	..	0 13 0	..	..	1 8 0
Front cot picking coolies	1 0 0	0 7 0	0 13 3	1 0 0	0 10 0	..	0 15 8	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 8 0	..	0 12 0	..	0 8 6	0 6 10
Feeders	..	0 7 0	1 0 0	0 12 6	0 12 0	..	0 15 8	1 0 0	1 2 0	0 13 0	..	0 13 0	..	..	1 1 3
Firemen	1 1 7	..	1 5 6	1 2 0	2 6 0	1 1 9	1 5 8	1 4 3	1 3 7	1 5 0	1 6 0	1 7 6	..	..	2 8 2
Fitters	1 10 6	0 10 0	1 11 3	2 5 0	1 14 2	1 8 0	1 3 10	1 4 6	1 10 5	2 0 0	1 6 0	1 9 8	0 12 6	2 3	1 11 11
Lashing men	1 1 6	..	1 11 9	..	1 4 0	0 8 0	1 5 4	..	1 2 0	1 7 0	..	1 8 0	..	..	2 2 4
Lable tiers	..	..	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 0 0	..	..	0 14 0	..
Maistris	1 2 1	0 12 0	1 1 10	1 8 0	1 6 10	1 7 8	1 0 3	1 14 8	1 5 4	1 11 0	1 6 0	1 5 2	..	..	1 14 3
Markers	0 13 4	0 8 0	1 0 3	1 0 0	1 8 9	..	1 10 0	1 4 0	1 0 0	1 4 0	1 0 0	1 6 0	..	0 12 0	1 4 8
Oilers	0 14 1	0 10 0	1 1 5	1 2 0	1 2 0	0 15 0	1 5 5	1 0 0	1 2 4	1 0 0	1 6 0	1 1 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 6 11
Side cotton pickers	0 12 4	0 7 0	0 12 3	0 12 6	0 9 5	..	0 15 9	1 0 0	0 13 6	0 10 0	..	0 8 6	0 8 3	0 8 6	0 12 3
Stitchers	1 2 0	0 12 0	1 3 1	1 1 0	1 11 0	1 0 0	1 2 0	1 4 0	0 14 8	1 3 0	1 6 0	1 5 0	..	1 2 0	1 6 3
Stampers	..	..	0 15 8	1 1 0	1 12 0	..	..	1 8 0	1 0 0	1 5 0	..	1 3 0	..	..	1 5 6
Strappers	..	..	0 15 0	1 1 0	..	..	..	..	..	1 4 0	..	..	..	..	..
Turners	1 12 0	..	2 8 0	..	1 10 11	..	2 3 9	..	1 13 4	3 5 0	..	2 14 0	..	..	3 9 0
Valve men	2 5 5	..	1 6 4	..	1 10 10	2 9 1	1 8 5	2 0 0	1 0 0	3 3 0	1 0 0	2 5 0	..	..	2 1 8
Weighers	0 15 0	0 12 0	1 5 9	1 8 0	1 5 11	0 10 0	1 3 0	1 4 0	1 3 4	1 9 0	1 6 0	1 6 6	1 2 6	1 8 0	1 6 8
Watchmen	0 12 8	0 10 0	0 10 9	0 12 0	1 0 10	0 12 0	0 13 2	0 14 2	1 13 10	0 11 0	0 10 0	0 12 11	1 7 9	0 9 6	1 2 4

GROUNDNUT DECORTICATING.

Class of workers.	Anantapur.	Arcot, North.	Arcot, South.	Bellary.	Chingleput.	Chittoor.	Coimbatore.	Cuddapah.	Godavari, East.	Godavari, West.	Guntur.	Kanara South.	Kistna.	Kurnool.	Madura.	Nellore.	Ramnad.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tirunelveli.	Tiruchirappalli.	Vizagapatam.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Coolies, male	1 1 3	0 15 8	0 12 5	1 2 2	0 12 0	0 14 7	1 8 1	1 3 2	1 0 0	0 14 0	1 3 7	Nil.	1 2 0	1 0 11	1 4 2	1 4 0	1 7 0	1 2 0	0 12 6	1 5 0	1 3 5	0 13 7
Coolies, female	0 10 10	0 9 6	0 8 7	0 11 11	0 8 0	0 12 5	0 11 11	0 12 4	0 12 0	0 12 2	0 14 3		0 13 8	0 12 4	1 0 6	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 11 0	0 5 0	0 14 0	0 10 11	0 8 4
Engine drivers	1 12 0	1 4 4	1 5 11	1 11 11	2 0 0	1 6 11	2 0 9	1 11 5	1 5 10	1 10 0	2 2 4		2 0 2	1 15 1	1 8 9	1 9 5	0 13 0	2 0 0	0 11 0	1 8 0	1 9 1	1 11 4
Firemen	1 2 2	0 13 9	0 10 0	1 4 6	1 0 0	0 15 4	1 8 0	1 3 8	1 0 0	1 0 6	1 15 4		1 0 1	1 6 9	1 4 9	1 0 8	1 0 0	1 0 0	..	..	1 6 9	0 13 10
Fitters	1 11 8	..	0 12 0	1 9 3	..	0 14 0	1 9 10	2 5 0	1 0 0	..	1 4 8		1 5 5	1 12 0	1 6 6	..	1 1 6	1 8 0	..	..	1 3 2	1 9 11
Maistris (decorticating)	1 3 3	1 0 0	0 15 9	1 4 0	..	1 0 0	1 13 6	1 7 7	1 12 0	1 8 0	1 7 8		1 5 8	1 3 3	1 6 8	1 10 9	1 11 0	1 10 0	..	..	1 3 2	1 5 3
Oilers	0 15 9	0 12 0	0 8 4	1 1 5	..	1 2 0	0 14 0	1 1 5	1 0 0	0 10 9	1 4 3		0 14 3	1 2 8	1 0 4	0 13 2	1 3 6	1 0 0	9 0 0	..	1 3 5	0 11 11
Pickers (kernel)	0 13 0	0 12 0	0 10 1	0 13 8	..	0 14 8	0 15 6	1 1 10	1 0 0	0 13 8	0 15 7		1 0 6	0 15 0	0 15 5	0 10 0	0 15 6	0 11 0	..	..	0 14 2	0 12 4
Stitchers	1 1 7	1 6 8	0 12 7	1 2 11	..	0 15 4	1 10 10	1 4 9	1 0 0	1 4 0	1 2 7		1 2 7	1 0 7	1 2 9	1 2 0	1 7 0	0 14 9	..	..	1 5 0	0 14 3
Sweepers	0 10 6	0 9 0	0 6 10	0 12 8	..	0 13 0	0 10 11	0 12 9	0 9 0	0 8 0	0 13 8		0 12 2	0 12 11	0 15 0	0 10 0	0 13 0	1 0 0	0 6 0	..	0 10 6	0 6 6
Watchmen	0 13 4	0 7 6	0 8 8	0 12 6	..	0 13 6	1 0 9	1 0 8	0 14 0	0 12 0	0 13 7		0 13 11	1 0 0	0 15 2	0 8 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 7 0	..	1 8 10	0 10 11
Weighers (kernel)	1 4 9	1 8 0	0 13 3	1 6 11	..	0 15 6	1 8 8	1 6 7	1 0 0	1 2 8	1 4 4		1 9 4	1 1 4	1 4 2	1 4 0	1 6 6	1 0 0	..	1 8 0	1 6 0	0 15 11
Winnowers	0 15 9	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 12 6	..	1 1 7	0 11 7	0 12 11	1 0 0	0 10 0	1 2 6		0 14 0	1 8 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	0 14 0	0 11 0	..	0 12 0	0 11 0	0 11 0

AVERAGE DAILY EARNING OF WORKERS—*cont.*

SUGAR INDUSTRIES.

Class of workers.	Arcot, North.	Arcot, South.	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Godavari, East.	Kistna.	Tinnevelly.	Tiruchirappalli.	Vizagapatam.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Analysts	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	2 13 0	..	2 0 0	1 13 9
Attenders—									
Bag cases	1 0 0	0 9 0	..	..	0 11 9	..	..	..	..
Char cisterns	..	..	..	..	0 13 5	..	0 10 8	..	..
Charfeed tank	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Crystallizers	0 12 0	..	..	..	..	0 13 4	..	0 9 6	..
Evaporators	1 0 0	0 15 0	..	..	0 10 11	0 12 3	..	0 12 0	1 1 3
Liming tank	0 12 0	0 11 0	0 6 6	..	..	0 15 6	..	0 13 6	1 1 3
Liquor tank	..	0 11 0	..	..	..	0 15 6	..	..	..
Liquor tray cock	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Molasses scale	..	..	0 8 9	..	..	0 11 2	..	0 12 0	..
Sulphur furnace	0 12 0	0 10 9	0 9 0	..	..	0 13 4	..	..	1 1 9
Syrup tank	0 12 0	0 11 3	0 6 0	..	..	0 13 4	..	0 9 6	..
Bagasse fire stokers	0 12 0	..	0 6 0	..	..	0 13 10	..	0 10 6	1 1 7
Bag filter mates	0 12 0	..	0 10 8	0 12 9	..	..	0 12 0	..	..
Bag filter cleaning coolies	..	..	0 8 6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bag filter washing coolies	..	..	0 9 6	0 12 9	..	0 11 2	0 10 8	..	..
Beltmen	..	..	0 14 0	..	0 12 5	..	..	0 9 0	1 3 7
Blacksmiths	1 4 0	0 15 0	1 3 0	1 8 6	1 11 0	2 5 4	1 3 9	1 5 9	2 0 11
Boilersmiths	..	..	1 5 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Boiler assistants	..	..	..	..	0 14 6	0 12 3	0 8 0	..	1 3 3
Boiler attendants	..	0 11 0	..	..	..	1 15 6	..	..	3 5 0
Boiler maistris	1 2 0	..	1 5 0	..	..	0 12 3	..	1 2 9	2 0 6
Boy workers	..	..	..	..	0 10 4	..	..	0 9 6	..
Caneyard assistants	..	..	..	..	..	1 5 10	..	1 0 0	..
Caneyard maistris	1 0 0	..	0 10 0	0 15 11	..	1 2 2	..	..	1 4 0
Cane coolies	0 12 0	1 0 0	0 6 0	0 12 9	..	0 11 2	..	..	1 2 0
Carpenters	2 0 0	0 13 0	1 3 0	1 2 1	1 2 2	2 4 10	..	1 2 9	1 10 3
Centrifugal maistris	0 15 0	..	1 5 4	1 0 6	1 0 0	1 6 5	0 12 0	0 14 3	1 4 4
Centrifugal machinemen	0 13 0	..	0 8 0	..	..	0 13 4	..	0 11 0	1 1 9
Char cistern filling coolies	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 10 8	..	..
Char emptying coolies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Char kiln maistris	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 12 0	..	..
Chemists	..	..	..	2 15 6	..	..	..	2 11 3	6 0 0
Coolies, general, males	0 12 0	0 10 0	0 6 0	..	..	..	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 13 9
Coolies, general, females	0 8 0	0 6 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 11 8
Coppersmiths	..	0 15 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricians	..	..	1 5 0	0 14 3	..	..	..	2 11 3	1 10 5
Eliminators	0 12 0	..	0 6 6	0 12 9	..	..	..	..	1 2 2
Engine drivers	0 13 0	0 11 3	0 10 0	0 14 4	0 14 11	..	0 10 8	0 11 6	2 0 11
Engineers	..	..	..	1 10 8	..	..	2 10 8	..	6 11 7
Erectors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 2 8
Evaporator operators	1 0 0	..	0 13 3	0 13 10	..	..	..	0 12 0	1 10 1
Female workers	0 8 0	..	..	0 11 9	0 7 6	..	..	..	..
Fettlers	..	0 11 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fitter press coolies	0 12 0	0 11 0	..	..	..	..	..	0 10 0	1 1 6
Firemen	0 14 0	..	..	1 1 0	0 12 4	..	0 12 9	..	1 2 5
Fitters	1 2 0	0 14 9	1 0 0	0 15 11	0 15 6	..	0 10 8	1 6 9	2 13 5
Foremen	1 4 0	..	..	2 0 6	2 1 0	..	1 8 0	..	1 2 2
Juice heaters	0 12 0	..	0 7 0	..	..	..	..	0 9 0	1 2 8
Laboratory attendants	..	..	..	0 7 2	0 11 3	..	..	0 9 6	1 1 0
Laboratory analysts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 0 0	1 2 10
Learners of skilled work	0 12 0	0 11 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Liming sulphur coolies	0 12 0	..	0 6 0	0 12 9	..	..	..	0 10 0	1 1 8
Manufacturing attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Masons	2 0 0	1 0 0	1 6 0	2 0 0	0 15 11	..	..	1 7 9	2 4 0
Mates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 2 2
Melting coolies	..	..	0 6 0	..	0 12 3	..	0 10 8	..	..
Moulders	..	0 13 3	1 0 0	..	0 12 3	..	..	1 4 0	2 0 3
Oilmen	0 12 0	..	0 6 6	..	0 11 3	0 11 9	..	0 9 0	1 1 7
Pan boilers	..	..	0 8 0	..	..	4 0 0	..	..	3 14 9
Pan boys	0 12 0	..	..	0 13 10	..	..	..	0 9 6	1 1 7
Pan men	1 5 0	0 14 6	..	1 7 5	1 4 6	2 2 8	1 8 0	1 5 9	2 5 11
Pan maistris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Process men	..	..	..	..	..	0 12 3	..	..	..
Pump attendants	..	..	0 6 0	..	..	0 11 9	..	0 9 6	..
Sheeters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Subsider mates	0 12 0	..	0 9 0	..	..	..	..	0 12 0	1 2 10
Shift fitters	1 2 0	..	1 3 0	..	..	1 11 2	0 11 5	1 6 9	2 12 10
Shift helpers	..	..	0 10 6	..	..	0 12 3	0 8 0	0 9 0	1 3 3
Stokers	..	0 12 9	..	..	..	..	..	0 10 6	..
Sugar driver's attendants	..	..	0 7 6	..	0 10 4	1 1 7	0 8 0	..	1 1 3
Sugar driver's coolies	0 12 0	..	0 6 0	..	..	0 11 2	0 8 0	0 9 6	1 1 3
Sugar godown coolies	0 12 0	0 9 6	0 6 0	1 0 6	0 13 3	..	0 11 3	0 9 6	..
Sugar house supervisors	1 2 0	..	0 9 7	..	..	..	0 13 4	2 11 3	1 8 3
Sugar house overseers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sugar house maistris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 13 6	..
Sulphur burners, men	0 12 0	..	0 9 0	..	..	0 13 10	..	0 9 6	1 2 2
Sweepers	0 10 0	..	..	..	0 13 5	0 11 2	0 5 4	0 9 0	1 1 6
Tinsmiths	..	0 14 6	1 4 6	..	..	..	..	0 13 6	..
Vacuum pump men	0 14 0	..	0 12 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Watchmen	0 11 0	..	0 9 7	0 13 10	..	0 11 2	0 10 8	0 10 9	1 1 8
Workshop men	..	..	0 6 6	..	..	0 11 2	0 8 0	1 8 9	1 1 8

OIL MILL.

Class of workers.	Anantapur.	Arcot, North.	Arcot, South.	Bellary.	Chingleput.	Chittoor.	Coimbatore.	Cuddapah.	Godavari, East.	Godavari, West.	Guntur.	Kanara South.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
Carpenters	1 13 6	2 8 0	1 12 4	2 5 0	2 10 0	..	..	1 15 1	2 1 4	2 0 0	2 4 0	..
Cake carriers	0 14 6	0 11 10	0 15 1	1 7 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	1 3 1	1 0 8	0 13 10	0 13 3	1 7 5	..
Coolies, male	1 1 3	0 13 4	1 0 0	1 3 2	0 15 2	0 14 0	1 9 0	1 3 2	1 1 7	0 14 1	1 3 0	..
Coolies, female	0 11 0	0 11 2	0 8 0	0 13 4	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 11 10	0 14 3	0 12 0	0 12 6	0 12 8	..
Electricians	2 4 4	0 4 11	1 10 8	2 0 0	1 0 0	..	..	1 5 4	1 0 0	1 3 1	1 6 0	..
Engine drivers	1 15 2	1 4 6	2 4 0	1 15 9	4 4 0	1 10 8	1 14 4	2 2 1	1 8 11	1 8 3	2 5 3	..
Expeller maistris	1 9 2	1 3 0	1 3 6	2 0 3	2 12 0	2 5 4	1 11 2	1 12 0	2 3 9	1 7 0	2 2 8	..
Firemen	1 3 3	0 15 4	1 3 7	1 6 2	1 2 0	0 14 0	1 6 6	1 7 6	0 15 5	1 2 9	1 6 1	..
Fitters	2 3 4	1 5 4	1 8 11	2 2 10	..	0 14 0	1 11 2	2 0 1	1 2 9	0 12 2	1 5 7	..
Filtermen	1 1 2	0 14 0	1 0 1	1 5 3	0 14 0	0 14 0	1 7 4	1 3 8	0 15 2	0 13 9	1 5 8	..
Oilers	1 0 8	0 13 4	0 14 5	1 4 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	1 2 8	1 5 6	0 13 5	0 11 6	1 3 9	..
Pressmen	0 13 4	0 11 9	1 0 0	1 3 7	..	0 14 0	1 4 7	1 5 0	1 4 0	0 13 4	1 5 0	..
Sweepers	0 9 8	0 10 3	0 8 1	0 13 11	0 6 6	0 14 0	0 10 1	0 13 2	0 7 2	0 8 9	0 13 6	..
Watchmen	0 14 9	0 13 1	0 13 4	0 13 11	0 12 0	0 14 0	1 0 4	1 0 4	0 11 2	0 13 4	0 13 7	..

Class of workers.	Kistna.	Kurnool.	Madras.	Madura.	Malabar.	Nellore.	Ramnad.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Tiruchirappalli.	Vizagapatam.
	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Carpenters	2 0 0	2 3 11	2 12 9	2 0 0	2 14 8	2 0 0	2 4 0	..	..	1 12 0	1 8 0	1 10 4
Cake carriers	0 15 0	1 1 6	1 12 9	1 2 8	1 7 0	1 0 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	0 12 0	1 3 2	0 13 4	0 12 6
Coolies, male	0 15 1	1 2 1	1 4 6	1 4 4	1 6 5	1 2 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	0 12 0	1 1 10	1 0 0	0 13 6
Coolies, female	0 13 6	0 12 10	1 2 6	0 13 5	0 12 8	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 11 4	0 9 0	1 4 0	0 10 9	0 8 6
Electricians	..	1 8 0	2 0 6	1 7 0	..	..	1 8 0	..	..	1 8 0	..	1 9 9
Engine drivers	1 12 2	1 14 2	1 14 9	1 13 11	2 6 5	1 9 5	1 14 2	3 8 0	3 14 6	1 10 0	1 10 6	1 13 1
Expeller maistris	1 8 10	1 9 9	2 6 3	1 7 11	1 12 0	2 3 0	1 13 0	1 10 0	2 5 0	1 0 0	..	1 7 5
Firemen	1 0 1	1 3 11	1 12 6	1 5 5	1 15 10	1 2 6	1 6 6	1 4 0	1 0 6	0 14 0	1 6 9	0 14 7
Fitters	1 10 8	1 15 9	2 1 0	1 8 6	1 10 0	1 0 0	1 10 0	1 3 0	..	1 5 0	1 2 0	0 13 0
Filtermen	0 15 5	1 3 6	1 6 6	1 6 3	2 5 4	1 2 0	1 12 0	1 5 0	..	1 0 0	1 1 0	0 13 0
Oilers	0 13 7	1 2 11	1 6 3	1 4 3	1 4 7	0 13 3	1 3 4	1 3 8	1 2 0	0 15 0	1 7 0	0 11 11
Pressmen	..	1 3 6	0 11 0	1 5 5	1 6 0	1 0 0	1 10 0	..	..	1 1 0	1 8 0	0 13 0
Sweepers	0 8 10	0 12 3	0 14 0	0 12 2	1 6 0	0 12 8	0 14 0	0 10 9	0 9 0	0 11 11	0 14 4	0 6 5
Watchmen	0 12 0	0 10 5	1 6 3	0 15 9	0 14 10	0 8 0	0 15 3	1 0 3	12 0	0 14 9	0 11 4	0 10 4

AVERAGE DAILY EARNING OF WORKERS—*cont.*

TILE WORKS.

Class of workers.	Chingleput.	Madras.	South Kanara.	Malabar.	Guntur.	East Godavari.	Ramnad.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Artificial drying fire tenders	..	..	0 6 9	1 1 10	..	1 0 0	..
Box removers	..	..	0 8 6	1 2 7	..	1 0 0	..
Blacksmiths	1 10 0	..	0 15 0	2 2 10	..	2 0 0	2 4 0
Breakers	..	..	..	1 0 0	..	1 0 0	..
Burnt goods sorters and packers	1 8 0	..	0 8 8	1 5 10	0 12 0	0 14 8	1 3 6
Boilermen	..	..	..	1 6 10	..	..	..
Carpenters	2 4 0	..	1 6 0	2 0 11	..	2 0 0	2 1 0
Chips screemers	..	..	..	1 1 8	..	0 13 0	..
Clay slicers and tramplers	1 0 0	..	0 9 9	1 3 4	..	0 13 3	1 3 0
Clay carriers and transporters	1 0 0	..	0 8 11	1 2 8	0 12 0	0 11 11	0 9 6
Clay feeders	1 0 0	..	0 9 5	1 3 4	..	0 13 3	1 0 6
Clay slab carriers	1 3 0	..	0 9 4	1 3 2	..	0 12 6	1 1 6
Colour mixers	..	..	..	0 11 0	..	..	1 5 0
Colour preparers	..	..	..	0 11 0	..	..	1 1 0
Dice turners	..	..	..	1 6 4	..	1 0 0	..
Engine drivers	2 8 0	..	0 15 4	1 15 0	1 2 6	1 4 8	1 5 6
Electricians	..	..	..	2 2 3	..	1 2 0	..
Fitters	2 2 0	..	0 13 0	1 8 10	..	1 5 4	..
Firemen	1 6 0	..	1 0 3	1 6 4	1 0 0	1 5 4	2 8 0
General coolies	0 15 0	..	0 9 7	1 2 3	0 12 0	0 14 1	0 12 6
Kiln loaders	1 6 0	..	0 11 7	1 5 7	0 13 0	0 14 10	1 7 0
Kiln unloaders	1 6 0	..	0 10 8	1 5 4	0 12 0	0 12 6	1 7 0
Kiln sorters	1 8 0	..	0 9 7	1 3 11	..	0 13 10	1 6 0
Kiln burners	1 6 0	..	0 13 7	1 5 4	1 0 0	1 5 4	1 11 0
Lime mixers	..	..	..	1 2 1	..	0 13 6	..
Mould operators	..	..	0 7 10	1 4 10	..	0 15 8	1 12 0
Masons	3 0 0	..	1 6 11	2 3 11	..	2 4 0	2 4 0
Press stickers	..	..	0 5 3	1 3 7	..	0 15 8	1 7 0
Polishers	..	..	0 6 0	1 4 4	..	0 12 6	..
Planingmen	..	..	..	1 12 0	..	0 14 9	..
Pallet suppliers	..	..	0 7 0	1 2 3	0 8 0	0 12 0	0 9 6
Pallet collectors	0 9 0	..	0 7 0	1 2 4	0 8 0	0 12 0	0 9 6
Slab smoothers	1 2 0	..	0 8 6	1 4 0	0 12 0	0 11 2	0 14 6
Slab placers	1 0 0	..	0 10 0	1 4 3	0 12 0	0 11 4	..
Sand suppliers	..	..	1 4 0	1 2 7	..	0 14 0	0 9 0
Sand screemers	0 14 0	..	1 4 0	1 2 1	..	0 13 0	..
Stone crushers	..	..	..	1 12 0	..	0 15 0	..
Supervisors	2 8 0	..	1 1 4	1 8 3	1 2 6	1 2 2	1 14 9
Spade workers	1 0 0	..	0 9 7	1 4 7	0 12 0	0 15 2	1 1 6
Stackers	1 0 0	..	0 10 2	1 6 2	..	0 12 10	1 2 0
Sweepers	0 9 0	..	0 7 5	1 1 0	0 10 9	0 12 0	0 9 0
Tile pressers	1 6 0	..	0 11 4	1 5 0	0 12 0	1 3 6	1 8 0
Tile placers	0 9 6	..	0 11 2	1 2 10	0 8 0	0 12 7	..
Tile makers	1 8 0	..	0 11 5	1 4 10	0 12 0	1 4 8	3 0 0
Tile receivers	1 8 0	..	0 11 3	1 4 1	0 12 0	0 12 7	0 14 6
Tile plasterers	..	..	1 8 0	1 1 10	..	0 13 0	..
Tile trimmers and dryers	0 10 0	..	0 9 6	1 2 2	0 10 0	0 14 6	1 1 0
Watchmen	1 8 0	..	0 9 7	1 0 4	1 8 0	0 13 1	0 15 4

TYPE FOUNDARIES.

Class of workers.	Madras.	Class of workers.	Madras.
	RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.
Blockmakers	1 6 0	Machinists	2 1 6
Carpenters	1 2 9	Machinemen	1 2 0
Casters	1 6 0	Mouldmakers	1 10 9
Dressers	1 12 8	Packers	1 6 6
Engravers	1 11 0	Printers	1 10 0
Fitters	1 6 6	Rubbingmen	0 14 0
Foremen	2 9 9	Sweepers	0 14 1
Firemen	0 10 0	Typecasters	1 13 11
Leadcasters	1 0 0	Watchmen	1 4 6
Motor drivers	1 14 0		

APPENDIX V.

STATEMEI

COST OF LIVING INDEX NUMBERS FOR WORKING CLASSES IN MADRAS CITY FOR EACH MONTH IN 1947.

(Average prices from July 1935 to 1936 = 100.)

	Food.	Fuel and lighting.	Clothing.	House rent.	Miscellaneous.	Cost of living index number.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
January	303·4	205·3	242·6	100·0	221·3	251·4
February	305·2	205·3	262·6	100·0	221·3	253·7
March	308·8	205·3	276·3	153·9	244·7	267·4
April	303·8	257·3	304·1	153·9	247·7	270·9
May	299·9	257·3	304·1	153·9	249·2	268·9
June	299·4	257·3	304·1	153·9	249·2	268·6
July	302·0	259·9	304·1	153·9	249·2	270·3
August	301·7	259·9	304·1	153·9	249·2	270·1
September	305·8	276·0	312·2	161·3	250·2	275·3
October	310·0	290·4	314·5	161·3	257·5	280·3
November	315·2	291·4	329·9	161·3	258·8	284·5
December	339·5	291·4	334·2	161.3	258·8	298·

APPENDIX VI.

PARTICULARS OF STRIKES.

Serial number, name and address of the factory.	Full strength of the concern.	Number of workers involved.		Duration of strike.	Cause.	Trend of events and result.	Number of man-days lost by workers.	Amount of wages lost by workers.	Remarks.
		Directly.	Indirectly.						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
								RS. A. P.	
1 Jayalakshmi Mills, Singanallur.	403	257	..	13th January 1947 at 12 noon to 13th January 1947 at 41-30 p.m.	Refusal of the management to put into effect the interim relief to the textile workers ordered by the Government.	....	48	60 0 0	Indefinite.
2 Kamala Mills, Singanallur.	470	19	451	16th January 1947, 7 a.m. to 21st January 1947, 7 a.m.	It is alleged that some workers assaulted the spinning masters on 13th, and some worker of the neighbouring mill attempted to assault the Engineer-in-charge of the Power house on the 16th and that on the 18th and 14th same workers threatened to molest the clerical staff. Went on strike protesting against the action and behaviour of the workers.	....	1,880	2,150 0 0	Do.
3 Kamaran Mills, Padupalayam.	318	175	11	23rd January 1947, 4-30 p.m. to 23rd January 1947, 5-10 p.m.	Due to the suspension of a spinning piecer.	Ended	12	15 0 0	Unsuccessful.
4 Dhanalakshmi Mills, Tiruppur.	1,550	54	..	31st January 1947, 1 p.m. to 1st February 1948, 8 a.m.	Refusal of admission to a spinning doffing boy who tried to enter the mill in spite of his suspension order.	Do.	27	27 0 0	
5 Jayalakshmi Mills, Singanallur.	403	461	..	31st January 1947, 4 p.m. to 1st February 1947, 12 noon.	Refusal of the management to pay the interim relief ordered by Government.	....	292	328 0 0	Indefinite.
6 East India Distilleries, Messrs. Parry & Co., Ltd., Ranipet, North Arcot district.	832	696	..	23rd January 1947 to 24th January 1947.	Alleged insult to the President of the Union by the Pottery Superintendent.	Mediation by the Union officials. The workers resumed work on the advice of the Labour Union.	696	663 8 0	Partially successful.
7 Chittivalsa, Jute Mills Co., Ltd., Chittivalsa, Vizagapatam district.	3,200	2,600	..	3rd February 1947 to 4th February 1947.	Arrest of Communists by Government, among whom the Secretary of Chittivalsa to Congress Labour Union was one.	Direct negotiation.	2,600	3,895 0 0	Indefinite.
8 The United Coffee Supply Co., Ltd., Coimbatore.	238	238	..	12th February 1947, 8 a.m. to 13th February 1947, 8 a.m.	In sympathy with the general strike of the textile workers organized by the Coimbatore District Textile Workers' Union.	....	238	c/o 0 0	Do.
9 Asoka Betelnut Factory, Coimbatore.	82	77	..	Do.	Do.	....	77	96 0 0	Do.
10 Stanes Motors (South India), Ltd., Coimbatore.	100	94	..	Do.	Do.	....	94	188 0 0	Do.
11 P. S. G. & Sons Charity Industrial Institute, Peelamedu.	787	787	..	Do.	Do.	....	787	1,672 0 0	Do.
12 Brook Bond (India), Ltd., Coimbatore.	482	400	..	18th February 1947, 8 a.m. to 20th February 1947, 8 a.m. (19th February 1947, a holiday).	Do.	....	480	1,000 0 0	Do.
13 The Metal Industries, Ltd., Shoranur.	150	140	..	9th January 1947 to 13th February 1947.	Demand for increased wages, bonus and leave facilities.	The Government were moved for adjudication but later they requested to drop the proceedings in view of the settlement arrived at by the mediation of the Commissioner of Labour.	4,200	4,500 0 0	Partially successful.
14 Sri Krishna Vilas Rice Mill, Tarigoppula, Kistna district.	50	..	10	4th January 1947 to 8th January 1947.	Demand for enhancement of wages.	Mediation by the Labour Officer, Bezwada.	40	80 0 0	Successful.
15 Sri Bajrang Jute Mills, Ltd., Guntur.	585	505	..	21st January 1947 to 27th February 1947.	Do.	Direct negotiations.	15,655	14,222 0 0	Indefinite.
16 Shanmughar Mills, Rajapalayam, Ramnad district.	313	250	..	22nd February 1947, 3 p.m. to 22nd February 1947, 11 p.m.	Demand for the implementation of the Adjudicator's award relating to interim relief to textile workers and reinstatement of Dismissed workers.	Settled by the Revenue Divisional Officer and local Police Officer.	313	194 11 2	Do.
17 Sri Palamalai Ranganathar Mills, Periyanaickenpalayam, Coimbatore.	360	13	31	25th February 1947, 3 p.m. to 25th February 1947, 7-30 p.m.	A spinning doffer who came without his token was not allowed to work.	Mediation by the Labour Officer, Coimbatore.	7	7 0 0	Unsuccessful.
18 Kothari Textiles, Coimbatore.	641	149	..	27th February 1947, 1 p.m. to 27th February 1947, 5 p.m.	Refusal of the management to readmit two reelers who returned after the general strike.	No negotiations ..	75	95 0 0	Successful.
19 Coimbatore Cotton Mills, Singanallur, Coimbatore.	908	620	..	4th March 1947, 7-30 a.m. to 4th March 1947, 10-4 a.m.	Refusal of the management to take in 17 workers for work after the general strike.	Mediation by the Labour Officer, Coimbatore.	252	378 0 0	Partially successful.
20 Sri Palamalai Ranganathar Mills, Periyanaickenpalayam.	360	78	282	28th February 1947, 1 p.m. to 3rd March 1947.	Protest against the fining of woman reeler who disobeyed the instructions of the reeling maistri.	Do.	540	810 0 0	Unsuccessful.
21 Sri Sarada Mills, Podanur.	1,050	613	..	4th March 1947 to 5th March 1947.	Demand for the discharge of three Communist workers newly recruited by the management and the discontinuance of the three shifts system.	Do.	609	1,013 0 0	Successful.
22 Kumaran Mills, Pudupalayam, Coimbatore.	318	155	..	6th March 1947, 1-30 p.m. to 6th March 1947, 3 p.m.	Assault on the staff by the labourers.	Do.	29	45 0 0	Indefinite.

PARTICULARS OF STRIKES—*cont.*

Serial number, name and address of factory.	Full strength of the concern.	Number of workers involved.		Duration of strike.	Cause.	Trend of events and result.	Number of man-days lost by workers.	Amount of wages lost by workers.	Remarks.
		Directly.	Indirectly.						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
								Rs. A. P.	
23 Kothari Textiles, Singanallur.	641	12	16	4th March 1947, 1 p.m. to 4th March 1947, 2 p.m.	Refusal of the management to re-admit two workers who returned to work on 4th March 1947 after general strike.	Mediation by the Labour Officer, Coimbatore.		5 0 0	Successful.
24 Jayalakshmi Mills, Singanallur.	460	114	..	4th March 1947 to 5th March 1947.	Demand for increasing the strength of workers in the Mill Spinning Department.	Do.	114	143 0 0	Indefinite.
25 Lakshmi Mills, Co., Ltd., Kovilpatti, Tinnevelly.	470	470	..	18th February 1947 to 19th February 1947.	Struck work in sympathy with the Coimbatore Textile Workers general strike.	No negotiations ..	470	636 0 0	Do.
26 Laval Textiles Mills, Ltd., Kovilpatti, Tinnevelly.	1,800	1,800	..	18th February 1947 to 20th February 1947.	Do.	Do. ..	1,800	3,187 8 0	Do.
27 Radhakrishna Mills, Peelamedu, Coimbatore.	2,100	437	1,010	11th March 1947 1-30 p.m. to 12th March 1947 8-30 p.m.	Dismissal of two reelers for misbehaviour.	Mediation by the Dy. Superintendent of Police and the Secretary, District Textile Workers' Union.	905	1,358 0 0	Unsuccessful.
28 Vasanta Mills, Singanallur.	2,600	77	..	12th March 1947 1-30 a.m. to 16th March 1947 7 a.m.	Quarrel between the jobbers and some workers.	Mediation by the Labour Officer, Coimbatore.	154	308 0 0	Indefinite.
29 Messrs. Binny & Co. (Madras), Ltd., Beach Engineering Workshop.	842	769	..	9th January 1947 to 24th January 1947.	Demand (1) increase in the pay, (2) 60 days leave, dearness allowance, (3) bonus, (4) increased dearness allowance, (5) Provident Fund should be raised from 7 to 10 per cent.	Adjudication ..	9,997	10,000 0 0	Do.
30 Messrs. Hoe & Co. Press, Madras.	396	200	..	13th January 1947 to 18th January 1947.	Increased dearness allowance and Provident Fund and gratuity, etc.	Conciliation by Commissioner of Labour.	1,000	1,000 0 0	Do.
31 The Standard Tile and Clay Works, Ltd., Cheruvannur, Malabar.	600	600	..	27th January 1947 to 28th January 1947.	Demand for increased basic wages and bonus, etc.	Mediation by the Commissioner of Labour, Madras.	600	1,000 0 0	Successful.
32 The Calicut Tile Works, Cheruvannur, Malabar.	375	375	..	Do.	Do.	Do.	375	893 0 0	Do.
33 The Madras Pencil Factory, Madras.	118	118	..	8th February 1947 1 p.m. Lock out on 10th February 1947 to 6th March 1947	Protest by workers against full day's work on Saturdays.	....	2,486	3,000 0 0	Indefinite.
34 The West Coast Electric Supply Corporation, Kallai, Malabar.	72	72	..	15th February 1947 to 26th February 1947.	Demand for increase of staff, wages, allowance, etc.	Adjudication ..	864	..	Do.
35 Chitavalasa Jute Mill, Co., Ltd. Chitavalasa, Vizagapatam District.	3,200	3,100	100	18th March 1947 (6-45 a.m. to 19th March 1947 (6-45 a.m.).	To show the strength of the local union in connexion with the basic demands day organized by the Communists.	No negotiation ..	3,200	4,680 0 0	Do.
36 Kothari Textiles, Singanallur.	641	641	..	23rd March 1947 to 26th March 1947.	Dismissal of the President of the Mill Labour Sub-Committee.	Mediation by the Labour Officer, Coimbatore.	1,282	2,500 0 0	Partially successful.
37 Sri Satyanarayana Rice and Oil Mills, Tadepalligudem, West Godavari District.	135	25	..	6th December 1946 to 18th February 1947.	The management asked the workers to point out the persons who put the brass nuts into the exhaust side valve.	Mediation by the Labour Officer, Bezwada.	325	1,612 0 0	Indefinite.
38 Radhakrishna Mills, Peelamedu.	2,100	57	..	25th March 1947 7-30 p.m. to 27th March 1947 9-50 p.m.	(1) Alleged heavy work and (2) demand for absentees' wages.	....	17	17 0 0	Unsuccessful.
							12	12 0 0	Do.
39 Radhakrishna Mills, Peelamadu, Coimbatore.	2,100	63	..	22nd March 1947, 2 p.m. to 22nd March 1947, 3-30 p.m.	Demand for increase in strength of doffing boys and payment of absentee wages.	Mediation by the Labour Officer, Coimbatore.			
40 The Jawhar Mills, Ltd., Salem.	765	689	..	18th March 1947 (strike and lock out, 19th March 1947 to 24th March 1947.	To observe 'basic demands' day.	Mediation by the District Magistrate, Salem.	2,756		Do.
41 Pullicar Mills, Ltd., Tiruchengode.	308	292	..	27th January 1947 to 14th March 1947.	Demand for the increase of basic pay.	Mediation by Commissioner of Labour.	11,388	13,375 0 0	Indefinite
42 The Janakiram Mills, Rajapalayam, Ramnad district.	154	81	..	6th March 1947 to 12th March 1947.	Demand for implementation of the adjudicator's award relating to interim relief to the textile workers and reinstatement of dismissed workers.	Mediation by Labour Officer Madura.	243	350 0 0	Partially successful.
43 Sri Sarada Mills, Podanur.	990	738	..	25th March 1947 to 7th April 1947.	Refusal of the management to pay compensation to the weavers for the period of involuntary unemployment.	Mediation by the Labour Officer, Coimbatore.	8,364	12,500 0 0	Unsuccessful.
44 M. & S. M. Ry. Carriage Works, Electricity Dept., Perambur, Chingleput.	40	39	..	31st March 1947 (7 a.m.) to 1st April 1947 (7 a.m.)	In sympathy with B & C Mill workers' strike.	No negotiation ..	32	135 0 0	Indefinite.
45 M. & S. M. Ry. Loco Works, Electricity Dept., Perambur.	53	53	..	31st March 1947 to (12-30 p.m.) 1st April 1947 (4-30 p.m.)	Do.	Do. ..	16	7,000 0 0	Do.
46 M. & S. M. Ry. Electrical Workshop, Electrical Dept., Perambur.	213	140	..	31st March 1947 (7 a.m.) to 1st April 1947 (7 a.m.)	Do.	Do. ..	86	56 14 0	Do.
47 M. & S. M. Ry. Carriage Workshops, Mechanical Dept., Perambur.	3,464	1,889	..	31st March 1947 (7 a.m.) to 1st April 1947 (7 a.m.).	Do.	Do. ..	1,889	168 12 0	Do.
48 M. & S. M. Ry. Locomotive Repair Workshops, Mechanical Dept., Perambur.	3,856	3,791	..	31st March 1947 (7 a.m. to 4-30 p.m.)	Do.	Do. ..	3,791	2,546 0 0	Do.
49 M. & S. M. Ry. Engineering Department, Rayapuram.	177	102	..	31st March 1947 (7 a.m.) to 31st March 1947 (4-30 p.m.).	Do.	Do. ..	102	165 0 0	Do.

PARTICULARS OF STRIKES—*cont.*

Serial number, name and address of factory.	Full strength of the concern.	Number of workers involved. Directly.	Indirectly.	Duration of strike.	Cause.	Trend of events and result.	Number of man-days lost by workers.	Amount of wages lost by workers.	Remarks.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
								RS. A. P.	
50 The Praga Industries, Papanaickenpalayam, Coimbatore.	150	100	..	5th April 1947 to 8th April 1947.	Demand for reinstatement of three dismissed workers.	Mediation by the Labour Officer, Coimbatore.	150	250 0 0	On tendering the letter of apology all the three were re-instated.
51 Sri Rajendra Mills, Ltd., Salem, Salem.	927	927	..	18th March 1947 (strike) and (lock out) 19th March 1947 to 24th March 1947.	To observe the 'basic demands' day.	Mediation by District Magistrate, Salem.	5,562	Not known.	Unsuccessful.
52 Radhakrishna Mills, Peelamedu, Coimbatore.	2,100	2,100	..	8th April 1947 to 16th April 1947.	Clash between Congress and Communist Section of workers in the mills.	Mediation by Hon'ble Minister for Labour.	12,905	19,360 0 0	Indefinite.
53 Do.	2,100	75	..	19th April 1947 (7-30 p.m.) to 21st April 1947 (7 a.m.).	Demand for wages for the period of involuntary unemployment.	Mediation by the Labour Officer, Coimbatore.	70	110 0 0	20th Apr 1947 was a Sunday, and a weekly holiday for the Mill—Indefinite.
54 The National Tobacco Co., Ltd., Chilakaluripet, Guntur.	100	500	..	14th March 1947 to 3rd April 1947.	Demand for increased wages, better conditions of work, etc.	Mediation by the Labour Conciliation Officer, Bezwada.	7,500	2,000 0 0	Indefinite.
55 The Printing Presses, Rajahmundry.	156	106	50	17th March 1947 (lock out) to 11th April 1947.	Due to non-resumption of work by the workers in S.R.P. Works, Chintamani and Kohinoor Presses who went on illegal strike from 14th February 1947.	Direct negotiations.	4,680	Not known.	Do.
56 Mehal Weaving Establishment, Ballapatam, North Malabar.	200	200	..	18th March 1947 and 20th March 1947 whole day on each date.	Hartal of 'basic demands' day.	No negotiation ..	400	Do.	Do.
57 The Standard Furniture Co., Ltd., Kallai, Malabar.	491	485	..	10th February 1947 to 21st April 1947.	Demand for increased wages and dearness allowance and reinstatement of discharged workers.	Adjudication ..	29,100	35,000 0 0	Do.
58 The U.K.S. Saw Mills, The South India Saw Mills, Premier Saw Mills and U. B. Duff & Co., Kallai, Malabar.	633	605	..	24th March 1947 to 1st April 1947.	Demand for increased wages and dearness allowance, bonus, etc.	Mediation by the Commissioner of Labour.	4,235	2,065 0 0	Do.
59 West Coast Match Factory, Ottapalayam, Malabar.	110	98	..	28th March 1947 to 31st March 1947.	The workers protested against the action of the proprietary in refusing to give them leave, advance, etc.	Direct negotiation.	294	(not given.)	Do.
60 Mettur Industries, Ltd., Mettur Dam, Salem district.	2,247	2,247		15th February 1947 to 2nd May 1947.	Demand for a bonus of six months' wages, reinstatement of dismissed workers, etc.	Referred to the Industrial Tribunal for adjudication.	143,539½	3,23,605 9 0	Nil.
61 Grace Textiles, Pappinisseri, Malabar district.	106	19		19th March 1947 to 20th March 1947.	The management demanded a letter of apology from the worker for having observed hartal on 18th March 1947 which the worker refused to give. Hence the strike.	Direct negotiation.	19	38 0 0	Indefinite and illegal (no notice).
62 Sri Balasubramanian Mills, Singanallur.	537	21	..	8th May 1947 to 9th May 1947.	As a protest against assault on the head clerk of the mill by some workers.	Mediation by the Labour Officer, Coimbatore.	30	Nil.	Do.
63 Argus Engineering Works, Peelamedu.	166	151	..	7th May 1947 to 8th May 1947.	Protest against the practice of cutting two days' discretionary bonus from the wages of the workers for one day's absence.	Do.	151	225 0 0	Successful illegal (no notice).
64 Dhanalakshmi Mills, Ltd., Tiruppur, Coimbatore district.	1,567	30	..	2nd May 1947 to 7th May 1947.	Dismissal of three workers for misbehaviour.	Do.	980	1,470 0 0	Unsuccessful and illegal (no notice).
65 Lakshmi Mills Co., Ltd., Pappanaickenpalayam.	1,700	66	490	3rd May 1947 (12-30 p.m.) to 3rd May 1947 (4-30 p.m.)	As a protest against the suspension of a doffin boy for half-an-hour for misbehaviour towards the spinning maistry.	Direct negotiation.	156	234 0 0	Do.
66 The Rajah Mills, Madura.	516	324	16	3rd April 1947 to 10th May 1947.	Demand for a bonus of five months' wages, etc.	Mediation by the Commissioner of Labour and was referred to the Industrial Tribunal for adjudication.	10,880	15,593 6 2	Indefinite.
67 Kaleeswar Mills, Coimbatore.	3,190	1,740		19th May 1947 (12-noon) to 19th May 1947 (4 p.m.)	Protest against the proposal of the management to reduce the number of shifts from 3 to 2.	Mediation by the Labour Officer, Coimbatore.	870	1,414 0 0	Successful.
68 Coimbatore Pioneer Mills, Peelamedu.	1,080	121	..	17th May 1947 to 20th May 1947.	Demand for the increase of strength of doffin boys in moving section and payment of absentees' wages.	The workers resumed work of their own accord.	113	185 0 0	Unsuccessful.
69 Sri Ramalinga Choodambikai Mills, Tiruppur.	663	287	376	16th May 1947 to 22nd May 1947.	To protest against the fining of three doffin boys for misbehaviour and for demand for increase in strength of doffin boys in the spinning section.	Mediation by the Labour Officer, Coimbatore.	2,907	4,360 0 0	Partially successful.
70 Jayalakshmi Mills, Singanallur.	454	38	322	21st May 1947 (7 a.m.) to 22nd May 1947 (4 p.m.)	Protest against the misbehaviour of the worker towards the clerical and supervisory staff and threat to assault the staff.	Mediation by the Labour Officer, Coimbatore.	378	650 0 0	Indefinite.

PARTICULARS OF STRIKES—*cont.*

Serial number, name and address of factory.	Full strength of the concern.	Number of workers involved.		Duration of strike.	Causes.	Trend of events and result.	Number of man-days lost by workers.	Amount of wages lost by workers.	Remarks.
		Directly.	Indirectly.						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
								Rs. A. P.	
71 Sri Krishna Jute Mills, Ellore, West Godavari district.	981	939	..	5th May 1947 to 20th May 1947.	Demand for reinstatement of discharged worker.	Mediation by the Commissioner of Labour, Madras.	11,268	9,000 0 0	Indefinite.
72 Argus Engineering Works, Coimbatore.	188	27	..	10th May 1947 to 20th May 1947.	Demand for the overtime wages, etc.	Mediation by the Labour Officer, Coimbatore.	27	40 8 0	Partially successful.
73 Coimbatore Pioneer Mills, Coimbatore.	1,080	50	..	4th June 1947 to 5th June 1947.	As a protest against the recruitment of four new workers in the reeling sections.	Do.	375	470 0 0	Do.
74 Messrs. Peirce, Leslie & Co., Ltd., Jeppo, Mangalore.	1,650	520	698	20th April 1947 to 7th May 1947.	As a protest against the management's directions regarding the use of wooden splinters in peeling cashew nuts.	Direct negotiations.	3,211	1,650 8 0	Indefinite.
75 The Deccan Sugar and Abkhari Co., Ltd., Pugalur, Tiruchirappalli.	635	403	..	16th May 1947 to 19th May 1947.	Demand for the recruitment of temporary seasonal workers discharged by the management.	Mediation by the Revenue Divisional Officer, Karur.	812	1,922 10 9	Unsuccessful.
76 The East India Distilleries and Sugar Factories, Ltd., Ranipet.	1,114	1,057	..	26th May 1947 (7-30 a.m.) to 28th May 1947 (7-30 a.m.)	As a protest against the management's action towards the dismissed workers.	Direct negotiations.	2,114	4,475 15 5	Do.
77 The Common Wealth Weaving Factory, Cannanore.	730	730	..	2nd April 1947 to 29th April 1947.	Demand for three months' wages as bonus, dearness allowance and leave facilities, etc.	Adjudication ..	16,060	29,332 2 10	Indefinite.
78 Kumaran Mills, Pudupalayam, Coimbatore.	320	4	..	31st May 1947 (8 a.m.) to 31st May 1947 (7 p.m.)	Demand for the increase of wages of the slubbing tenters.	Direct negotiation.	70	112 0 0	Unsuccessful.
79 Do.	320	1	49	2nd June 1947 (1 p.m.) to 2nd June 1947 (2 p.m.)	Demand for the rainstatement of the dismissed worker.	Do.	19	28 0 0	Do.
80 Sri Palamalai Ranganathar Mills, Ltd., Perianaickenpalayam.	402	252	140	22nd April 1947 to 23rd June 1947.	Demand for reinstatement of 15 workers who took an active part in the disturbance in the mill on 21st April 1947 and grant for five months' bonus, etc.	Adjudication. ..	20,556	31,674 0 0	Indefinite.
81 The East Asiatic Co., India, Ltd., Oil Mills, Royapuram.	173	56	117	2nd May 1947 to 7th June 1947.	As a protest against the dismissal of 118 workers.	Do.	4,363	4,000 0 0	Do.
82 Radhakrishna Mills, Peelamedu.	1,650	1,490	..	9th May 1947 (5 p.m.), to 10th May 1947 (7 a.m.)	To observe hartal as a protest against the externment of Sri Jai Prakash Narain from Hydrabad (Deccan).	Voluntary resumption of work.	678	1,017 0 0	Do.
83 Sri Krishna Jute Mills, Ellore, West Godavari district.	981	697	..	26th May 1947 to 4th June 1947.	Demand for reinstatement of eleven dismissed workers.	Workers resumed work of their own accord.	5,576	5,000 0 0	Do.
84 The Scindia Steam Navigation Co., Ltd., Gandhigram, Vizagapatam.	2,611	49	248	3rd June 1947 to 10th June 1947.	Demand for promotion of assistant welders.	Mediation by the Labour Officer.	1,534	1,550 0 0	Do.
85 Sri Ramalingachoodambikai Mills, Ltd., Tiruppur.	640	176	464	(Strike) 8th June 1947 (lock out) on 11th June 1947 to 21st June 1947.	Reelers refused to carry out orders of the maistry.	Mediation by the Commissioner of Labour, Madras.	6,127	9,770 5 0	Partially successful.
86 The Rajalakshmi Mills, Ltd., Uppilipalayam, Coimbatore.	1,600	250	1,050	12th June 1947 to 13th June 1947.	In sympathy with Engineering Workers, Union strike at Peelamedu.	Voluntary resumption.	850	1,600 0 0	Indefinite.
87 P. S. G. & Sons Charity Industrial Institute, Peelamedu.	836	836	..	12th June 1947 one day.	Demand for increase of wages and dearness allowance, opening of a canteen, etc.	Mediation by the Commissioner of Labour, Madras.	4,180	5,275 0 0	Do.
88 The Pankaja Mills, Ltd., Coimbatore.	1,647	156	823	16th June 1947 (10 a.m.) to 16th June 1947 (6-30 p.m.)	In sympathy with the strike of Engineering Works, Peelamedu, Coimbatore.	Voluntary resumption of work.	655	992 2 3	Indefinite (illegal).
89 Thnoll Oil Mills, Cannanore.	65	65	..	18th June 1947 to 26th June 1947.	Demand for bonus of four months' wages, increase of basic wages and provisions of provident fund, etc.	Direct Negotiations.	455	650 0 0	Unsuccessful (legal).
90 The Scindia Steam Navigation Co., Ltd., Gandhigram, Vizagapatam.	2,681	2,442	..	24th June 1947 (4 p.m.) to 24th June 1947 (5 p.m.)	In sympathy with the strike of Messrs. Hindustan Construction Co., Ltd.	Voluntary resumption.	305	625 0 0	Indefinite (illegal).
91 The Pankaja Mills, Ltd., Coimbatore.	1,647	70	666	24th June 1947, (8-30 a.m.) to 24th June 1947 (4-30 p.m.)	Demand for increase in strength of doffing boys.	No Negotiations.	430	668 12 0	Do.
92 Tile Factories, Mangalore.	2,650	2,650	..	4th February 1947 to 17th March 1947.	Demand for increase of wages, dearness allowance and leave facilities.	Mediation by District Magistrate, South Kanara.	84,800	80,000 0 0	Partially successful.
93 Gopalakrishna Rice Mills, Pedana, Kistna district.	20	20	..	1st January 1947 to 20th January 1947.	Demand for increased wages, better service conditions, etc.	Mediation by Deputy Collector, Bandar.	240	150 0 0	Do.
94 The Buckingham & Carnatic Mills, Co., Ltd., Perambur, Madras.	14,608	14,608	..	11th March 1947 to 19th June 1947.	Demand for a bonus of six months' wages, increased dearness allowance, reinstatement of workers dismissed in 1942, etc.	The Government have referred to this dispute to a Court of Inquiry consisting of the Hon'ble K. P. Lakshmana Rao, *Kt.*, a judge of the Madras High Court of Judicature for inquiry and report.	1,204,604	33,64,565 8 10	Indefinite.
95 Kothandaram Spinning Mills, Madura.	450	450		22nd March 1947 to 8th May 1947.	Demand for the implementation of the award relating to interim relief, payment of bonus, dearness allowance, etc.	Mediation by the Commissioner of Labour, Madras.	17,750	29,814 10 6	Successful.

PARTICULARS OF STRIKES—*cont.*

Serial number, name and address of factory.	Full strength of the concern.	Number of workers involved		Duration of strike.	Cause.	Trend of events and result.	Number of man-days lost by workers.	Amount of wages lost by workers.	Remarks.
		Directly.	Indirectly.						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
								RS. A. P.	
96 Sri Palamalai Ranganather Mills, Periyanaikampalayam; Coimbatore.	360	360	..	22nd April 1947 to 23rd June 1947.	Protest against the dismissal of 15 workers who had taken an active part in rioting and disturbances in the Mill on 21st April 1948.	Reference to the Adjudication.	20,000	30,000 0 0	Indefinite.
97 St. Vincent's Industries, Calicut.	355	260	..	19th May 1947 to 3rd July 1947.	Demand for a bonus of 3 months' wages, increased D.A. and Provident Fund.	Do.	10,140	23,378 1 0	
98 Sri Ramalinga Choodambikai Mills, Tirupur, Coimbatore.	640	640	..	9th June 1947 to 21st June 1947.	Refusal of the reelers to take yarn from the maistry.	Mediation by the Labour Officer, Coimbatore.	7,085	12,400 0 0	Partially successful.
99 The Pankaja Mills, Ltd., Coimbatore.	1,500	312	354	24th June 1947 to 25th June 1947.	Demand for the increase in number for doffing boys by doffers.	Voluntary resumption.	507	753 8 0	Unsuccessful.
100 The Buckingham & Carnatic Mills, Ltd., Perambur, Madras.	14,608	2,296	609	30th June 1947, 7 a.m. to 1st July 1947, 7 a.m.	Protest against the sentence of one year's simple imprisonment passed on Sri S. C. C. Anthony Pillai.	Do.	5,001	13,804 13 6	Indefinite.
101 The E.I.D. & S.F. Ltd., Ranipet, North Arcot.	900	24	..	1st July 1947, 7-30 a.m. to 1st July 1947, 12 noon.	As a protest against the dismissal of 24 Jolley workers for failure to work as per schedule fixed in the respect of Jolley Ware.	Direct Negotiation.	13	21 4 0	Unsuccessful.
102 Coimbatore Cotton Mills, Singanallur.	880	198	..	3rd July 1947, 8-30 a.m. to 3rd July 1947, 12-30 p.m.	As a protest against the refusal of the Management to comply with the request of the reelers to change the maistri from one section to another.	Adjudication ..	74	111 0 0	Do.
103 The Commonwealth Tile Factory.	350	344	6	12th May 1947 to 26th June 1947.	Demand for increased wages, bonus to all workers, discontinuance of piece wages system, etc.	Referred to the Industrial Tribunal at Coimbatore for Adjudication.	13,650	17,062 8 0	Indefinite.
104 Balasubramania Mills, Coimbatore.	600	137	33	28th June 1947 to 30th June 1947.	To attend a public meeting of the District Textile Workers' Union at Singanallur.	No Negotiation ..	160	240 0 0	Do.
105 The East India Distilleries and Sugar Factories, Ltd., Ranipet, North Arcot.	900	27	..	7th July 1947, 7-30 a.m. to 7th July 1947, 4 p.m.	Protest against the company withdrawing their offer of temporary employment to 8 Jolley workers who failed to turn to duty as per Company's notice.	Direct Negotiations.	27	47 4 0	Unsuccessful.
106 Balachiruva Salt Factory, Balacheruvu, Vizagapatam.	650	200	450	16th June 1947 to 23rd June 1947.	Demand for increased rates of wages.	Mediation by the Labour Officer, Vizagapatam.	5,200	(Contract system.)	Successful.
107 Indian Leaf Tobacco Development Company, Ltd., Chirala.	5,000	3,650	150	8th July 1947 to 12th July 1947.	Demand for withdrawal of suspension order imposed on 24 female workers, etc.	Direct Negotiations.	12,000	17,500 0 0	Partially successful.
108 Chilavalasah Jute Mills.	3,200	3,200	..	13th July 1947, 12-45 p.m. to 17th July 1947, 1-10 p.m.	Protest against the enquiry conducted by the Management for infringement of the Motor Vehicle Act by a Lorry Driver.	Do.	200	270 0 0	Unsuccessful.
109 Sri Venkateswara Motor Service Company, Gudivada, Kistna district.	190	175	..	2nd February 1947 to 6th February 1947.	Demand for increased wages and Dearness Allowance, Provident Fund, etc.	Mediation by the Labour Officer, Bezwada.	700	900 0 0	
110 Sujirkar Tile Works, Ltd., Nileshwar, South Kanara district.	50	50	..	22nd May 1947 to 31st May 1947.	Demand for reinstatement of discharged workers.	Mediation by the Labour Officer, Calicut.	400	452 8 0	Indefinite.
111 The Angu Vilas Scented Tobacco and Cigar Factory.	203	106	..	25th June 1947 to 2nd July 1947.	Demand for increase in wages, reinstatement of dismissed workers, etc.	Mediation by the Labour Officer, Madras.	636	850 0 0	Do.
112 The Pullicar Mills, Ltd., Tiruchengode, Salem district.	352	18	271	6th May 1947 to 1st August 1947.	Refusal of one section of the workers to run the machine as a protest against the retrenchment of some workers and demanded for wages for the periods of stoppage.	Adjudication ..	20,519	26,280 0 0	
113 The South Indian Silk Mills, Ltd., Gudiyattam.	114	105	..	29th March 1947 to 25th August 1947.	Demand for reinstatement of some discharged workers, increased wages and Dearness Allowance, etc.	Mediation by the Labour Officer, Vellore and Commissioner of Labour, Madras.	14,375	15,231 5 3	Partially successful.
114 The M. & S.M. Rly. Power House and Train Lighting Depot (Electric Department), Guntakal.	24	8	..	29th July 1947, 8-30 a.m. to 29th July 1947, 3-30 p.m.	As a protest against reduction of rations.	Direct Negotiations.	1½	4 8 0	Indefinite.
115 Sri Lakshmi Saw Mills, Ltd., Kasargod, South Kanara.	50	50	..	4th August 1947 to 22nd August 1947.	Demand for the recognition of the Union, increase of basic wages and Dearness Allowance, etc.	Dispute settled by Local Leaders.	800	..	Do.
116 India Leaf Tobacco Development Company, Ltd., Guntur.	667	480	..	4th August 1947 to 5th August 1947.	As a protest against the suspension of a Supervisor.	Direct Negotiations.	373	471 1 0	Unsuccessful.
117 The Chitavalsah Jute Mills Company, Ltd., Chittavalsah, Vizagapatam.	3,200	3,200	..	6th August 1947 to 7th August 1947.	As a protest against the suspension of a Beltman who refused to put the belt of a machine.	Do.	3,200	2,910 0 0	Indefinite.

PARTICULARS OF STRIKES—*cont.*

Serial number, name and address of factory.	Full strength of the concern.	Number of workers involved		Duration of strike.	Cause.	Trend of events and result.	Number of man-days lost by workers.	Amount of wages lost by workers.	Remarks.
		Directly.	Indirectly.						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
								RS. A. P.	
118 Sri Balasubramania Mills, Ltd., Singanallur.	395	341	..	22nd August 1947, 7-30 a.m. to 22nd August 1947, 12-30 p.m.	Demand for the reinstatement of retrenched workers, etc.	Mediation by the Labour Officer, Coimbatore.	162	400 0 0	Partially successful.
119 The Kamala Mills, Ltd., Uppilipalayam, Singanallur	512	512	..	23rd August 1947, 4-30 p.m. to 23rd August 1947, 8-30 p.m.	To attend a Labour Meeting.	Voluntary resumption of work.	256	195 0 0	Indefinite.
120 Kumaran Mills, Ltd., Coimbatore.	315	259	..	18th August 1947, 12-30 p.m. to 18th August 1947, 9 p.m.	Demand for the reinstatement of a worker.	Do.	117	176 0 0	Unsuccessful.
121 The Brook Bond Tea Company, Coimbatore.	435	415	...	23rd August 1947 to 25th August 1947.	Demand for the reinstatement of a dismissed worker.	Mediation of a dismissed worker.	415	1,193 2 0	Successful.
122 Janardhana Mills, Singanallur.	966	866	..	26th August 1947 to 27th August 1947.	As a protest against the retrenchment of some workers, etc.	Voluntary resumption of work.	918	1,377 0 0	Indefinite.
123 The Somasundara Mills, Coimbatore.	1,700	386	324	25th July 1947 to 26th July 1947.	Demand for the reinstatement of a dismissed worker.	Mediation by the Labour Officer, Coimbatore.	548	822 0 0	Successful
124 A. P. Malpadi and Bros., Mangalore.	117	45	72	5th August 1947 to 11th August 1947.	Refusal of the Tile workers to do double pressing as hitherto, because of reduced rations.	Direct Negotiations.	270	378 0 0	Indefinite.
125 The New Bharat Match Works.	98	98	..	11th August 1947 to 18th August 1947.	Demand for increase of wages, etc.	Do.	392	250 0 0	Successful.
126 The Cauvery Colour Press, Kumbakonam.	19	19	..	20th August 1947 to 22nd August 1947.	As a protest against the dismissal of a binder.	Mediation by the Labour Officer, Trichinopoly.	58	50 13 0	Indefinite.
127 S. K. Rangaswami Naidu Tannery, Podanur, Coimbatore.	16	16	..	31st August 1947 to 1st September 1947.	As a protest against the discontinuance of wetting operations by the Management.	Mediation by the Labour Officer, Coimbatore.	24	36 0 0	Do.
128 The Commonwealth Trust Ltd., Malabar.	663	372	..	1st September 1947, 2-45 p.m. to 1st September 1947, 5-30 p.m.	As a protest against discharge of 46 female employees.	Voluntary resumption of work.	..	153 0 0	Do.
129 Whab's Tannery, Coimbatore.	30	30	...	4th September 1947 to 5th September 1947.	As a protest against the discharge of some workers.	Mediation of the Labour Officer, Coimbatore.	45	55 0 0	Successful.
130 Sri Balasubramania Mills, Ltd., Singanallur.	557	80	199	13th September 1947 to 15th September 1947.	To attend a meeting.	No Negotiations.	271	575 0 0	Indefinite.
131 The Thirumurthi Mills, Ltd., Udumalpet, Coimbatore District.	140 (Night shift)	14	..	12th September 1947 to 13th September 1947.	Quarrel between doffers.	Direct Negotiation.	9	12 0 0	Do.
132 The Kothari Textile, Ltd., Singanallur.	600	87	..	13th September 1947 to 15th September 1947.	To attend a Union meeting.	Voluntary resumption of work.	59	89 0 0	Do.
133 Messrs. Gordon Woodroffe Leather Manufacturing Co., Ltd., Pallavaram.	1,000	551	93	19th September 1947 to 20th September 1947.	As a protest against the retrenchment of 100 workers.	Workers resumed work of their own accord.	664	885 8 0	Unsuccessful.
134 Sethuram Weaving Mills, Kosapalayam Road, Madura.	73	60	13	19th September 1947 to 20th September 1947.	Refusal of Pirn Winders to work.	Mediation by the Labour Officer, Madura.	26	42 0 0	Indefinite.
135 Do.	..	..	..	22nd September 1947 to 23rd September 1947.	Do.	Do.	56	66 0 0	Do.
136 Locomotive Repairing Shed, Bitragunta, M. & S.M. Rly., Nellore.	414	414	..	19th September 1947, 1 p.m. to 19th September 1947, 3-30 p.m.	Demand for cancellation of suspension and transfer order served on 2 employees, etc.	Direct Negotiation.	..	188 5 0	Partially successful.
137 Sri Vedavyasa Printing Press, Chittoor.	28	3	25	22nd September 1947 to 25th September 1947.	Demand for increased wages, Dearness Allowance and Bonus.	Do.	84	46 12 0	Do.
138 The City Motor Service, Ltd., Nungambakkam.	100	100		23rd September to 24th ember 1947.	As a protest against the dismissal of a Conductor.	Mediation by the Labour Officer, Madras and the Commissioner of Labour, Madras.	150	600 0 0	Indefinite.
139 The Nellimarla Jute Mills Co., Ltd., Nellimarla, Vizagapatam.	2,200	100	..	1st October 1947, 8-43 a.m. to 1st October 1947, 10-5 a.m.	Demand for increased weaving rate for certain fabrics.	Direct Negotiation.	16	40 0 0	Do.
140 The Manfathidal Tanneries, Trichinopoly.	33	33	..	2nd October 1947 to 3rd October 1947.	Misunderstanding between the workers and the Management.	Mediation by the Labour Officer, Trichinopoly.	49½	76 8 0	Do.
141 The Battery Tile Works, Mangalore.	60	60	..	6th October 1947 to 7th October 1947.	Demand for increased wages, Dearness Allowance, etc.	Voluntary resumption of work.	120	150 0 0	Do.
142 The Oriental Tile Works, Mangalore.	140	130	..	6th October 1947 to 8th October 1947.	Demand for increased basic wages, Dearness Allowance, etc.	Do.	260	430 0 0	Do.
143 Lakshmi Sahayam Weaving Mills, Alavil.	200	200	..	2nd September 1947, Lockout to 15th September 1947.	Dispute between the Managing Director and other partners regarding the partition of Assets and Liabilities of the company.	Mediation by the Tahsildar of Avavil, Malabar.	2,200	2,100 0 0	Do.
144 Messrs. William Goodacre Sons, Ltd., Cochin.	85	30	55	7th October 1947 to 10th September 1947.	As a protest against the dismissal of carriers.	Direct Negotiations.	225	297 0 0	Do.
145 The Nellimarla Jute Mills Co., Ltd., Nellimarla, Vizagapatam.	2,200	491	..	11th October 1947, 8-30 a.m. 11th October 1947, 10 a.m.	As a protest against the revision of the temporary weft spinner to the original post of warp spinner due to shortage of work in weft frames.	Do.	240	150 0 0	Do.
146 The Scindia Steam Navigation Co., Ltd., Vizagapatam.	2,832	2,696	..	8th July 1947 to 20th September 1947.	Demand for increased basic wages, dearness allowance, etc.	Referred for adjudication.	229,154	4,67,800 0 0	Do.
147 Sri Lakshmi Saw Mills, Ltd., Kasaragod.	50	45	..	2nd September 1947 to 21st October 1947.	Demand for the reinstatement of dismissed workers.	....	1,067½	..	....
148 The Cardol Corporation, Mangalore.	725	690	..	17th September 1947 to 19th September 1947.	Demand for bonus.	Direct Negotiations.	345	215 0 0	Indefinite.

PARTICULARS OF STRIKES—*cont.*

Serial number, name and address of factory.	Full strength of the concern.	Number of workers involved.		Duration of strike.	Cause.	Trend of events and result.	Number of man-days lost by workers.	Amount of wages lost by workers.	Remarks.
		Directly.	Indirectly.						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
								RS. A. P.	
149 Papanasam Hydro Thermal Electric Scheme, Papanasam.	45	2	41	6th to 9th October 1947.	As a protest against the suspension of two labourers for misbehaviour.	Direct negotiation.	106	135 0 0	Indefinite.
150 The Sethuram Weaving Mills, Old Kosalapa'ayam Road, Madura.	78	56	22	26th and 27th October 1947.	Refusal to work on a compensatory working day for Ayudha Pooja holiday.	Voluntary resumption of work.	56	96 0 0	Do.
151 The Kerala Plywood Co., Ltd., Kallai.	41	32	..	7th to 27th October 1947.	Demand for the reinstatement of two dismissed workers.	Mediation by the Labour Officer, Calicut.	513	270 14 11	Do.
152 The Nellimarala Jute Mills Co. Ltd., Nellimarala.	2,200	100	2,100	15th to 20th October 1947.	Demand for the reinstatement of a dismissed worker for insubordination.	Direct negotiation.	5,197	9,447 8 10	Partially successful.
153 The Lakshmi Mills Co. Ltd., Koilpati, Tinnevelly.	518	507	..	4th and 5th November 1947.	As a result of a quarrel between the workers.	Voluntary resumption of work.	1,114	788 10 0	Indefinite.
154 The Mysore Vegetable Oil Products Ltd., Madras.	92	92	..	28th October 1947 to 4th November 1947.	Demand for increased Dearness Allowance, House rent, etc.	Mediation by the Labour officer, Madras.	476	925 0 0	Do.
155 Engineering Workshops, M. & S.M. Ry., Arkonam.	2,235	1,872	14	7th November 1947, 7 a.m. to 4-30 p.m.	Demand for redress of outstanding grievances.	Direct negotiation.	1,886	2,250 0 0	Do.
156 General Metal Trading Co., Kovilpatti, Tinnevelly.	63	45	..	4th November 1947, 12-30 a.m. to 5 p.m.	In sympathy with the attack on a Lakshmi Mills operative by another party.	Voluntary resumption of work.	22½	90 0 0	Do.
157 Government Electricity Department, Papanasam Project Construction work, Tinnevelly.	59	12	47	5th and 6th November 1947.	Refusal of the workers to accept the conditions to give an usual outturn of 10 c.ft. of 1½ metal per head, per day as they were doing before.	Direct negotiation.	59	77 0 0	Do.
158 Gordon Woodroffe Leather Manufacturing Co., Ltd., Pallavaram, Chingleput.	1,000	342	..	13th to 15th November 1947.	As a protest against the retrenchment of 212 workers.	Voluntary resumption of work.	684	800 0 0	Do.
159 S. R. Abdur Rahman Co., Tannery, Ellore.	30	30	..	13th and 14th November 1947.	Demand for an advance of Rs. 10 per head.	Do. ..	30	27 10 6	Do.
160 Sri Bajarang Jute Mills, Guntur.	530	480	50	27th and 28th November 1947.	In sympathy with the strike of the students of Andhra Christian College.	Do.	..	450 0 0	Do.
161 Sri Balasubramania Mills, Ltd., Singanallur.	595	595	..	Do.	Unknown.	Do.	396	900 0 0	Do.
162 The Commonwealth Tile Factory, Puthiyara, Calicut.	270	229	..	3rd to 5th November 1947.	Demand for increase in Labour by 40 per cent.	The workers resumed work unconditionally.	645	1,076 12 9	Do.
163 Sree Bajarang Jute Mills, Ltd., Guntur.	530	450	..	6th December 1947, 6 a.m. to 9 a.m.	As a protest against the dismissal of an employee on the charge of abusing and assaulting the Acting Factory Manager.	Direct negotiation. ..	412	200 0 0	Do.
164 302, Papanasam Project Division Electricity Department, Tinnevelly.	..	..	..	19th November to 4th December 1947.	Demand for increased wages, Bonus and Dearness Allowance, etc.	Do.	3,624	3,741 0 0	Do.

APPENDIX VII.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF FATAL ACCIDENTS DURING THE YEAR 1947.

Serial number and name of factory.	Date of accident.	Sex.	Age.	Cause of accident.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1 Sun Rise Glass Works Limited, Tiruvottiyur, Chingleput.	19th October 1947.	Female.	21	Got entangled in the running shaft.
2 The Vizagapatam Sugars and Refineries Limited, Thummapala.	9th January 1947.	Male ..	32	The man was standing on a box by the railing of the "Reduction Gearing" of the Mill. He was seen being crushed between the gearing teeth where he had no reason to be. Evidently he must have slipped over the railing while monkeying. Died on the same day.
3 Chittivalasa Jute Mills Company, Limited, Chittivalasa.	17th October 1947.	Do.	50	He was struck by a jute bale pushed from the top of a peal in the godown and received injuries. Succumbed of his injuries at King George Hospital, Vizagapatam, on 28th October 1947.
4 The Andhra Cement Company, Limited, Bezwada.	10th April 1947.	Do. ..	24	While operating the Crane magnet he cried aloud, and by the time the Assistant Engineer (Mills) went up to know what it was he was found caught between the two crane rope drums and dyeing. By the time, the doctor arrived the worker died.
5 Loco Running Shed, Bezwada	3rd December 1947.	Do. ..	42	While crossing the lines in Broad Gauge Loco Yard, he was knocked over accidentally by engine on his return from Store with material. The workman died on the way to Railway Hospital, Bezwada.
6 Sri Kanyakaparameswari Rice Mill, Bhattiprole, Guntur district.	25th June 1947.	Do. ..	21	While trying to put the dynamo belt on to the shafting pulley with hand, instead of a stick, the belt got twisted to his hand, dragged him on to the shaft, rounded and threw him down. His right hand was broken at the elbow, chest crushed and severely injured. He was immediately removed to the Local Fund Dispensary, Bhattiprole, where he died on the same day.
7 Sri Parvatiparameswara Shelling and Oil Mills, Gospadu, Kurnool district.	12th January 1947.	Female.	19	While winnowing husk one of the co-workers put a black-mark on her cheek to mock her. She trying to retort her went in search of some black pasty substance and ran to the expellers at the sight of the black oily substance covering the teeth of the gear wheels and tried to snatch some grease when her hand; later the entire body, was dragged in by the expeller wheels. Her hands and chest were crushed and she had an instantaneous death.
8 Rayalaseema Vegetable Products, Limited, Kurnool.	11th July 1947 ..	Male ..	45	Work was stopped in the factory at 4 p.m. on 10th July 1947.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE PARTICULARS OF FATAL ACCIDENTS DURING THE YEAR 1947—*cont.*

Serial number and name of factory. (1)	Date of accident. (2)	Sex. (3)	Age. (4)	Cause of accident. (5)
9 Rayalaseema Vegetable Products, Limited, Kurnool.	11th July 1947 ..	Male. ..	50	With a view to remove the accumulated ash from the ash pit enough water was poured so that the ash might get cooled down. On 11th July 1947 when two coolies entered the ash pit to remove the ash which was stuck up there in and began raking the ash, some quantity of ash that did not get cooled came flying all of a sudden and on account of the sudden impact they received burns all over their bodies. They were sent for treatment to the Government Headquarters Hospital, Kurnool, where they died.
10 The Andhra Cotton Ginning and Pressing Company Limited and Nasyam Dastagiri Saheb and Medum Siviah Chetti Oil Mills, Nandyal, R.S., Kurnool District.	25th July 1947 ..	Do. ..	18	While welding the empty drums the bunk of one of them being tight and could not be removed the worker made small hole on the mouth side of the drum and was heating the bunk of the drum by gas. The gas entered the drum and a huge flame arose from it bursting the top of the drum which hit the welder in his face and head and threw him down bleeding profusely. He was removed to the local hospital by his brother who was also by his side and he died afterwards.
11 G. M. Pedda Serbhanna and Sons, Ginning, Decorticating and Oil Mills, Yemmiganur, Bellary District.	10th October 1947.	Do. ..	20	While the deceased was cleaning the tampering of the expeller beater, he met with the accident. His right leg between the knee and the foot was injured, the bone was pressed. He was immediately admitted in the Local Fund Dispensary, Yemmiganur. When he was better, his relations, it appears, removed him from the hospital to his house, where he died on 22nd October 1947 due to the severe injuries.
12 Sri Venkateswara Ginning Factory, Adoni, Bellary District.	13th November 1947.	Do. ..	48	The deceased worker has climbed up the ladder which was placed to the post of electric lights, when leaning on the post, attempted to replace the bulb received a shock, resulting loosing his hold fell down. He was immediately removed to the hospital and on the way he died due to the shock and injuries.
13 Sri Lakshmi Flour Mill and Decorticating Factory, Rayadrug, Bellary District.	14th December 1947.	Do. ..	25	It was stated by the Manager of the Factory as was also recorded by the Police authorities of Rayadrug that nobody has seen the worker entering the factory and it was only mere presumption because the deceased met with the accident in the engine room near the main shaft, which is very close to the back gate of the engine room. The following is the gist of the cause of accident:— The deceased entered the engine room through its back door. He was wearing a cumbli on him. As it was rainy and also cloudy the engine room was almost very dark. While the deceased was crossing the main line shaft, the cumbli sleeves might have caught in by the shaft which was revolving and twisted round the body of the deceased finally resulting in his death.
14 Sri Lakshmi Decorticating Factory, Gooty R.S., Anantapur District.	31st August 1947.	Do. ..	Between 20 and 22	In order to assist the carpenter he was moving from one rafter to another. The reper in between two rafters broke and he fell down and died.
15 Sri Kannikaparameswari Rice Mill, Attur, Salem District.	15th April 1947.	Do. ..	21	The injured person placed his right leg in the operator of the expeller over the feeding platform from the expeller while he crossed it. He sustained some cuts below the right knee and blood was bleeding. He was removed to the Government Hospital, Attur. He died at 2-30 p.m. on 17th April 1947.
16 Sri Rajendra Mills Limited, Salem	24th November 1946.	Do. ...	22	He dived into the well near the worker's colony to take a bucket lying there. He was drowned there before coming to the surface. The body was removed from the well and was rushed to the Government Headquarters Hospital, Salem, where life was found extinct.
17 V. G. and Brother Tannery, Podanur, Coimbatore District.	2nd May 1947.	Do. ..	48	The victim was the Proprietor of the Factory. He was supervising the work of installation of a tanning (splitting) machine in the new machine yard. He was standing on one side of the machine while the workers were on the other side. They were trying to lift the machine to a particular spot for planting. At that time the machine slipped, fell on his chest and crushed him to death.
18 The Deccan Sugar and Abkari Company, Limited, Pugalur.	5th August 1947.	Do. ..	45	While working, the shed over him collapsed, and he was caught in the debris. He was sent to the Government Hospital, Karur, but he died on the same day.
19 The Central Workshops, S.I.Ry., Goldenrock ..	11th September 1947.	Do. ..	46	While working he complained of a pain in the chest and sent to hospital but died there the same day. The Medical Officer declared that the workman died of natural causes.
20 Manian Rice Mill, Mannargudy	18th August 1947.	Do. ..	22	When the belt of the decorticator was still in motion and about to stop, the cooly went inside the enclosed area of the pulley and belt without others knowledge to sweep the floor of the decorticator and got himself caught by the belt of the decorticator and got his head and right arm injured. While being taken to hospital he died on the way.
21 The Indian Steel Rolling Mills, Negapatam ..	17th October 1947.	Do. ..	35	While trying to place a millet wagon in position for unloading, the wagon could not be stopped in spite of the application of its brakes and he, while attempting to stop it along with other men, was knocked down by the wagon in between the western gate of the premises and the wagon. He was immediately removed to the Government Hospital. On his way he died.
22 Rahimania Mills, Dindigul, Madura District ..	11th August 1947.	Do. ..	42	When the decorticating seives belt slipped from the pulley he was putting the belt again on the second motion pulley and accidentally his leg slipped and rolled over within the belt towards the top pulley and dashed.
23 K. C. Saw Mills, Chalapuram, Malabar District..	23rd June 1947.	Do. ..	45	While lifting timber the same rolled back and dashed against his left leg above knee and he died.
24 Malabar Fisheries Company, Chaliyam, Malabar District.	7th June 1947.	Do. ..	38	While attempting to push the handle of Blackstone oil engine in motion with a plank to the inside of the pulley, the plank struck him near the centre of his belley and died.
25 Malabar Timber and Saw Mills	16th May 1947.	Do. ..	18	The worker while transporting scantlings with his co-worker—scantlings usually being taken on shoulders—it so happened that one of the legs of the worker slipped and consequently the fellow fell down and the co-worker fightfully dragging down the other end of the scantlings, they fell down hitting the injured person round about his right ear leaving few scratches on the ear.
26 Mangalore Tile Company	16th March 1947.	Do. ..	53	Supposed to be a quarrel.
27 East Asiatic Oil Mills, Rayapuram, Madras. (A worker of Binny's Beach Engineering Works, Madras).	2nd May 1947.	Do. ..	27	This rivetter was assisting in the erection of an oil storage tank 39'—7" diameter 19'—54" high. He was working on the roof of the tank bolting cover plates in position when he fell through one of the man holes and fractured his skull. First-aid was rendered within 10 minutes of the accident, but it was found that the man had already succumbled to his injuries.

APPENDIX VIII.

STATEMENT OF ACCIDENTS IN WHICH COMPENSATION WAS PAID OR DEPOSITED.

Serial number. (1)	District. (2)	Name of factory. (3)	Date of accident. (4)	Amount. (5) Rs. A. P.
1	Madras	Buckingham & Carnatic Mills, Madras	12th February 1947 ..	420 0 0
2	Do.	Do.	22nd February 1947 ..	630 0 0
3	Do.	Burmah-Shell Oil 'Kerosene' Installation, Madras	18th March 1947 ..	42 0 0
4	Do.	Do.	2nd May 1947 ..	31 8 0
5	Do.	B & C Mills, Madras	5th November 1947 ..	735 0 0
6	Do.	Ralli Bros. Oil Factory Ltd., Royapuram, Madras	3rd June 1947 ..	105 0 0
7	Do.	Automotive Sales & Service Co., Ltd., Mount Road, Madras	28th February 1947 ..	40 0 0
8	Vizagapatam	Chittavalsa Jute Mills Co., Ltd., Chittavalsa	24th October 1947 ..	441 0 0
9	Do.	Do.	7th December 1946 ..	37 13 0
10	Do.	Do.	24th April 1947 ..	73 8 0
11	Do.	Scindia Steam Navigation Co., Ltd., Vizagapatam	29th November 1947 ..	113 6 5
12	Do.	Do.	1st February 1947 ..	84 0 0
13	Do.	Do.	14th February 1947 ..	147 0 0
14	Do.	Do.	2nd July 1947 ..	504 0 0
15	Do.	Nellimarla Jute Mills Co., Ltd., Nellimarla	8th February 1947 ..	8 0 0

STATEMENT OF ACCIDENTS IN WHICH COMPENSATION WAS PAID OR DEPOSITED—*cont.*

Serial number. (1)	District. (2)	Name of factory. (3)	Date of accident. (4)	Amount. (5) RS. A. P.
16	Vizagapatam	Loco Running Shed, Waltair R.S.	26th October 1946	50 6 0
17	Do.	Sri Lakshmi Rice Mill, Vizianagram	22nd May 1946	16 14 0
18	Do.	Sri Venkateswara Mills, Pondur	17th October 1946	120 15 4
19	Do.	Sri Suryaprakasa Rice, Groundnut and Oil Mill, Vizianagram	17th May 1946	151 3 0
20	East Godavari	Sri Jayalakshmi Narayana Rice Mill, Idarapalli	20th April 1945	500 0 0
21	Do.	Sri Ramakrishna Rice and Oil Mill, Samalkot	7th February 1945	514 0 0
22	Do.	Kirlampudi Sugar Mills, Ltd., Kirlampudi	14th January 1946	604 13 0
23	Do.	P.W.D. Workshops, Dowlaishwaram	9th July 1946	336 0 0
24	Do.	Deccan Sugar and Abkari Co., Ltd., Samalkot	13th July 1946	336 0 0
25	Do.	Do.	27th November 1946	50 6 0
26	Do.	Indian Leaf Tobacco Development Co., Ltd., Anaparthi	20th February 1947	123 9 0
27	Do.	Do.	9th April 1947	274 3 0
28	Do.	The Andhra Paper Mills Co., Ltd., Rajahmundry	8th March 1947	945 0 0
29	West Godavari	Sri Kasivisweswara Koteswara Rice Mill, Nidadavole	2nd September 1946	222 8 0
30	Do.	Sri Jayarama Oil Mill and Co., Tadepalligudem	21st November 1946	141 0 0
31	Do.	Sri Krishna Jute Mill, Ltd., Ellore	22nd February 1946	16 1 0
32	Guntur	Sri Balathripurasundari Rice and Groundnut Oil Mill, Guntur	19th April 1946	294 0 0
33	Do.	Sri Ramalingeswara Rice Mill Limited, Tenali	18th August 1946	336 0 0
34	Do.	Sri Veeranjaneya Ginning, Groundnut and Oil Mill, Amaravathi	11th November 1946	126 0 0
35	Do.	Raghunath Groundnut Oil and the Metal Press Works, Ltd., Guntur	15th November 1946	294 0 0
36	Do.	Indian Leaf Tobacco Development Company, Limited, Chirala	19th December 1946	46 10 8
37	Do.	Do.	27th December 1946	900 0 0
38	Do.	Sri Panduranga Vittal Gin and Groundnut Oil Mill, Sattenapalle	24th January 1947	220 8 0
39	Do.	Sri Gopalakrishna Groundnut Oil Factory, Uppugundur	4th March 1947	945 0 0
40	Do.	Motilal Hari Prasad and Brothers Oil Mill, Guntur	22nd March 1947	420 0 0
41	Kurnool	Sri Lakshmi Venkateswara Ginning, Shelling Factory and Oil Mill, Kurnool	9th February 1947	283 8 0
42	Do.	Sri Vasavi Ginning, Shelling and Oil Mill, Vorvakallu	24th July 1947	56 11 2
43	Do.	Sri Ramachandra Ginning, Shelling and Oil Factory, Nandyal R.S.	13th February 1947	56 11 2
44	Nellore	Sri Krishna Alapaty Ginning and Shelling Factory, Kurichedu	17th April 1946	504 0 0
45	Bellary	Rangaswamy Ginning, Pressing and Decorticating Factory, Adoni	18th October 1945	735 0 0
46	Do.	G. M. Pedda Sarabhanna and Sons Ginning, Decorticating and Oil Mills, Yemmiganur	16th May 1946	378 0 0
47	Do.	Bharpet Md. Haniff and M. H. K. Hussain Ginning and Pressing Factory, Adoni	30th March 1946	439 10 0
48	Do.	The India Sugars and Refineries, Ltd., Hospet, Bellary district	2nd March 1947	567 0 0
49	Anantapur	Sri Durgaprasad Oil Mills, Anantapur	25th December 1946	226 12 9
50	Do.	Sri Lakshmi Decorticating and Oil Mill Factory, Gooty R.S.	6th February 1943	210 0 0
51	Do.	Ralli Brothers, Limited, Oil Mills, Guntakal	30th December 1946	680 6 5
52	Do.	Do.	13th April 1947	88 3 2
53	North Arcot	Engineering Workshops, M. & S.M. Railway, Arkonam	4th December 1946	126 0 0
54	Do.	The East India Distilleries and Sugar Factories, Limited, and Messrs. Parry & Co., Ltd., Ranipet.	6th November 1946	1,050 0 0
55	Do.	The East India Distilleries and Sugar Factory and Presidency Manure Factory, Ltd., Ranipet.	19th January 1947	126 0 0
56	Do.	Do. do.	4th February 1947	147 0 0
57	Do.	Milk Powder Factory (Messrs. Parry & Co., Limited), Ranipet	1st March 1947	47 4 0
58	Salem	Swarnambigai Mills, Attur	23rd January 1947	529 3 2
59	Do.	Velalar Mills, Limited, Namakkal	18th February 1947	680 6 4
60	Coimbatore	The Coimbatore Spinning and Weaving Co., Ltd., Coimbatore	12th July 1947	210 0 0
61	Do.	The Kaleeswarar Mills, Limited, Coimbatore	28th March 1947	126 0 0
62	Do.	Radhakrishna Mills, Limited, Peelamedu	20th March 1947	126 0 0
63	Do.	Sri Balasubramania Mills, Limited, Singanallur	6th June 1947	252 0 0
64	Do.	Central Jail, Coimbatore	17th January 1947	140 0 0
65	Do.	The United Coffee Supply Co., Ltd., Coimbatore	19th January 1947	33 12 0
66	Do.	Do.	30th October 1947	1 5 0
67	Do.	St. Joseph's Industrial School, Coimbatore	11th June 1947	252 0 0
68	Do.	The Pankaja Mills, Limited, Coimbatore	24th October 1946	189 0 0
69	Do.	Somasundaram Mills, Limited, Coimbatore	25th November 1946	315 0 0
70	Do.	The Kaleeswarar Mills, Limited, Coimbatore	3rd May 1946	170 2 0
71	Do.	Arokia Rice Mill, Match and Ginning Factory, Marianallur, Somanur	19th December 1946	810 0 0
72	Do.	Sri Ramalinga Choodambiga Mills, Ltd., Tirupur	25th April 1947	315 0 0
73	Nilgiris	Cordite Factory, Aruvankadu	23rd December 1946	264 9 7
74	Do.	Do.	Do.	283 8 0
75	Trichinopoly	The Central Workshops, S.I.Ry., Golden Rock, Trichinopoly	3rd January 1947	294 0 0
76	Do.	Do.	29th May 1946	1,260 0 0
77	Do.	Do.	18th November 1946	504 0 0
78	Do.	Do.	25th June 1947	1,134 0 0
79	Tanjore	Manian Rice Mill, Mannargudi	18th August 1947	600 0 0
80	Madura	Madura Mills Co., Ltd., Madura	20th September 1946	47 4 0
81	Do.	Do.	28th September 1946	47 4 0
82	Do.	Do.	10th October 1946	83 0 0
83	Do.	Pandyan Mills, Limited, Madura	28th November 1946	42 0 0
84	Do.	Madura Mills Co., Ltd., Madura	18th February 1947	52 8 0
85	Do.	Do.	2nd February 1947	63 0 0
86	Do.	Do.	17th April 1947	30 13 6
87	Do.	Do.	26th April 1947	31 10 9
88	Do.	Do.	10th June 1947	105 0 0
89	Do.	Do.	5th August 1947	619 0 0
90	Do.	Do.	7th August 1947	84 0 0
91	Do.	Sri Meenakshi Mills, Ltd., Madura	14th March 1947	567 0 0
92	Do.	Do.	28th January 1947	504 0 0
93	Do.	Sri Rama Vilas Service, Limited, Madura	19th July 1946	113 6 5
94	Do.	S.I.Ry. Loco and Carriage Workshops, Madura	14th June 1947	336 0 0
95	Ramnad	The Standard Saw Mills, Sivakasi	12th February 1947	192 8 0
96	Tinnevelly	Madura Mills Co., Ltd., Ambasamudram	18th November 1946	928 0 0
97	Do.	Madura Mills Co., Ltd., Tuticorin	11th July 1947	183 12 0
98	Do.	Do.	25th July 1947	1,764 0 0
99	Do.	The Lakshmi Mills Co., Ltd., Koilpatti	Do.	51 0 6
100	Do.	Messrs. Volkart Brothers Ginning and Pressing Factory, Tuticorin	22nd September 1947	20 0 0
101	Malabar	Malabar Tile Works, Feroke	10th January 1947	567 0 0
102	Do.	Do.	14th May 1947	84 0 0
103	Do.	Commonwealth Tile Factory, Puthiyara	13th January 1947	63 0 0
104	Do.	Brunton & Co. (Engineers), Limited, British Cochin	21st March 1947	945 0 0
105	Do.	Commonwealth Tile Factory, Olavakkot	29th May 1947	294 0 0
106	Do.	Malabar Fisheries Company, Tin Manufacturing Section, Chaliyam	7th June 1947	2,400 0 0
			Total	35,821 8 4

APPENDIX IX.

DETAILS OF COMPLAINTS RECEIVED DURING THE YEAR 1947.

Wages—Non-payment of arrears, Provident Fund bonus and dearness allowance	78	Non-payment of maternity benefit and claim for reinstatement	7
Overtime and Sunday work	5	Ill-treatment of workers, etc.	4
Payment of maternity benefits	5	Illegal employment (beyond specified hours)	17
Deductions from wages	5	Non-grant of holidays with pay and improper payment	6
Dismissal and suspension of workers	55	Non-payment of wages during working hours	..
Overtime employment	7	Refusal to re-appointment after confinement	6
Violations of certain provisions of the Act, such as illegal employments beyond specified hours	2	Non-payment of compensation	3
Nuisance caused to the public by the continuous work all the 24 hours throughout without rest	11	Refusal to grant 10 days' leave	15
Accidents	26	Calculation of leave salary	..
Irregular payment of wages and work beyond specified hours, etc.	1	Request for registration	5
Enhancement of wages	6	Miscellaneous	70
Weekly holidays	1	Total	351
Wages—Non-payment—Arrears—Deductions from and delay and for removal from service	16		

APPENDIX X.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF FACTORIES UNDER DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES EMPLOYING MULTIPLE SHIFTS DURING THE YEAR 1947.

Textiles—	
Cotton spinning, weaving, etc.	61
Jute mills	3
Silk twisting	1
Reeling of silk yarn	1
Hosiery	2
Coach building and motor car repairing	5
Electric generation	4
Railway workshops	8
General engineering	7
Oil pumping	1
Sugar mills	8
Sugar and distillery	1
Rice milling	103
Rice milling and groundnut decorticating	9
Rice milling, groundnut decorticating and oil extraction	35
Rice milling and flour milling	1
Rice milling and oil extraction	1
Rice, flour milling, groundnut decorticating and oil extraction	3
Groundnut decorticating and oil extraction	66
Sugar, Co. 2 distillery and confectionery	1
Rice milling, flour milling and groundnut decorticating	1
Rice, flour milling and oil	1
Distilleries and breweries	1
Rice milling, flour grinding and oil extraction	1
Rice milling, groundnut decorticating, oil extraction and flour milling and workshop.	1
Flour milling, dhall milling and oil extraction	1
Groundnut decorticating	1
Oil extraction, groundnut decorticating and workshop	1
Flour milling and groundnut decorticating	1
Flour milling, oil extraction, groundnut decorticating and turmeric polishing	1
Groundnut decorticating and sandalwood oil distillation	2
Coffee	3
Tea	3
Cashew	4
Cotton ginning and groundnut decorticating	15
Cotton ginning, pressing, groundnut decorticating and oil extraction	1
Cotton ginning, groundnut decorticating and oil extraction	19
Cement works	2
Cotton ginning	15
Cotton ginning, groundnut decorticating, oil extraction and rice milling	4
Cotton ginning and pressing	5
Cotton ginning and workshops	1
Groundnut decorticating and jute pressing	1
Oil mills	57
Tiles	35
Saw mills	5
Paper mills	1
Printing presses	5
Manufacture of plywood	2
Manufacture of chemicals	4
Rubber works	1
Match material manufacture	2
Match manufacture	1
Glass works	1
Tanneries	8
Manufacture of thread	1
Jute pressing, groundnut decorticating and oil extraction	1
Tobacco	6
Turmeric	5
Salt refinery	1
Paints and varnishes	1
Manufacture of slates	1
Cotton ginning, groundnut decorticating and stone grinding	2
Barytes crushing	2
Cotton ginning, groundnut decorticating and flour milling	1
Bones and manures	1
Polishing chemical diamonds	1
Water pumping stations	1
Total	551

APPENDIX XI.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE STATISTICAL INFORMATION IN RESPECT OF MATERNITY BENEFITS PAID IN THE YEAR 1947.

Districts. (1)	Total average daily number of women employed in seasonal and non-seasonal factories. (2)	Total average daily number of women employed in non-seasonal factories in which Madras Maternity Benefits Act applies. (3)	Number of women who claimed maternity benefits under section 6 (1) of the Act. (4)	Number of women who were paid maternity benefits for actual births. (5)	Number of other persons who were paid maternity benefits under section 7. (6)	Total amount of maternity benefits paid. (7) RS. A. P.	Number of cases decided by the Inspector of Factories under section 8 (2) (b) of the Act. (8)
Anantapur	1,319	657	..	..	..	..	..
Arcot, North	567	560	30	28	..	705 8 0	..
Arcot, South	52	255	..	..	..	..	..
Bellary	1,961	714	3	3	..	33 12 0	..
Chingleput	69	337	15	7	..	159 8 0	..
Chittoor	208	208	..	2	..	52 0 0	..
Coimbatore	15,245	11,099	1,340	*1,157	2	72,101 6 0	..
Cuddapah	370	277	1	1	..	24 0 0	..
Godavari, East	1,306	1,292	17	17	..	422 11 0	..
Godavari, West	1,026	1,026	28	21	..	451 0 0	..
Guntur	5,821	5,647	59	55	..	1,088 12 0	..
Kanara, South	5,579	5,265	316	† 294	1	6,967 0 0	..
Kistna	1,128	1,026	7	6	..	152 8 0	..
Kurnool	1,065	747	1	1	..	21 0 0	..
Madras	732	732	14	14	..	325 0 0	..
Madura	6,030	5,349	750	682	..	§ 22,674 0 0	..
Malabar	3,787	3,430	154	147	14	4,052 12 0	..
Nellore	252	252	6	6	..	144 6 6	..
Nilgiris	750	750	69	73	..	2,847 10 0	..
Ramnad	3,309	2,554	55	48	..	1,135 0 0	..
Salem	2,284	2,144	117	85	..	4,011 0 0	..
Tanjore	790	786	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	4,071	3,407	458	461	2	17,661 14 0	..
Trichinopoly	1,173	910	29	34	..	1,815 0 0	..
Vizagapatam	1,495	1,443	75	‡ 65	..	2,014 0 0	..
Total	60,389	50,867	3,534	3,207	19	1,38,859 11 7	..

* Includes seven claims of 1946 paid in 1947.

† Includes one claim of 1946 paid in 1947.

‡ Includes 23 claims of 1946 paid in 1947.

§ Excludes Rs. 363 paid as ex-gratia in 14 cases.

APPENDIX XII.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE STATISTICAL INFORMATION IN RESPECT OF MATERNITY BENEFITS PAID IN THE INDUSTRIES IN THE YEAR 1947.

Industry.	Factories employing women.	Average number of women employed daily.	Number of women who claimed maternity benefits under section 6 (1) of the Act.	Number of women who were actually paid maternity benefits.	Number of other persons who were paid maternity benefits under section 7.	Total number of maternity benefits paid.	Number of cases decided by the Inspector of Factories under section 8 (2) (b) of the Act.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
I. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES.							
						RS. A. P.	
Dockyards	1	3	..	..	..	..	..
Ordinance factories	1	57	7	11	..	547 6 4	..
Miscellaneous	4	425	75	65	..	1,832 0 0	..
Total	6	485	82	76	..	2,379 6 4	..
II. ALL OTHER FACTORIES.							
Textiles—							
Cotton spinning, weaving and other factories	70	16,996	2,669	2,416	4	1,17,041 4 0	..
Hosiery	10	717	58	50	..	1,181 8 0	..
Jute mills	4	1,223	116	96	..	2,694 12 0	4
Silk mills	6	60	5	5	..	122 8 0	..
Woollen mills	4	103	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	6	109	..	2	..	52 0 0	..
Engineering—							
Coach building and motor car repairing	42	77	..	..	..	..	..
Electrical engineering	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
General engineering	5	70	3	2	..	47 8 0	..
Tramway works	1	5	..	..	..	..	..
Minerals and metals—							
Foundries	5	3	1	1	..	10 0 0	..
Iron, steel-melting and steel-rolling mills	2	20	3	3	..	53 8 0	..
Miscellaneous	16	147	3	3	..	73 0 0	..
Food, drink and tobacco—							
Bakeries, biscuits and confectionery	4	35	..	..	..	..	..
Breweries and distilleries	1	3	..	..	..	..	..
Fruit canning and bottling	1	4	..	..	..	..	..
Rice mills	793	5,243	43	42	..	796 8 0	..
Sugar	1	5	..	..	..	..	..
Tobacco	12	4,642	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	310	8,264	300	283	15	8,543 3 9	..
Chemicals and dyes, etc.—							
Bones and manures	10	143	3	3	..	64 8 0	..
Chemicals	4	45	..	..	..	..	..
Matches	92	2,500	11	11	..	237 8 0	..
Oil mills	171	1,650	4	4	..	124 8 0	..
Paints	1	6	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	68	735	1	1	..	21 0 0	..
Paper and printing—							
Paper mills	1	88	5	5	..	153 3 0	..
Printing, book-binding, etc.	5	7	..	..	..	..	..
Wood, stone and glass—							
Bricks and tiles	66	1,302	107	97	..	2,187 8 0	..
Carpentry and cabinet-making	1	15	3	3	..	98 4 0	..
Cement, lime and potteries	4	347	12	11	..	264 0 0	..
Glass	5	523	9	9	..	157 8 0	..
Saw mills	9	89	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	45	1,171	60	56	..	1,919 14 6	..
Gins and presses—							
Miscellaneous	161	3,032	3	3	..	38 4 0	..
Skins and hides—							
Tanneries	154	599	19	11	..	254 8 0	..
Miscellaneous	2	36	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous—							
Miscellaneous	14	367	14	14	..	344 0 0	..
Total	2,107	50,368	3,452	3,131	19	1,36,480 5 3	4
Grand total	2,113	50,867	3,534	3,207	19	1,38,859 11 7	4

Government of Madras

DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT

G.O. No. 5043, 15th October 1948

Factories—Factories Act and allied Acts—Administration Report for 1947—Recorded.

READ—the following paper:—

From the Commissioner of Labour, Madras, dated 14th August 1948, No. B-1534/48.

Order—No. 5043, Development, dated 15th October 1948.

Recorded.

2. A copy of the memorandum reviewing the report is enclosed.

(By order of His Excellency the Governor)

K. G. MENON,
Joint Secretary to Government.

To the Commissioner of Labour (with the copy of memorandum).
" Public Works (Information and Publicity) Department (with fifteen copies of the memorandum).
" Superintendent, Government Press, for print and distribution as per G.O. No. 981, Development, dated 28th February 1948.

ENCLOSURE.

MEMORANDUM.

[Factories—Factories and allied Acts—Administration Report for the year 1947.]

The report on the working of the Factories Act, 1934, for the year 1947 shows that there were 3,928 factories in the Province at the end of the year against 3,554 at the end of 1946. The average number of workers employed daily was 276,586 against 262,292 in 1946. The textile industry continued to employ the largest number of workers, viz., 102,125.

Inspection.—The number of inspections made during the year was 7,523 against 6,126 in the previous year. The Factory Inspection Services were strengthened considerably in 1947.

Welfare.—The managements of factories continued to take more and more interest in the welfare of workers. Twenty-six additional factories provided housing accommodation and eight factories opened schools for the workers' children during the year. Canteens and co-operative stores were run in many factories to supply food and clothing at cheap rates. Tea was supplied free to night-shift workers in some establishments. Medical facilities were also available free in big factories. Forty-eight factories paid bonus to workers.

Wages.—There was again a general rise in the earnings of workers. The cost of living index numbers rose by thirty-seven points in Madras City, during the year.

Strikes.—There were 164 strikes in 1947 against 152 in 1946 and 45 in 1945. The most important strike was in the Buckingham and Carnatic Mills, Madras, resulting in a loss of over 12 lakhs of man-days by the industry and 33 lakhs of rupees as wages by the workers. The Scindia Steam Navigation Company, Vizagapatam, also lost over two lakhs of man-days in strike. The total man-days lost was over two millions during the year against 430,000 in 1946. The result of a majority of strikes was indefinite. Only 32 strikes were either successful or partially successful. The Commissioner of Labour and other Government officials brought about settlement by mediation in 62 cases.

Fire.—There were ten cases of fire resulting in damage to property worth about four lakhs of rupees. This was mostly covered by insurance.

Accidents.—There were 6,632 accidents in 1947 against 5,481 in 1946. Though the number of accidents increased by over a thousand, fatal accidents have registered a fall from 41 to 27. The increase in minor accidents is reported to be partly due to better reporting. Majority of minor accidents were from Railways.

Prosecution.—One hundred and eighty-one persons were prosecuted in 1947 as against 151 during the previous year.

Madras Maternity Benefit Act.—The average number of women employed daily in 1,683 factories from which figures were received was 50,867. In 1946 figures were obtained for 50,059 women workers. Three thousand five hundred and thirty-four claims were made against

2,888 in 1946. Total amount of benefit paid was Rs. 1,38,859 against Rs. 84,211 in the previous year. No woman was employed in any factory during the four weeks immediately following the day of confinement.

Two Inspectresses of Factories were appointed during the year with headquarters at Madura and Vijayawada, to look after the welfare of women and children. These two with the Inspectress at Coimbatore cover most of the factories in the Province. Ten prosecutions were launched under the Act and convictions obtained in all cases.

Employment of Children Act.—Persons working as cleaners in workshops attached to Motor-Transport Companies were brought within the scope of the Act.

In a few establishments children below 12 were found employed and in these cases the employers were warned by the Inspecting Officers.

Weekly holidays.—Sundays or substituted days were observed as holidays in 2,987 factories. One hundred and thirty-two factories were exempted from the provisions of section 35 of the Act.

Exemptions.—Rice mills in rice-producing districts of the Province were exempted under section 44 (2) of the Act from the provisions of sections 34, 35 and 36.

One hundred and forty-two factories were exempted from the provisions of Chapter IV-A of the Act.

Statistics of period of sickness.—Ten lakhs thirty-nine thousand and four hundred man-days were lost due to sickness against 1,274,000 in 1946.

Industrial Statistics Act.—The Deputy Chief Inspector continued to be the Statistics Authority under the Act. A small additional staff was sanctioned during the year for work connected with statistics. However, correct returns under the Act were received only from very few occupiers, and the censes of 1946 was a failure.

General.—Eight hundred and sixty-five plans of factory buildings were scrutinized in 1947 against 706 in 1946. Three hundred and fifty-one complaints in respect of dismissal, non-payment of wages, bonus, working hours, etc., were received from the workers during the year. Enquiries were made and action taken wherever necessary.

True copy

Office Assistant,
Records Branch.